IN THE MATTER OF AN ARBITRATION UNDER CHAPTER ELEVEN OF THE NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT AND THE UNCITRAL ARBITRATION RULES

BETWEEN:

WILLIAM RALPH CLAYTON, WILLIAM RICHARD CLAYTON, DOUGLAS CLAYTON, DANIEL CLAYTON AND BILCON OF DELAWARE INC.

CLAIMANTS

– and –

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

RESPONDENT

TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

HELD BEFORE JUDGE BRUNO SIMMA (PRESIDING ARBITRATOR), PROFESSOR DONALD MCRAE, and PROFESSOR BRYAN SCHWARTZ held at the offices of Arbitration Place, 333 Bay Street, Suite 900, Toronto, Ontario on Monday, February 26, 2018, at 9:36 a.m.

VOLUME 7 - FULL TRANSCRIPT {REVISED}

CONDENSED TRANSCRIPT WITH WORD INDEX APPEARANCES:

Gregory Nash on behalf of the Claimants Brent Johnston Chris Elrick Alex Little Alex Baer Frank Borowicz, QC Randy Sutton Scott Little on behalf of the Respondent Shane Spelliscy Krista Zeman Susanna Kam Rodney Neufeld Mark Klaver A.S.A.P. Reporting Services Inc.© 2018 940 - 100 Queen Street 900-333 Bay Street Ottawa, Ontario K1P 1J9 Toronto, Ontario M5H 2R2 (613) 564-2727 (416) 861-8720

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1	Toronto, Ontario	1	truth, and that m
2	Upon resuming on Monday, February 26, 2018,	2	with my sincere
3	at 9:36 a.m.	3	PRE
4	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: It	4	you.
5	looks like we are all set. This is the Day 7 of	5	Can
6	our hearing, and the day will be devoted to the	6	Mr. Nash for the
7	examination of what I call the quantum experts.	7	MR.
8	And the quantum expert for the	8	Simma, and good
9	investors is Mr. Rosen.	9	EXAMINATIO
10	Mr. Rosen, I hope you feel	10	Q
11	comfortable with the respondent breathing down	11	Ă
12	your neck, so to speak.	12	Q. 1
13	THE WITNESS: I feel both	13	expert valuation
14	sides breathing down by neck.	14	A. 1
15	(Laughter)	15	Q. 7
16	PROFESSOR McRAE: And us.	16	December 15th,
17	THE WITNESS: Equally	17	A. (
18	comfortable.	18	Q
19	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay.	19	August 23rd, 20
20	Would you be so kind and read the statement that	20	A. 1
21	you have in front of you.	21	0.
22	WITNESS DECLARATION: HOWARD ROSEN.	22	corrections to ma
23	MR. ROSEN: I solemnly declare	23	A
24	upon my honour and conscience that I will speak	24	0.
25	the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the	25	qualified and acc
			•

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1	proceedings, including international arbitration	1	profes
2	proceedings?	2	econor
3	A. I have.	3	
4	Q. Can you say approximately	4	been
5	how many different proceedings have you been	5	
6	qualified as an expert in?	6	recogn
7	A. In national courts and	7	
8	international arbitration?	8	
9	Q. Yes.	9	
10	A. Close to 200 times.	10	charter
11	In international arbitration,	11	
12	over 30 times.	12	
13	Q. You are a CPA, chartered	13	
14	accountant?	14	questic
15	A. I am.	15	-
16	Q. And you are also a	16	you, N
17	chartered business valuator?	17	-
18	A. Yes, I am.	18	already
19	Q. What is that?	19	sorry.
20	A. Chartered business	20	presen
21	valuation is a degree you obtain through a further	21	
22	course of study after you become a professional	22	
23	accountant. It's approximately a three-year	23	spend
24	course where you sit exams every year and then a	24	some of
25	uniform final exam. And it trains the	25	in this
		1	

1	truth, and that my statement will be in accordance
2	with my sincere belief.
3	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank
4	you.
5	Can I give the floor to
6	Mr. Nash for the direct.
7	MR. NASH: Thank you, Judge
8	Simma, and good morning.
9	EXAMINATION IN-CHIEF BY MR. NASH:
10	Q. You are Howard Rosen?
11	A. I am.
12	Q. You have submitted two
13	expert valuation opinions in this proceeding?
14	A. I have.
15	Q. The first is dated
16	December 15th, 2016?
17	A. Correct.
18	Q. And the second is dated
19	August 23rd, 2017?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. Do you have any
22	corrections to make to those opinions?
23	A. No, I do not.
24	Q. You have been previously
25	qualified and accepted as an expert in

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professional in further elements of finance and
economics and business valuation.
Q. And how long have you
been
A. It's a globally
recognized degree.
Q. Globally recognized?
A. Yes.
Q. How long have you been a
charter business valuator, approximately?
A. Since the mid-'80s.
Q. Thank you.
MR. NASH: Those are my
questions.
PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank
you, Mr. Nash.
And I call on respondent, it's
already we have the presentations first, okay,
sorry. So you have the floor for the
presentation.
THE WITNESS: Thank you.
Good morning. I am going to
spend approximately 30 minutes and just review
some of the important points of the quantum issues
in this case

s case.

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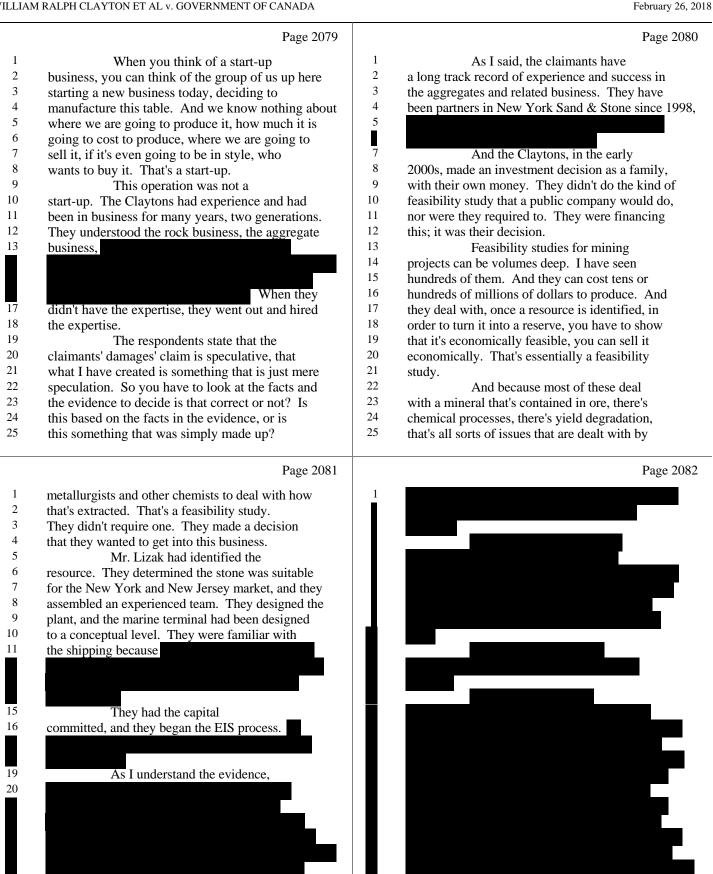
	Page 2075		Page 2076
1	Mr. Nash just went through my	1	If we turn to Slide 5 in the
2	CV. I would only add one thing in my CV that I	2	presentation, this is just a summary of the
3	think is important. Besides being a professional	3	damages conclusions, and you can see that they are
4	and understanding the academic approach to	4	split between past losses and future losses.
5	business valuation, I have also, on my own	5	CONFIDENTIAL PORTION OF TRANSCRIPT RESUMES AT.
6	account, as a principal and as an advisor, been	6	9:41 A.M.
7	involved personally in over 30 transactions.	7	THE WITNESS: And there's an
8	So I frequently assist	8	asterisk beside the past loss of profits, and this
9	companies. I sit on the boards of public	9	is a cash flow analysis. And the asterisk simply
10	companies, and, on my own account, I make	10	indicates that that calculation takes into account
11	investments in companies. And so I have 30-plus	11	that the claimant, by this point in time, would
12	years of experience of buying and selling	12	have invested some in addition to
13	businesses, and so it gives me not only an	13	their initial investment, so it's net of that
14	academic understanding on the approach of how to	14	number.
15	look at the value of a business but also allows me	15	We can see that the past lost
16	to bring some practical skills to bear in this	16	profits to the end of December 2016 and the
17	question.	17	present value of future lost profits totals about
18	I should also point out that,	18	\$308 million. There's a further adjustment
19	aside from the qualifications that Mr. Nash	19	for tax equity, which I will discuss. There's a
20	referred to, I am known as a qualified valuator	20	calculation of pre-award interest, and we have a
21	under the CIMVal mining code for Canada. And	21	total.
22	CIMVal are the regulations that deal with the	22	So I'd like to turn now to the
23	valuation of mineral properties in Canada, and I	23	overview and put this into context. In Slide 7,
24	am recognized as someone with a great degree of	24	there's some blue boxes that give an approximation
25	experience in that area and a qualified valuator.	25	for what the Whites Point Quarry would have been

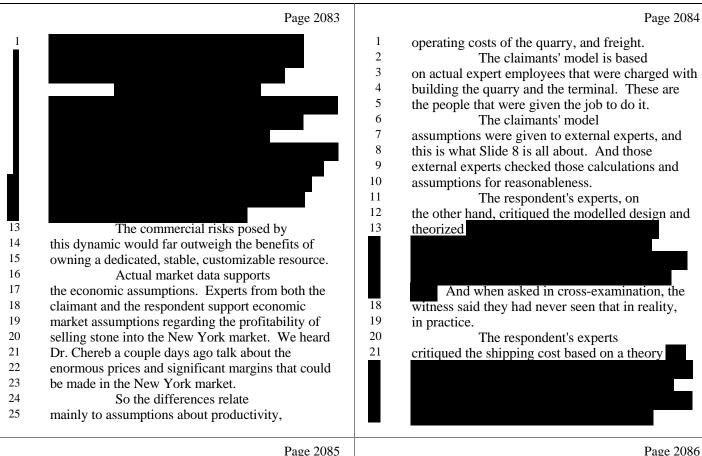
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1 in the but-for world. So we know where it's 2 situated, we know the size of it, we know the 3 approximate number of contained, measured and 4 indicated resources, the project life, 8 It was an aggregate pit, 9 rather an aggregate crushing complex. That is a 10 fairly simple process of taking a large rock and 11 crushing it into smaller rocks, putting it through 12 a screen. It's unlike other mining properties 13 where there is a physical process and then a 14 chemical process to extract pay metal from ore. 15 This is simply crushing rocks and putting it 16 through a screen. 17 It was ready to be financed by 18 the investors, and they had made the decision to 19 make the investment without the necessity of a 20 full feasibility study or an NI 43-101 that are 21 commonly referred to in the mining industry. 22 On Slide 8, this is a summary 23 of the due diligence process that I went through 24 with my team to review the Whites Point Quarry to 25 determine the lost profits. And so we have

1 different types of individuals that are involved. 2 But I really want to just step 3 away from the slide for a second and talk about 4 the damages experts and the approach we have 5 taken. So, like many cases you have sat on in the 6 past, you have got two experts that have vastly 7 divergent views, and you have a tribunal trying to 8 reconcile vastly divergent views, which is not an 9 easy thing for a tribunal to deal with. 10 The divergent views of the 11 experts stem from several areas. And, 12 principally, they come from a view on what the 13 appropriate valuation date is, then instructions 14 about how to treat permitting risk, instructions 15 how to deal with mitigation, and then their 16 interpretation of how other experts deal with cost 17 inputs and market prices. And these lead to two 18 different, very different conclusions by the 19 damages experts. 20 I heard in the opening, both 21 the claimant and respondent's counsel, one 22 referring to this as not a start-up and the other 23 referring to this as absolutely a start-up. And 24 those words, from a commercial point of view, have

25 important context.





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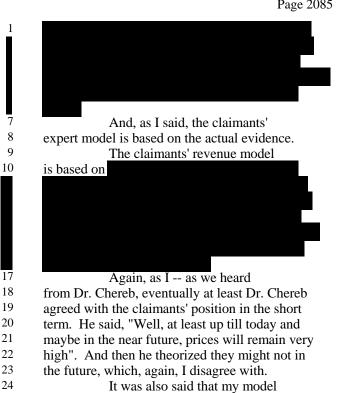
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7



25 contained no element of risk, it's a risk-free

model. And that's not true. Simply not true. The model of looking from the beginning of operations until today's date incorporates all the actual evidence of the marketplace. Whether prices were high or low, whether shipping rates were high or low, everything from the actual market was incorporated.

8 The forecast into the future, 9 this 50-year forecast into the future actually is 10 not a 50-year forecast; it's less. But this is 11 how businesses are bought and sold. And although 12 we are not valuing the business at that date, we 13 are forecasting the profits that it would earn 14 from that date, it's discounted at a discount rate 15 that includes business risk, so it is a risked 16 model.

17 And looking at this 50 years 18 that people have said, "Well, 50 years has to be 19 speculative because it's simply 50 years", if you 20 think about the way present values work, the last 21 15 years account for about 13 per cent of the 22 damages, the last 25 years of the model account 23 for about 30 per cent of the damages. So most of 24 it's in the short-term period, most of the damage 25 calculation.

	Page 2087		Page 2088
1	And ultimately, if you think	1	And as I've just gone through the evidence, and
2	about it and again, Dr. Chereb seemed to agree	2	again if we flip to Slide 10, you will see in the
3	that the margins were extraordinarily high	3	yellow boxes, this is just a summary of what I
4	these calculations are based on a profit margin of	4	have said, essentially, they do tick all the
5	about , that's all. Nothing	5	boxes. They did have all of these issues
6	extraordinary.	6	addressed.
7	So Slide 8 is a depiction of	7	And flipping to Slide 11
8	that. It lists the people from the Clayton team,	8	again, Canada's slide, but I have now corrected
9	the subject matter that they were concerned with	9	it, at least what I feel should be corrected.
10	and the input they had into the model. There were	10	For the resource, you have
11	other contemporaneous witnesses Mr. Kontak,	11	Mr. Lizak, Mr. Kontak and Mr. Cullen's evidence.
12	Mr. Fougere, and Mr. Morrison dealing with	12	For the permits, you have the legal experts and
13	geology, operating costs and freight. And on the	13	SNC Lavalin on permitting. And, again, I can't
14	right side, these are the witnesses that dealt	14	comment on that.
15	with some of the other risks that were identified,	15	For the construction, you have
16	and they gave their opinions.	16	the quarry, you have Mr. Wall and Mr. Bickford,
17	If we turn to Slide 9, Canada,	17	Mr. Washer. For the marine terminal, Seabulk and
18	in its opening, this is Canada's slide from their	18	SNC Lavalin. And the financing, Mr. Forestieri.
19	opening, and they said, well, really, there's	19	For the production, you have
20	eight elements to the business, that we agree they	20	the evidence of John Wall, Paul Buxton, Tom Dooley
21	had the land, but they didn't have the resource,	21	and Mr. Clayton.
22	they didn't have the permits, they didn't have the	22	For the shipping, the evidence
23	construction, they didn't have production, they	23	of CSL from Mr. Morrison. And for the sales, the
24	didn't have shipping, they didn't have sales, and	24	man who ran New York Sand & Stone, Mr. Dooley.
25	if they didn't have that, they couldn't repeat.	25	And you have Mr. Lizak and Mr. Wick's expert
	Page 2089		Page 2090
1	witness statement	1	in my report and I repeat it have because it

1	witness statement.	1	in my report, and I rep
2	And then simply, once you have	2	helps guide my thinki
3	all those things, you just repeat.	3	"It doe
4	So my opinion, the claimants	4	a reaso
5	have met the standards, at least from a commercial	5	in the p
6	point of view. I can't speak to a legal point of	6	certain
7	view, but I can tell you, from a commercial	7	order to
8	perspective, they have met those, they have met	8	amoun
9	that burden.	9	be com
10	Slide 12. So how do we	10	damag
11	measure damages? So I have noted the tribunal's	11	compar
12	award on jurisdiction and liability and that the	12	betwee
13	concept of full reparation for unlawful act should	13	could h
14	be the measure of damages, and my interpretation,	14	with ar
15	at least as I understand it, is what would the	15	breach
16	claimants have received, most likely?	16	therefo
17	If you flip to Side 13, so how	17	as at th
18	do you quantify full reparation? Investors were	18	award.
19	deprived of the profits they likely would have	19	And I agre
20	generated by the operation of the quarry. So it's	20	And I'd lil
21	the but-for profits less the actual profits.	21	about, if you take a di
22	Since they have not made any actual profits, it is	22	look at 2007 and say,
23	simply the but-for profits.	23	day of the breach", by
24	I have a quote from Professor	24	expropriation, in whic
25	Marboe's book on calculating damages that I have	25	why, in a lawful takin

1	in my report, and I repeat it here because it
2	helps guide my thinking:
2 3	"It does not matter that
4	a reasonable businessman
5	in the past has foreseen
6	certain profits. In
7	order to calculate the
8	amount of lost profits to
9	be compensated in a
0	damages award, a
1	comparison has to be made
2	between the profits that
2 3	could have been earned
4	with and without the
5	breach. The valuation,
6	therefore, has to be made
7	as at the date of the
8	award."[as read]
9	And I agree with that.
0	And I'd like you to think
1	about, if you take a different approach, if you
2 3	look at 2007 and say, "I must look at it from the
3	day of the breach", by definition, unless it's an
4	expropriation, in which case there's clear reasons
5	why, in a lawful taking, you look at the day
	· · · ·

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	Page 2091		
1	before the breach, the day before the	1	
2	expropriation, because the expropriating authority	2	are concep
3	is allowed to take the asset and there's an	3	I think it's
4	exchange, there is a fair market value at that	4	may not ag
5	date.	5	is how I in
6	But in something like a breach	6	concepts c
7	of contract or a breach of a treaty obligation	7	think it's ju
8	where you are trying to determine lost profits, if	8	by side in
9	you guess at 2007 what would have happened	9	-
10	afterwards, by definition you are over- or	10	profits plu
11	undercompensating the claimant. Because if I had	11	forecasted
12	a great business plan and the market was going up	12	this calcul
13	and there's a breach of contract, and I calculate	13	mitigation
14	damages on that basis without any hindsight, you	14	it's a legal
15	are going to overcompensate me if there's a fall	15	of expecte
16	in the market afterwards. And I have seen	16	or permitti
17	respondents argue, "Well, there was a fall after	17	
18	the valuation date, after the breach date, you	18	use of hind
19	should take that into account". In fact, a lot of	19	the primar
20	that creeps into the Brattle calculations. They	20	the variou
21	use a 2007 valuation date, but they employ the use	21	Again, for
22	of hindsight extensively. And we know what	22	useful for
23	happened in 2008 with the recession, and all of	23	
24	that creeps into their analysis, so it's not truly	24	calculation
25	a valuation as at 2007.	25	approxima

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1	existed in the marketplace between the date of the
2	breach and date of our valuation. And as I said,
3	we calculate them in the current period and the
4	future period. We wrote this report in 2017, I
5	used or 2016, I used December 2016 as a cutoff
6	point, and that's a proxy for the current date.
7	It should be the date of the award, truthfully,
8	the damages actually should be measured on that
9	date, but this is a proxy for that date.
10	Slide 17, measuring the loss
11	of the date of the breach does actually, as I
12	said, does not actually achieve full reparation.
13	Brattle also goes to some
14	offers and transactions that says they may, they
15	may be indicators of value. Mr. Chodorow does
16	acknowledge that they are not perfectly
17	comparable, but he cites them because they are
18	much lower than the conclusions that I arrive at.
19	In fact, some of them are higher than the
20	conclusions he arrives at.
21	But these are either by date
22	or by stage of development. These are strictly
23	not comparable. They don't represent negotiations
24	between arm's-length parties who are under no
25	compulsion to transact. There has been some

1	If we turn to Slide 14, these
2	are conceptual and instructional differences, and
3	I think it's helpful for the tribunal. Brattle
4	may not agree with my characterization, but this
5	is how I interpreted the instructions and the
6	concepts of the two different experts. And I
7	think it's just helpful for you to have them side
8	by side in a summary fashion.
9	So compensation, actual
10	profits plus the present value of future
11	forecasted profits. But when Brattle does make
12	this calculation, because they have an argument on
13	mitigation which I don't address because I think
14	it's a legal issue, they also do a present value
15	of expected profits before considering mitigation
16	or permitting risk.
17	We have different dates, the
18	use of hindsight as the basis of the calculation,
19	the primary inputs, what we relied on, and then
20	the various other factors listed on page 14.
21	Again, for your consideration, I think it was
22	useful for you.
23	And now to the actual
24	calculations. So in Slide 16, we looked at the
25	approximately 10 years of actual information that

1	evidence about
	These are not fair market value
6	transactions contemporaneous with any valuation
7	date that should be relied on.
8	Interestingly, there is an
9	unsolicited offer from in 2007 that's
10	close to Mr. Chodorow's valuation date that he
11	indexes up to about by, I think,
12	either my valuation date or the current date, but
13	more on that later.
14	Brattle was instructed, and
15	this is very important, to assume that the EIS was
16	an accurate representation of the expectations of
17	the claimant in or around the breach date. To
18	that end, Brattle frequently comments on the
19	assumptions employed in my report, and if I differ
20	from them, they cite these as errors, which,
21	again, from my point of view, in exchanging expert
22	reports, I didn't find as helpful.
23	In the rejoinder report,
24	Brattle chooses to restate many of my positions,
25	and I suggest they were restated completely

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	Page 2095		Page 2096
1	inaccurately, and then goes on to criticize how	1	
2	they restated my position, which I am not in a		
3	position to respond to. I can't respond to a		That, they
4	make-believe construct, nor did I have an	4	departed from the EIS.
5	opportunity to.	5	On Slide 19, I have a bit of a
6	So what is the EIS?	6	timeline, and, again, I think it will help the
7	It's a document from the	7	tribunal just to see what are the stages of
8	mid-2000s. Is it relevant to a lost profits	8	development.
9	analysis to give the investors full reparation,	9	So we have the development
10	nearly a decade later when you have actual	10	stage, we have the permitting stage, and then on
11	information to follow, I suggest not. And I	11	the far right, we have the damages phase. And in
12	suggest, as we see on Slide 18, that Brattle	12	between, we have got about 10 years. And this is
13	relies on the EIS selectively. They have changed	13	the actual information that we learned during that
14	many of the EIS inputs for information after their	14	period that we brought to bear on our
15	valuation date. The throughput of the mill, the	15	calculations. The actual size of the resource,
16	shipping, the sales volumes, the CapEx. Where the	16	the plant design, the output from the quarry,
17	EIS did not give prices, they have taken the	17	operating and capital expenditures, shipping rates
18	numbers that I used that are based on actual	18	and prices, that's all incorporated in our
19	information after their valuation date and	19	analysis.
20	adjusted them downwards. Almost their entire	20	If you turn to Slide 20, you
21	analysis,	21	will see this is a page of our analysis, and it
	, was based on hindsight.	22	shows who the individuals were from that earlier
23	And interestingly, where they	23	slide who contributed to verifying, when we did
24	said they were going to stick to the information	24	our due diligence, verifying, to verifying the
25	in the EIS,	25	reasonableness of these numbers.
	Page 2097		Page 2098
1	Time doesn't permit me to go	1	I am going to speak very
2	through in detail, but for your reference, those	2	briefly now about the tax equity adjustment.
3	names are there.	3	So, again, as I understand the
4	On Slide 21, frequently when	4	concept of full reparation and putting the
5	you have experts with diverging opinions, you try	5	claimants back in the position they would have
6	and reconcile the results to see where	6	been but for the breach, you need to make them
7	numerically, if the tribunal decides, well, I like	7	whole.
8	some of that position and some of the other	8	When they operated the quarry
9	position, how do I reconcile between the two? And	9	in the but-for world, they would have paid taxes
10	it was in Canada's opening, and I think it was in	10	in Canada, they would have repatriated the money
11	Mr. Chodorow's report as well.	11	back to the US
12	But in truth, in reality, you		They would have paid taxes
13	can't reconcile these two. You can numerically	13	but got credit for the Canadian taxes. As
14	figure out the difference between them, and,	14	Mr. Forestieri has said, that tax rate is about
15	depending on the order that you stack these in,		· ·
16	valuation date and related issues may be the	16	So on a hypothetical million
17	biggest or it may be the second biggest or the	17	dollars, they would have retained round
18	third biggest, depending, because these are not	18	numbers.
19	completely isolated. They interact with each	19	If they receive an award of a
20	other. But these are completely two different	20	million dollars now, that award is net of the
21	concepts. One is based on 2007, allegedly, with	21	Canadian tax already, and so they are going to pay

- 21 Canadian tax already, and so they are going to pay
- 22 the US tax. The combination of those two, because
- 23 there is no tax credit now for the Canadian taxes,
- 24 leaves them with a deficit, leaves them with
- 25 out of the million. In order to put them on equal

22

23

24

25

selective use of hindsight, and one is based on

writing my first report. These numbers

conceptually are not reconcilable.

actual data as at the most current date when I was

9

	Page 2099		Page 2100
1	footing, you need to gross up any award, because	1	and I completely disagree, it's red. And where we
2	it's on an after-tax, after-Canadian-tax basis,	2	have a slight disagreement or disagreement that is
3	you need to gross it up by about, well, by 148 per	3	small in quantum, I have coloured it orange or
4	cent, 1.48, and that's a tax equity adjustment.	4	yellow. So it will help the tribunal going
5	I also dealt with pre-award	5	through the evidence and the positions of the
6	interest. Again, there's some differences, not	6	experts. And as you are going through these
7	necessarily on the rate or compounding versus	7	issues one by one, you can say, well, you know
8	simple interest which tribunals frequently have to	8	what, I prefer the evidence of Brattle over FTI or
9	hear different evidence on. Here, the pre-award	9	FTI over Brattle, it will allow you to isolate
10	interest difference between how Brattle and I deal	10	these differences.
11	with it is how do you deal with the investment	11	It's in quite a bit of detail,
12	period? I choose to deal with it one way; Brattle	12	and I am sure Brattle will have a chance to review
13	chooses to deal with it a different way. Brattle	13	this in the next few hours while I am in
14	feels I am in error. I am happy to answer	14	cross-examination, and if there are any
15	questions about that.	15	corrections to be made, I am sure they will bring
16	And finally I see I have	16	it up in their presentation. But I have tried to
17	about four minutes left. Finally, I provide this	17	be as completely transparent as possible in
18	summary of approach and methodology. It's several	18	describing the relative positions of the two
19	pages long. Again, if the tribunal in their	19	experts and just colour coding to assist the
20	deliberations it's actually five or six pages	20	tribunal.
21	long, seven pages long. If the tribunal, in their	21	And I thank you, those are my
22	deliberations, wanted to see how the experts	22	comments.
23	stacked up on more granular level of differences,	23	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank
24	this is where we have a colour-coded chart. Where	24	you, Mr. Rosen.
25	Brattle and I agree, it is green. Where Brattle	25	So the floor goes to

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1	Mr. Spelliscy for cross-examination.	1	Q. Okay.
2	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SPELLISCY:	2	A. I have actually got the
3	Q. Good morning, Mr. Rosen.	3	number written on the inside of my presentation.
4	A. Good morning.	4	Q. So you are making that
5	Q. I had one question for	5	correction to your statement?
6	you, or clarification with respect to your	6	A. Agreed.
7	statement that you were not making any	7	Q. I would like to turn
8	corrections.	8	first to your statement and your theory. So you
9	You were here during the	9	say you began your analysis by calculating the
10	testimony where Mr. Morrison corrected his	10	discretionary after-tax cash flows of Whites
11	shipping rates; is that right?	11	Point, and then you calculated the money that the
12	A. I was, yes.	12	investors would have received because the profits
13	Q. And you are not	13	represent money available for distribution to the
14	correcting your report to reflect the correction	14	investors. And you rely on the witness statement
15	he made; is that right?	15	of Mr. Forestieri to in order to calculate what
16	A. I can. It's less than 1	16	would, in your words, put the investors back into
17	per cent, I can make that correction. I was	17	the position they would have been absent the
18	waiting to be asked about it to give a more	18	breach.
19	precise result.	19	I am going to look at some
20	Q. You were asked if you	20	documents quickly so I can ask you some questions
21	were going to make any corrections. Are you	21	They are in the binder in front of you. They are
22	making that correction or not, Mr. Rosen?	22	confidential documents. I will not ask about the
23	A. Certainly. You can	23	confidential parts in an effort to remain in
24	subtract about 2.7 million from the 308 million.	24	public session, and so we are not going to put
25	That is the effect.	25	them up on the screen.
			-

	Page 2103		Page 2104
1	REPORTER'S NOTE: Claimants held up	1	Do you see that?
2	confidential sign.	2	A. I do.
3	BY MR. SPELLISCY:	3	Q. And then in paragraph 29,
4	Q. The first is, let's come	4	which again we won't pull up and we won't discuss
5	to Mr. Forestieri's explanation of what he is	5	the substance, so we can stay public, but you will
6	doing, and it's at paragraph 28, which is at	6	agree with me here that throughout his
7	Tab 20 in the binder in front of you.	7	calculation, he is referring to the
8	A. Sorry, paragraph 28?	8	shareholders/investors which he has defined to be
9	Q. Paragraph 28. And we are	9	the three younger Claytons; correct?
10	not going to look at the first sentence, which has	10	A. I believe that's correct.
11	been designated confidential. We are simply going	11	Q. Now, Mr. Rosen, in your
12	to look at the second sentence, which is public:	12	theory where you say you are calculating the
13	"Bilcon of Delaware is	13	distributions and the tax gross-up that you say
14	the sole shareholder of	14	the investors should receive, you have used a
15	Bilcon of Nova Scotia.	15	different definition of the investors; have you
16	The investors, William	16	not?
17	Clayton, Douglas Clayton	17	A. If you can point me to
18	and Daniel Clayton that	18	it, I can acknowledge it.
19	Mr. Forestieri then	19	Q. Let's come to
20	defined as a	20	paragraph 1.1 of your first report.
21	shareholder/investors	21	A. So is that in your binder
22	are the sole shareholders	22	or do I need that separately?
23	of Bilcon of Delaware and	23	Q. I expected your own
24	have been throughout."[as	24	counsel to give you your reports. If he has
25	read]	25	not

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	1 420 2105		1 450 2100
1	MR. NASH: We have been	1	here to advise this tribunal as to what it should
2	following the practice of putting the expert	2	award, how you could possibly include Mr. William
3	reports of the other side into our	3	Ralph Clayton in your calculation of what the
4	cross-examination binders.	4	investors should receive in this case?
5	MR. SPELLISCY: That's fine.	5	A. I just took the style of
6	THE WITNESS: I now have it,	6	the claim. Mr. Ralph, William Ralph Clayton is
7	Mr. Spelliscy.	7	included in the style of the claim, and so it was
8	BY MR. SPELLISCY:	8	simply included.
9	Q. So turn to paragraph 1.1.	9	Q. And, yet, you took it in
10	A. The first report?	10	the style of the claim, and then you concluded,
11	Q. The first report.	11	your conclusion is this money should be awarded by
12	A. Yes.	12	the tribunal to the investors, and that includes
13	Q. So your definition here	13	Mr. Clayton Senior, who you now acknowledge
14	in your first report of investors includes another	14	doesn't have any right to any of these
15	individual, Mr. William Ralph Clayton; correct?	15	distributions on your theory; isn't that right?
16	A. Correct.	16	A. On the basis of the
17	Q. So, Mr. Rosen, you would	17	Bilcon of Nova Scotia, Bilcon of Delaware and the
18	agree with me that you have seen no evidence	18	shareholders of Bilcon of Delaware, that is
19	whatsoever that Mr. William Ralph Clayton is	19	correct. This was, again, there's no economic
20	entitled to any distributions or any tax gross-up	20	impact of him being included or not. I simply
21	as a result of damages awarded to Bilcon of Nova	21	picked up the names from the style.
22	Scotia; correct?	22	Q. There's no economic
23	A. I would agree.	23	impact to the total of your value, but there is an
24	Q. Perhaps you can tell me,	24	impact on the decision of this tribunal whether to
25	Mr. Rosen, on what basis, as an independent expert	25	award him damages under your theory; correct?

A. I just took the style of
e claim. Mr. Ralph, William Ralph Clayton is
cluded in the style of the claim, and so it was
mply included.
Q. And, yet, you took it in
e style of the claim, and then you concluded,
our conclusion is this money should be awarded by
e tribunal to the investors, and that includes
Ir. Clayton Senior, who you now acknowledge
besn't have any right to any of these
stributions on your theory; isn't that right?
A. On the basis of the
ilcon of Nova Scotia, Bilcon of Delaware and the
areholders of Bilcon of Delaware, that is
prrect. This was, again, there's no economic
npact of him being included or not. I simply
cked up the names from the style.
Q. There's no economic
npact to the total of your value, but there is an
npact on the decision of this tribunal whether to
ward him damages under your theory; correct?

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1	A. That would be a legal	1	Mr. William Ralph Clayton is not a shareholder of
2	matter, but as a layperson, it sounds right.	2	Bilcon of Delaware.
3	Q. And so you included that	3	Q. Let's move to another
4	because the claimants instructed you to include	4	area, Mr. Rosen. I would like to discuss, first,
5	it?	5	dates at which you valued the lost profits of
6	A. I believe when they	6	Bilcon of Nova Scotia.
7	provided me with the award on jurisdiction and	7	Now, I want to turn first,
8	liability, I think this is the style of the claim,	8	particularly in light of your presentation, to
9	so I just took it from that.	9	paragraph 1.15 of your first report, which can be
10	Q. The style of the claim.	10	found on page 4.
11	And you didn't look behind that to see whether the	11	A. Yes, I am with you.
12	people that you were telling this tribunal in your	12	Q. Okay. You say in the
13	independent opinion should be awarded damages	13	second sentence here that you are not offering
14	actually should be awarded damages under your own	14	opinions on legal matters. And I think you said
15	analysis, you didn't verify that?	15	that this morning as well; do you see that?
16	A. Again, there is no	16	A. Yes.
17	economic impact to that. I just simply took the	17	Q. So I need to clarify with
18	names off the cover of the decision.	18	you, Mr. Rosen, were you instructed to undertake
19	Q. That's not my question,	19	your valuation as of December 31st, 2016?
20	Mr. Rosen.	20	A. Was I instructed to, no.
21	You didn't verify that the	21	I chose that date.
22	people you say should be awarded damages actually	22	Q. So you would not agree
23	should be awarded damages?	23	with me, Mr. Rosen, that the appropriate date on
24	A. I assumed they were the	24	which an arbitral tribunal should value loss is a
25	same, and apparently that was an error.	25	legal question?

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1	A. I think it is a legal	1	instruction on using December 31st, 2016?
2	question. I think it's also one of economics.	2	A. Whether to use the date
3	And I have done some, you know, I have been doing	3	of the breach or a current date, I made that
4	this a long time, and I have presented before many	4	decision on my own, yes.
5	tribunals. And I have done a lot of reading on	5	Q. So you made the decision
6	the subject, and I have my own opinion; but,	6	on your own on what you say now is essentially a
7	ultimately, it is a matter for the tribunal to	7	legal question for this tribunal, even though you
8	decide, certainly not me.	8	are not a legal expert?
9	Q. So it is a legal thing.	9	A. Certainly the lawyers
10	You would agree with the statement that,	10	that retained me did not instruct me which to do.
11	ultimately, the appropriate valuation date is a	11	There has been a lot of debate and a lot written
12	question that's to be decided by the tribunal?	12	about this. It's been discussed at conferences
13	A. Yes.	13	and in books and in cases. I have been involved
14	Q. Therefore, you should not	14	in cases when the valuation date was subsequent to
15	be expressing an opinion on it; correct?	15	the date of the breach, so this was a matter, from
16	A. I think as a quantum	16	my point of view, of an interpretation of the
17	expert, I can tell you from an economic	17	economics of full reparation. And I am sorry, I
18	perspective what I think achieves the standard	18	am not trying to be disrespectful; it's a bit of
19	that this tribunal has to deal with. But, as I	19	an odd angle here.
20	said, ultimately that decision rests with them and	20	So I took that upon myself,
21	only them.	21	but certainly, I discussed this with counsel. And
22	Q. And only them. I am not	22	they did not say, no, you can't do that, you must
23	sure I understand, Mr. Rosen. So you accept that	23	do another date, you must choose a different date.
24	it is a legal question. You accept that it rests	24	They left that to me to decide.
25	with the tribunal, and yet you did not take an	25	Q. In your second report

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1	now, Mr. Rosen.	1	perspective; that's simply how I interpreted it.
2	A. Yes.	2	But that was not the determining factor.
3	Q. In paragraph 3.7	3	Q. Okay, but you took an
4	A. Yes.	4	instruction that the breach was a continuing
5	Q you say here that you	5	breach, and that wasn't determinative, but it
6	were instructed by counsel that the breach in this	6	played into what your decision on the appropriate
7	case is a continuing breach and, therefore, that	7	valuation date should be?
8	fed into your, what you say now, is your	8	A. As we can see in the
9	determination that lost profits as of the current	9	first report, I already made a decision from an
10	breach is appropriate.	10	economic perspective on how you would achieve full
11	So just for me to clarify,	11	reparation. And I was responding here, and I
12	your analysis here depends on the assumption that	12	haven't read the whole section 3 in context, but I
13	the tribunal has found a continuing breach in this	13	imagine I am responding to Brattle's approach of
14	case?	14	using a different date, and so I am trying to
15	A. Well, it says	15	buttress the argument and more fully explain what
16	"furthermore", so I have made some decisions that	16	I understand. But that had been chosen in the
17	I think rest in economic principle of full	17	first report. So, certainly this was not
18	reparation, and, furthermore, counsel has	18	determinative of my approach.
19	instructed me, so on top of that, that this breach	19	Q. Let's come back to that
20	has not been cured and it remains a breach to	20	first report, then. So at paragraph 4.3, which is
21	today's date. And that was the instruction at	21	on page 13, you can turn to it although I think
22	that time. From that, what I interpreted was that	22	you discussed it already here today because you,
23	the information during this period, where the	23	in your presentation, you explain that your
24	breach had not been cured, was relevant. That may	24	analysis is comprised of two elements, past loss
25	or may not have been correct from a legal	25	profits from January 1st, 2008, to December 31st,

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	1		1
1	2016, and future lost profits from that date	1	time; did you?
2	forward. And you've said in your presentation	2	A. You are talking about the
3	this morning that you have chosen December 31st,	3	date, the valuation date?
4	2016, as a proxy for the date that the damages	4	Q. I am talking about the
5	award is rendered.	5	information in the market, the valuation date,
6	A. Correct.	6	your valuation date, it is still done as of in
7	Q. Now, here, in	7	fact, done as of, if I am right, November 15th,
8	paragraph 4.3, what you say is you have brought	8	2016, is the last bit of market information used;
9	the past lost profits forward to the award date	9	correct?
10	and you have discounted what you call the future	10	A. Yeah, I mean, I did not
11	lost profits to the award date; that was your	11	redo the calculations for the second report to
12	approach?	12	update the passage of time. This is it's a
13	A. Essentially, yes.	13	matter of practicality. You could update your
14	Q. Now, you undertook in	14	calculations quarterly until the hearing. You
15	your reports to update your reports and valuations	15	could continue to update them, anticipating an
16	if new information became available; correct?	16	award. It's a very expensive process for the
17	A. Did I reserve the right	17	claimant. And, again, the tribunal has in the
18	or did I undertake?	18	past and is always free to instruct quantum
19	Q. I think you probably	19	experts to update their calculations because we
20	reserved the right. You reserved the right to	20	just don't know when the date of the award is. So
21	change that?	21	that's simply a proxy for some current time.
22	A. Yes, that's generally the	22	Q. So your valuation, then,
23	language we use, yes.	23	is based on facts in existence at a point
24	Q. And you didn't exercise	24	relatively close to the date when you submitted
25	that right, you didn't update your reports at any	25	your first expert report; accurate statement?

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1	A. Broadly speaking. I	1	things that occurred to me, would this have a
2	mean, if something disruptive in the marketplace	2	material impact on the tax gross-up calculation.
3	had happened, I probably would have I think I	3	And I think you questioned Mr. Forestieri about
4	would have noted that, but broadly speaking,	4	this, and his information is on the record, but
5	that's correct.	5	it's, again, broadly speaking, consistent with
6	Q. Something disruptive in	6	what I have heard, some rates have been lowered,
7	the marketplace. You have submitted no new	7	some deductions have been eliminated. No one's
8	valuation of the tax adjustment based on the new	8	certain if it's going to be exactly the same, but,
9	US tax laws; have you?	9	in this particular case, the speculation is it
10	A. Well, that's an	10	will be broadly the same, but in terms of
11	interesting topic. That's very recent. I don't	11	performing damages calculations, the approach I
12	think it's a law yet, but, again, I am not a	12	think most practitioners adopt is you deal with
13	lawyer.	13	the legislation that's in place at the time
14	Q. You don't think the US	14	because with every new government, there's always
15	tax laws are a law yet? I am not a you know,	15	going to be tax changes.
16	I'm not a US tax lawyer, but I have certainly seen	16	Q. Mr. Rosen, you told us
17	the news reports.	17	that you are thinking of as, as of the award date
18	A. I have seen the news	18	and you need to take into account the situation as
19	reports that it has been passed in the House, but	19	of the award date. And you say there is always a
20	I don't know if it's been enacted yet. And,	20	possibility of tax change. That is true. But you
21	certainly from the people I have spoken to, the	21	didn't, you haven't done an analysis to see if
22	effect of these tax changes is not perfectly well	22	your tax rate calculation, which you say, I think,
23	understood. Some of the people I have spoken	23	would offer up to \$140 million in damages, is, in
24	to again, there is no evidence on this, but I	24	fact, still accurate at all to this tribunal; have
25	did check to see if it would have, one of the	25	you? You haven't done that analysis?

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	1 age 2117		1 age 2116
1	A. As I said, I have availed	1	no material difference, but there is no evidence
2	myself of tax experts to inquire. I have not had	2	on the record other than that and what
3	the opportunity, because it is very recent, to	3	Mr. Forestieri says".
4	submit more materials in this arbitration. So	4	So here is what Mr. Forestieri
5	anything I can tell you is anecdotal by of what	5	said, Mr. Rosen. The question:
6	tax experts have told me. There is no evidence	6	"The change in the code
7	before this tribunal, so I would not offer an	7	does not change this
8	opinion. I can only tell you anecdotally what has	8	analysis?
9	been told to me by experts, but I wouldn't hold	9	"ANSWER: I could not
10	that out as an expert opinion. The information I	10	even speak to the change
11	received is there is no material difference, but	11	in the code at this
12	there is no evidence on the record about that,	12	moment."[as read]
13	other than what I have just said and, I believe,	13	Did you consider that, in
14	what Mr. Forestieri said.	14	giving your evidence today, that the tax gross-up
15	Q. Let's turn to Tab Number	15	is still \$140 million and will be as of the award
16	13 of the binder, Mr. Rosen. This is transcript	16	date when you suggest that this tribunal should
17	from day 2 of this hearing, and it is a transcript	17	value the lost profits?
18	of Mr. Forestieri, among others. Turn in here to	18	A. I will say two things
19	page 404. I am looking at line 6 through 15.	19	about that: one, that you have quoted one Q&A
20	A. 404, line?	20	selectively, and we can read through where
21	Q. It's mini book, so 404,	21	Mr. Forestieri says he doesn't believe it's any
22	line 6 through 15.	22	change. He said he is not a tax expert if I am
23	A. Yes, I have it.	23	recalling his evidence, he said, "Look, I am not a
24	Q. And I believe you just	24	tax expert. I rely on . I think they
25	said, "The information I have received is there is	25	told me there's no material change". I think

	1 450 211)		1 460 2120
1	that's the substance of what he said. We can read	1	relevant or not".
2	it.	2	Once the tax law changes are
3	And I'd also say, again,	3	known better, that can be done. That's we
4	because something potentially disruptive,	4	don't have to reconvene. It can simply be
5	potentially disruptive, has happened, this	5	submitted. And this is what's happened in the
6	tribunal is free to instruct the quantum experts,	6	past.
7	because we haven't had a chance to offer evidence	7	Q. You would agree with me,
8	to this tribunal, to take that into account in	8	Mr. Rosen, that the past lost profits that you
9	assisting it with a final award.	9	quantify were not actually earned by Bilcon of
10	Q. So we should come back	10	Nova Scotia; correct?
11	for another hearing so that we can ask you	11	A. Correct, correct, that's
12	questions, and we should redo this thing because	12	the counterfactual, that's the but-for world.
13	of your solution of using the current award date	13	Q. So when we looked at your
14	valuation; correct?	14	paragraph earlier, and you would agree with me
15	A. No, not at all. Not at	15	that, in your approach, you actually do not apply
16	all. And I don't think that's a fair	16	a discount rate to those lost profits; correct?
17	characterization of what I said or what I mean.	17	A. Nor would it be
18	What I simply said is and	18	appropriate to
19	what's happened in other tribunals is there is a	19	Q. Just answer my question.
20	particular question the tribunal is concerned	20	We can get to your model. You can get to it on
21	about and they say, "I am giving it to both	21	redirect. I am just asking whether you did apply
22	experts. You two go away and you meet. You are	22	a discount rate.
23	both reasonable people, these are facts. Make the	23	A. Well, you wouldn't apply
24	calculation. Submit it to counsel. Counsel will	24	a discount rate to something that has happened in
25	submit it to the panel, we can decide if it's	25	the past. You incorporate actual evidence of the

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1	market, and that factors in the risk. A discount	1	Q. And you are aware,
2	rate implies a future event.	2	Mr. Rosen, that the claimants filed their original
3	Q. That's a future event,	3	memorial and expert reports on July 25th, 2011;
4	right.	4	are you aware of that?
5	So I want to understand that a	5	A. I don't know the exact
6	little bit, because as we have just discussed,	6	date, but I will take your word for it.
7	then, the dividing line for your discounted	7	Q. Okay. And so if this
8	profits and your non-discounted profits is a date	8	case had not been bifurcated and you had prepared
9	that just happened to be a date close to when you	9	your report then, the cash flows that you
10	filed your first report under the schedule created	10	calculated would have been future from July 2011
11	by this tribunal; correct?	11	rather than just July 2016; correct?
12	A. Yes, and as explained, it	12	A. Correct.
13	should be the date of the award if, in theory, if	13	Q. If we go to your first
14	you can incorporate all of the risks that are	14	report at page 28. And if we are pulling it up,
15	known in the marketplace to that date. Simply	15	we should use the public version. There is a
16	when you are writing a report in 2016, you don't	16	line, not in the chart, but there is a line at the
17	know, and so you can only incorporate information	17	top of the page that is confidential. We won't
18	in the marketplace to that date. This is the	18	talk about that. We will stay in public session.
19	common way that quantum experts deal with these	19	A. I am on page 28.
20	issues.	20	Q. You provide a chart of
21	Q. I want to understand	21	the discretionary cash flows you say would have
22	this, Mr. Rosen. So you are aware, are you not,	22	been earned, and you divided it into the past loss
23	that the tribunal decided to bifurcate these	23	profits and the future lost profits; right?
24	proceedings between liability and damage; correct?	24	A. Correct.
25	A. Correct.	25	REPORTER'S NOTE: Claimants held up
			-

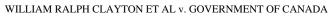
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1	confidential sign.	1	into that column. These are based on actual
2	BY MR. SPELLISCY:	2	prices in the marketplace. And so we wouldn't
3	Q. So if, in fact, this case	3	have known the actual prices in the marketplace.
4	had not been bifurcated, then what happens, on	4	We would have been based on forecasted prices, and
5	your approach, is that the past lost profits from	5	that's the reason they would have been discounted.
6	2011 to 2016 move over to the future lost profits	6	So, and I know that's not what you asked me, but
7	item; correct?	7	you implied that those numbers would simply go
8	A. Correct, by definition.	8	into a different column. They would be different
9	Q. By definition. So that's	9	numbers.
10	\$83 million that you have calculated of future	10	Q. Mr. Rosen, take a
11	lost profits and which was not discounted which is	11	hypothetical with me.
12	now being discounted if this tribunal had not	12	A. Sure.
13	decided to bifurcate this case; correct?	13	Q. On your theory, there
14	A. For very good reason.	14	could be two investments of exactly equal value.
15	Q. I understand that, but	15	They are affected, let's say, in exactly the same
16	just, correct, that is what happened?	16	way by exactly the same unlawful measure at
17	A. Yes, that is mechanically	17	exactly the same time and each brings a claim to
18	what happened.	18	investment arbitration, same treaty.
19	Q. That is mechanically what	19	A. I understand.
20	happened. And mechanically what happened is the	20	Q. One case, the tribunal
21	only thing that becomes not discounted is the	21	happens to be busier and adopts a slower schedule,
22	negative lost profits in the first three years;	22	and it renders its award two years later than the
23	correct?	23	other.
24	A. Yes, but understand, you	24	So, so that I understand, and
25	are not just moving these numbers to the right	25	I believe this is what you are saying, your

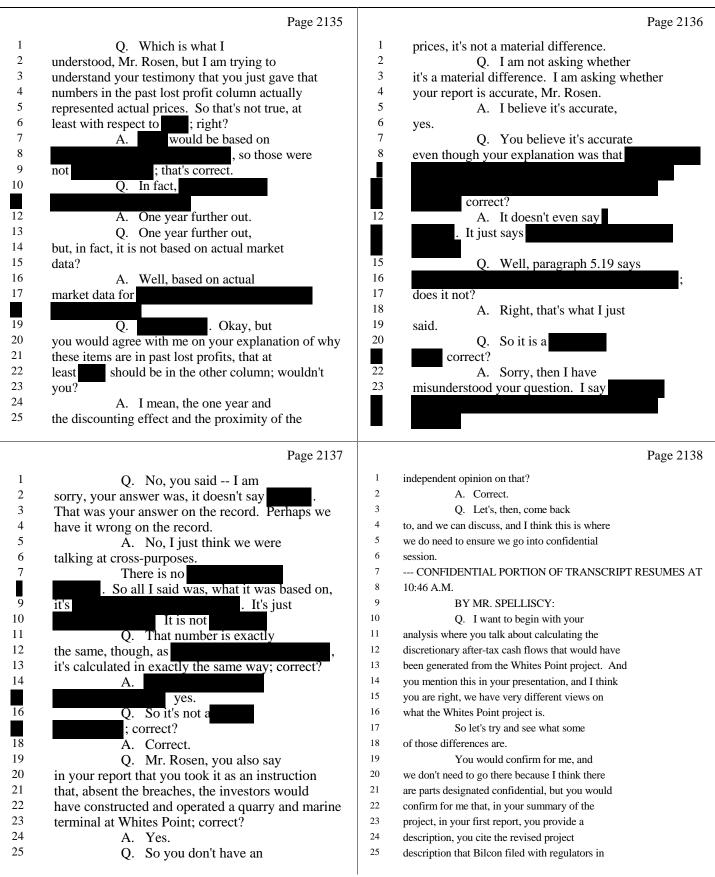
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1	opinion is that the investor who happens to get	1	A. I am talking about
2	the slower tribunal receives a higher award,	2	everything. Costs could have changed, fuel costs
3	because the lost profits are only discounted back	3	could have changed.
4	to the award date, than the investor who gets the	4	Q. But we don't know,
5	slower tribunal; that's what you are saying?	5	Mr. Rosen, what the cost of the Whites Point
6	A. No, that's completely	6	Quarry would have been, in reality?
7	inaccurate, that's completely inaccurate. Because	7	A. And there again, we
8	what you fail to take into account, again, you can	8	disagree about what the word "know" means. We
9	always theorize these things in a static	9	don't know with certainty because it was never
10	environment. Your theory depends on the fact that	10	built. That I will agree with. That's reasonable
11	when you move the valuation date, nothing	11	and it's common sense. But what do you do when
12	happened. No new facts became known. So look at	12	you buy a business or you start a new business or
13	your valuation in 2007. In 2008 was the beginning	13	you open let's say you had a quarry and wanted
14	of the massive global recession. Let's say in the	14	to open another quarry. You make reasonable
15	two years in your hypothetical, that happened.	15	investigations to determine costs, and you verify
16	The one with the slower tribunal would have	16	them where you can. That's what people do all the
17	received substantially less and maybe no damages	17	time. Every investment decision is on that basis.
18	if they were in the financial institution	18	Q. So your past lost profits
19	industry. It's a completely different thing. You	19	which you have not discounted for risk, because
20	are taking actual market data into account to	20	you say it was in the market, but your past lost
21	determine what the claimants would have received	21	profits assumed based on prices in the market, you
22	as opposed to guessing at the earlier date of the	22	say which we can come back to
23	breach. That's simply the difference of approach.	23	A. But
24	Q. You are only talking	24	Q hold on based on
25	about price, Mr. Rosen; right?	25	past lost profits in the market also assumes

	Page 2127		Page 212
1	construction, construction costs, operation,	1	A. They never actually sold
2	sales, all of those things are actually built into	2	it.
3	this based on evidence that you've seen prepared		
4	by the claimants in this arbitration as opposed to		Again, when you reasonably
5	evidence in the actual world; right? Because we	5	diligence that, is it convincing or not, the
6	are in a but-for hypothetical world; isn't that	6	tribunal has to decide. From my point of view, it
7	right?	7	met that standard that I was convinced.
8	A. So that was a long	8	Q. Met that standard that
9	question, so let me just unpack what you said and	9	there was, again, my question, no risk in this
10	agree with most of it.	10	number that Bilcon of Nova Scotia would not be
11	So we are in a hypothetical	11	able to sell what it said it was going to sell
12	world, and it does depend on the claimants being		
13	able to execute their business plan, as we think	13	A. Again, we disagree. You
14	we have reasonably diligenced, but it's not a	14	are sort of stuck on it has to have a discount
15	known number, so I will agree with you.	15	rate. I am saying if it reflects actual market
16	The thing I disagree with is	16	information. Stone's being sold, prices are
17	you say you haven't discounted, there is no risk	17	established, ships are going. To me, that's
18	in the number. The risk is in the number because	18	evidence in the marketplace. That reflects the
19	you have used market data. So I just want to make	19	risk.
20	sure we are clear about that. But other than	20	Q. Mr. Rosen, you would
21	that, I agree with your	21	agree with me that it doesn't, that these numbers
22	Q. There is no risk in this	22	here do not affect do not actually reflect
23	number that Bilcon of Nova Scotia would not be	23	marketplace information of any purchases by
23 24	able to sell what it said it was going to sell		You just said, I thought, that
24	correct?	25	we are aware that, in fact,
		1	
1	Page 2129		Page 213
1		1	Page 213
2	A. But you said any, any	2	Page 213 correct?
2 3	A. But you said any, any So, again,	2 3	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of
2	A. But you said any, any	2 3 4	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also
2 3	A. But you said any, any So, again,	2 3 4 5	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my
2 3	A. But you said any, any So, again,	2 3 4 5 6	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was
2 3	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that	2 3 4 5 6 7	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it
2 3 4	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes.
2 3 4 9	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no
2 3 4 9	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these
2 3 4 9 10	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking with Mr. Wick and his understanding of the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these numbers, the past lost profits numbers, no risk
2 3 4 9 10 11 12	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking with Mr. Wick and his understanding of the marketplace that that was a reasonable explanation	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these numbers, the past lost profits numbers, no risk the assumption was wrong in these numbers? That
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2 3 4 9 10 11 12 13 14	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking with Mr. Wick and his understanding of the marketplace that that was a reasonable explanation why there was that delta, why there was that difference.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these numbers, the past lost profits numbers, no risk the assumption was wrong in these numbers? That my question. A. No, you can't say there
2 3 4 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking with Mr. Wick and his understanding of the marketplace that that was a reasonable explanation why there was that delta, why there was that difference. Q. So we	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these numbers, the past lost profits numbers, no risk the assumption was wrong in these numbers? That my question. A. No, you can't say there is no risk in that number. It's based the risk
2 3 4 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking with Mr. Wick and his understanding of the marketplace that that was a reasonable explanation why there was that delta, why there was that difference. Q. So we A. So when you said there is	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these numbers, the past lost profits numbers, no risk the assumption was wrong in these numbers? That my question. A. No, you can't say there
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2 3 4 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking with Mr. Wick and his understanding of the marketplace that that was a reasonable explanation why there was that delta, why there was that difference. Q. So we A. So when you said there is no evidence of that and there is no risk, you and I disagree. Q. You will agree with me,	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these numbers, the past lost profits numbers, no risk the assumption was wrong in these numbers? That my question. A. No, you can't say there is no risk in that number. It's based the risk is reflected in And so the
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2 3 4 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking with Mr. Wick and his understanding of the marketplace that that was a reasonable explanation why there was that delta, why there was that difference. Q. So we A. So when you said there is no evidence of that and there is no risk, you and I disagree. Q. You will agree with me,	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 20 21	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these numbers, the past lost profits numbers, no risk the assumption was wrong in these numbers? That my question. A. No, you can't say there is no risk in that number. It's based the risk is reflected in And so the explanations made sense. They rang true commercially. You can't say they are devoid of
2 3 4 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking with Mr. Wick and his understanding of the marketplace that that was a reasonable explanation why there was that delta, why there was that difference. Q. So we A. So when you said there is no evidence of that and there is no risk, you and I disagree. Q. You will agree with me, you will agree with me, I think you just did, that what you did was not look at what	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 20 21 22	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these numbers, the past lost profits numbers, no risk the assumption was wrong in these numbers? That my question. A. No, you can't say there is no risk in that number. It's based the risk is reflected in And so the explanations made sense. They rang true commercially. You can't say they are devoid of risk. They are certainly not certain, but they
2 3 4 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking with Mr. Wick and his understanding of the marketplace that that was a reasonable explanation why there was that delta, why there was that difference. Q. So we A. So when you said there is no evidence of that and there is no risk, you and I disagree. Q. You will agree with me, you will agree with me, I think you just did, that what you did was not look at what	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 20 21 22 23	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these numbers, the past lost profits numbers, no risk the assumption was wrong in these numbers? That my question. A. No, you can't say there is no risk in that number. It's based the risk is reflected in And so the explanations made sense. They rang true commercially. You can't say they are devoid of
2 3 4 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	A. But you said any, any So, again, the evidence was that Mr. Dooley gave evidence on that. I was convinced by his explanations and understanding of the marketplace and in speaking with Mr. Wick and his understanding of the marketplace that that was a reasonable explanation why there was that delta, why there was that difference. Q. So we A. So when you said there is no evidence of that and there is no risk, you and I disagree. Q. You will agree with me, you will agree with me, I think you just did, that what you did was not look at what	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 20 21 22	Page 213 correct? A. Based on the evidence of Mr. Dooley and Mr. Wick, I think Mr. Lizak also weighed in on that issue, but, yes, based on my understanding and their explanations to me, I was satisfied from a commercial perspective that it was reasonable to assume that, yes. Q. And you factored in no risk that that assumption was wrong in these numbers, the past lost profits numbers, no risk the assumption was wrong in these numbers? That my question. A. No, you can't say there is no risk in that number. It's based the risk is reflected in And so the explanations made sense. They rang true commercially. You can't say they are devoid of risk. They are certainly not certain, but they

	Page 2131	Page 2132
1	reflects the risk.	¹ in the New York market. That's an unrisked
2	Q. Sorry, Mr. Rosen, I still	2 number, isn't it, and shouldn't you think about
3	don't understand. You say they are not devoid of	³ risking that number?"
4	risk, they are not certain. But you would agree	4 And then I might say, "I
5	that by not applying you treated these profits	5 looked at other things or there was nothing else
6	as 100 per cent certain for Bilcon of Nova Scotia.	6 to look at, you are correct, that's a completely
7	You have not reflected you said this is a	7 unrisked number". But in this case, the risk is
8	marketplace, this is actual marketplace, but you	8 reflected in the activities of the actual market.
9 10	have said also that, in fact, it's an assumption,	9 I know it's not the risk as you are defining it, 10 and you are defining risk in terms of a discount
10	it's an assumption that you have accepted based upon Mr. Wick, Mr. Lizak, Mr. Dooley, that	 and you are defining risk in terms of a discount rate, but understand what risk is. I mean, there
	upon wit. wick, wit. Lizak, wit. Dooley, that	12 is a clear definition, and I think maybe there is
		 a little bit of a misunderstanding what risk is.
14	My simple question is, there	And when I taught at the university, my students
15	is nothing in here, because you have not	15 used to get this wrong too.
16	discounted, that reflects that there is any risk	16 People think risk is a
17	associated with those assumptions coming true;	17 negative outcome, the probability of a negative
18	isn't that right?	18 outcome. That's not the definition of risk. The
19	A. No. That's not. And,	¹⁹ definition of risk is an outcome that you don't
20	again, I think we are talking at cross-purposes.	20 expect, either better or worse. Things could have
21		21 been better, they could have been worse, that's
		22 risk. 23 So when you say you haven't
24	, then you could fairly say, "Mr. Rosen, it's a	 So when you say you haven't reflected risk, I have reflected actual prices, I
25	hypothesis, it never happened, there were no sales	25 have looked at the actual sales of stone in the
	D 0122	D 0124
	Page 2133	Page 2134
1	Page 2133 marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the	1 A. Yes.
2	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write:
2 3	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a	1 A. Yes.
2 3 4	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3
2 3 4 5	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk.	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3
2 3 4 5 6	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree	A. Yes. Q. Here you write: S 6 read]
2 3 4 5 6 7	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 s 6 read] 7 A. Correct.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied to it because it occurs in the past, not in the	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 s 6 read] 7 A. Correct. 8 Q. Okay. So coming back to
2 3 4 5 6 7	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied to it because it occurs in the past, not in the future.	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 Image: Second
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied to it because it occurs in the past, not in the future. Q. It's not an imaginary	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 Image: Second
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied to it because it occurs in the past, not in the future.	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 Image: Second
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied to it because it occurs in the past, not in the future. Q. It's not an imaginary sale. You will agree with me that this is let's take your 2013 number, past lost profits. A. Yes.	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 Image: Second
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied to it because it occurs in the past, not in the future. Q. It's not an imaginary sale. You will agree with me that this is let's take your 2013 number, past lost profits.	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 Image: Second state s
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied to it because it occurs in the past, not in the future. Q. It's not an imaginary sale. You will agree with me that this is let's take your 2013 number, past lost profits. A. Yes. Q. You will agree with me,	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 Image: Second
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied to it because it occurs in the past, not in the future. Q. It's not an imaginary sale. You will agree with me that this is let's take your 2013 number, past lost profits. A. Yes. Q. You will agree with me,	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 Image: Second
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 18	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied to it because it occurs in the past, not in the future. Q. It's not an imaginary sale. You will agree with me that this is let's take your 2013 number, past lost profits. A. Yes. Q. You will agree with me, ; would you agree with that? A. Yes, I agree.	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 Image: Second
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	marketplace, I have looked at the delta, and the delta was small enough and the explanations were reasonable enough, sufficiently reasonable, from a commercial perspective, it satisfied what I thought was necessary. That's not a zero risk. That's not an imaginary sale. But I will agree with you, it does not have a discount rate applied to it because it occurs in the past, not in the future. Q. It's not an imaginary sale. You will agree with me that this is let's take your 2013 number, past lost profits. A. Yes. Q. You will agree with me, ; would you agree with that? A. Yes, I agree. Q. That's just a fact?	1 A. Yes. 2 Q. Here you write: 3 Image: Second
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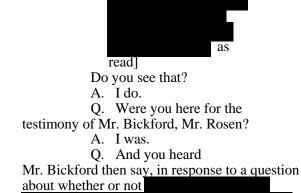




	Page 2139		Page 2140
1	late November 2006; correct?	1	description that was prepared by Bilcon prior to
2	A. Could you take me to that	2	this arbitration arising; correct? Not one other
3	paragraph? I just want to make sure the cite is	3	document; is that right?
4	correct.	4	A. I am sorry, in my
5	Q. Sure.	5	description of the project?
6	Again, we won't pull it up on	6	Q. In anywhere in your
7	the screen, but it is on page 10 of your first	7	report, do you cite to a single other document
8	report, paragraphs 3.7 to 3.12.	8	contemporaneously prepared by Bilcon in 2000
9	A. So in the first paragraph	9	well, while the project was in its ordinary course
10	there, it describes the physical characteristics	10	of business before this dispute arose?
11	and references to the revised project description,	11	A. I haven't checked, but I
12	page 6.	12	am sure you have, so I will take your word for it.
13	Q. Right. And there are	13	Q. Turn to page 15 of your
14	actually cites all the way throughout to certain	14	first report, paragraph 5.2.
15	parts of the reply as project description;	15	A. Yes.
16	correct?	16	Q. You talk about that you
17	A. Correct.	17	calculated the discretionary tax flow or
18	Q. You also cite in there to	18	after-tax cash flows of Whites Point by
19	certain, and you say at the stage, to certain	19	considering, and you have got them, 13 different
20	evidence prepared for the purposes of this	20	factors.
21	arbitration; correct?	21	Given the time we have, we
22	A. Yes.	22	won't go through them all, but I would like to
23	Q. Now, in neither of your	23	discuss some of them.
24	reports, Mr. Rosen, do you cite to a single other	24	And I believe we are in
25	document other than the revised project	25	confidential, so let's turn to Item B in your
	Page 2141		Page 2142
1	thing, which is how much aggregate was to be	1	end, he is talking about George
2	produced by the Whites Point Quarry.	2	Bickford, you'll see in the middle paragraph
3	You are aware, Mr. Rosen, that	3	there, says:
4	what we have heard this week is	4	
	you are aware of		[as read]
7	that?	7	He says at the last sentence
8	A. I am.	8	in that middle paragraph:
9	Q. And since you have been	9	
10	sitting here, you are aware that what the		
11	claimants said about in their opening		
12	argument you can see it at Tab 12 of your		as
13	binder if you want, page 68 at that tab, line 17	13	read]

13 binder if you want, page 68 at that tab, line 17 14 to 19, that

17 A. Tab 12, which one? 18 Q. Tab 12, page 68. Just an excerpt of this. We didn't print out all 300 19 20 pages. 21 A. This is Mr. Nash's 22 opening? 23 Q. Mr. Nash's opening, the 24 claimants' representation to this tribunal. 25 If you look at lines at the



; do you recall that? You can turn to Tab 14 in your binder if 25 you'd like.

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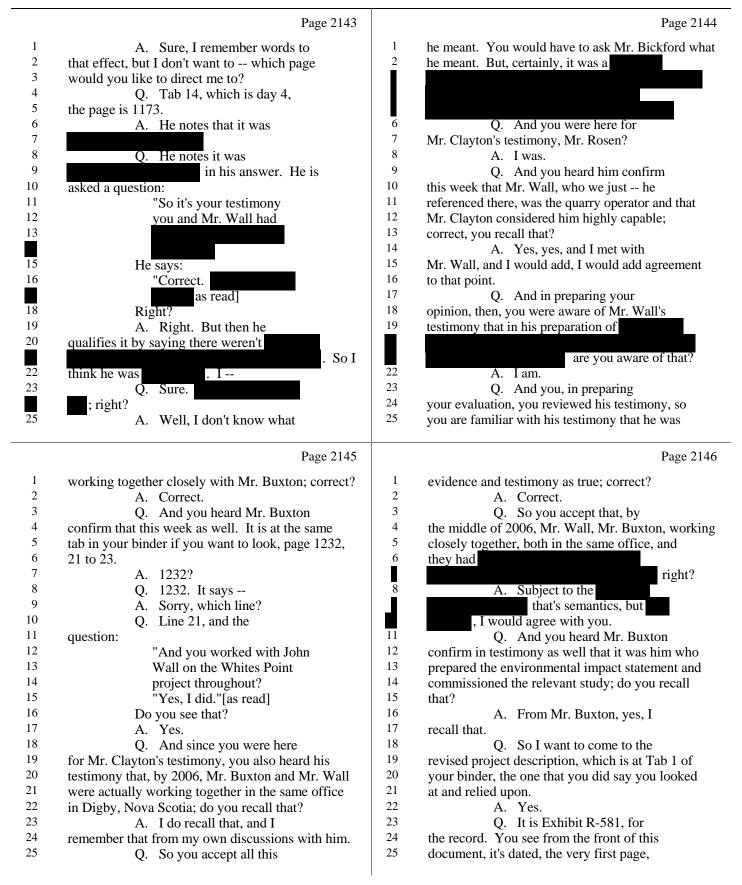
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	Page 2147		Page 2148
1	November 2006; correct?	1	"The Whites Point Quarry
2	A. Correct.	2	is a small basalt rock
3	Q. So you will agree with	3	quarry designed to
4	me, then, given what we just went through, that	4	produce 40,000 tons of
5	this EIS was submitted by Bilcon of Nova Scotia to	5	aggregate per week,
6	the joint review panel months after Mr. Wall and	6	approximately 2 million
7	Mr. Buxton, again, working closely together in the	7	tons per year over a
8	same office, with the	8	50-year project life."[as
	in	9	read]
10	hand; correct?	10	Do you see that?
11	A. Other than some of the	11	A. I do.
12	adjectives that you added there, gratuitously, I	12	Q. Let's keep going through.
13	would agree with that. They were working together	13	A. Do you want me to comment
14	at that time.	14	on it or just asking me to recognize it?
15	Q. They were working	15	Q. Just recognize it for
16	together in the same office; right?	16	now. We will get to the question.
17	A. Correct.	17	A. Okay, fair enough.
18	Q. Let's go to page 24 of	18	Q. Turn to page 135 of this
19	R-581 to see how in this context, Mr. Buxton and	19	document.
20	Mr. Wall described the Whites Point project under	20	A. I am there.
21	the heading "The Project".	21	Q. You see here we have
22	A. Yes.	22	Bilcon's response to an information request from
23	Q. Okay. Look at the first	23	the JRP concerning the rate of shipment. And
24	sentence, what it said, what Mr. Buxton wrote to	24	Bilcon again responds:
25	the JRP:	25	"The design annual
	Page 2149		Page 2150
1	production and shipment	1	than 2 million tons; could it?
2	of all aggregates is 2	2	A. The math from that would
3	million tons."[as read]	3	suggest that.
4	Do you see that?	4	Q.
5	A. Yeah, actually, this is		correct?
6	where I was going to go, this exact paragraph.	6	A. Not based on that math,
7	Q. Okay. Let's look at just	7	no.
8	one more part of this, it says:	8	Q. We can move past the EIS
9	"Bilcon noted the	9	because you said the EIS was an early planning
10	capacity of the	10	document. Let's go to Tab Number 9 in your
11	production line will be	11	binder.
12	48,000 tons per week."[as	12	A. And just remember,
13	read]	13	that's the date is the date of submission, not
14	Do you see that?	14	necessarily date of preparation. But I don't know
15	A. I do.	15	if we've heard any evidence on that, but that's
16	Q. And you will recall	16	just the date of submission.
17	Mr. Buxton just a few days ago confirmed here to	17	Q. Right. Let's go to Tab
18	this tribunal that the word "capacity" referred to	18	Number 9, which is Exhibit C-154. So this
10		10	actually is a tastimony from Mr. Duyton at the

18 Number 9, which is Exhibit C-154. So this 19

- actually is a testimony from Mr. Buxton at the
- joint review panel hearing.
 - Â. Yes.
 - Q. Let's turn to page 29 --
 - A. I am there.
 - O. -- in this document.
 - Mr. Buxton told the JRP in his

19

20

21

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23

24

25

you recall that?

A. I do.

the maximum production output for the plant; do

Q. If the capacity of the

Mr. Rosen, and it operated at the capacity of 40

weeks, like you assumed, it could not produce more

production line is 48,000 tons per week,

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23

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	Page 2151		Page 2152
1	testimony so this is now current. There isn't	1	Q. And he says:
2	this difference between submission and	2	"That quarry "[as
3	preparation. What he said:	3	read]
4	"This is a processing	4	And he is referring, as you
5	plant, a marine terminal	5	see a couple lines up, to a quarry:
6	which will be designed	6	"I operated a quarry on
7	and which we hope to	7	the Hudson River floating
8	operate for a 50-year	8	barges for New York
9	period and which will	9	City."[as read]
10	produce 2 million tons of	10	Ms. Judith Peach says:
11	crushed, washed aggregate	11	"Well, what how does
12	per year."[as read]	12	the size of that quarry
13	Do you see his testimony?	13	compare?"
14	A. I do.	14	Mr. John Wall's testimony in
15	Q. At the next tab in your	15	front of the JRP:
16	binder, which I think is Tab Number 9.	16	"That quarry did a
17	A. Tab 10?	17	million or two a year.
18	Q. Sorry, Tab 10, yes.	18	We are proposing to do
19	A. This is Mr. Buxton again?	19	two here."[as read]
20	Q. In fact, Exhibit C-155.	20	Do you see that?
21	Page 344.	21	A. I do.
22	A. Yes.	22	Q. So in front of the JRP,
23	Q. Okay, this is Mr. John	23	Mr. Buxton and Mr. Wall are both representing in
24	Wall's testimony; do you see that?	24	their testimony that it is a 2-million-ton quarry;
25	A. Yes.	25	correct?

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			6
1	A. Those are their words at	1	Q. Two million imperial
2	that time, yes.	2	tons, that's 2 million short tons per year; right?
3	Q. At that time. At that	3	A. Correct.
4	time.	4	Q. And I take it you would
5	Let's turn to Tab Number 18 in	5	believe that Mr. Buxton was neither lying nor
6	your binder. This is testimony from Mr. Buxton,	6	misrepresenting the facts in either his testimony
7	sworn testimony at the jurisdiction and liability	7	to the JRP or his testimony to this very tribunal?
8	phase in front of this tribunal in 20 I hate to	8	A. I have always found
9	date myself, but '13, I believe. And you will see	9	Mr. Buxton to be very straightforward with me. I
10	here on page 354	10	would expect he would be the same with the JRP.
11	A. Yes.	11	This was his understanding of the project at these
12	Q Mr. Buxton is asked:	12	times.
13	"And the quarry	13	Q. His understanding of the
14	production would be	14	project, working with Mr. Wall, the proposed
15	approximately 2 million	15	quarry manager, in the Digby office, as they were
16	imperial tons of	16	preparing and designing it; correct?
17	aggregate a year. That	17	A. Again, I can only tell
18	is what was	18	you what the transcript says of what Mr. Buxton
19	contemplated?"[as read]	19	says. And you had Mr. Buxton here, and you asked
20	And his sworn testimony in	20	him these questions, and his responses are on the
21	this tribunal, 2013, not EIS, 2013, was:	21	record as well. So I can only read what he has
22	"Yes, that is what was	22	already put on the record for you.
23	contemplated."[as read]	23	Q. Right. And you didn't
24	Do you see that?	24	take this evidence, including what he said in the
25	A. Yes.	25	liability phase under oath in front of this

	Page 2155		Page 2156
1	tribunal, you didn't take this evidence into	1	views on the size and capacity of the plant and
2	account in preparing your valuation; did you?	2	quarry based on the EIS that was discussed with
3	A. You can't say that I	3	him when we met. And my thinking and well, was
4	didn't take it into account.	4	based on his discussions with me. It was not
5	Q. Did you see this	5	constrained to the EIS. I can't recall whether I
6	testimony before today?	6	saw this evidence or not. But this is consistent
7	A. Well	7	with what he said in the EIS.
8	MR. NASH: If counsel could	8	Q. And he said it again in
9	allow the witness to complete his answer.	9	2013, as we saw, in front of this tribunal; right?
10	MR. SPELLISCY: I think it's	10	A. Yes, and I think you put
11	more important, before he says "I didn't take it	11	these questions to him when you were examining
12	into it account", to have on the record whether	12	him.
13	he's seen the evidence before today.	13	Q. You would agree with me,
14	MR. NASH: What you think is	14	would you not, Mr. Rosen, that, as far as you are
15	important is not relevant. What the witness wants	15	aware, the very first time that you have ever seen
16	to say in response to your question is relevant.	16	any statement by the claimants or by Bilcon of
17	MR. SPELLISCY: As long as	17	Nova Scotia that the production volume would be
18	it's in response to my question.	18	was in the expert
19	BY MR. SPELLISCY:	19	reports and witness statements prepared for the
20	Q. I will rephrase.	20	damages phase of this proceeding; correct?
21	Have you seen this evidence	21	A. I think that's a fair
22	before today?	22	comment. There are pieces of information in other
23	A. I can't recall	23	documents that may suggest as well. They don't
24	specifically if I saw it before I wrote my	24	come to mind immediately, but if they do while I
25	reports. I was certainly aware of Mr. Buxton's	25	am still up here, I will remind you. But until

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rely on

1	then, I think that's a fair comment.
2	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR:
3	Mr. Spelliscy, may I ask, what would be a good
4	point for a coffee break? We have one and a half
5	hours. You indicate.
6	MR. SPELLISCY: My next words,
7	Judge Simma, were "let's look at another factor,
8	freight". So before we look at another factor,
9	let's take a coffee break.
10	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay,
11	thank you. So coffee break, and we resume again
12	at 11:20.
13	Upon recess at 11:04 a.m.
14	Upon resuming at 11:23 a.m.
15	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: We are
16	all back, and please continue.
17	BY MR. SPELLISCY:
18	Q. Thank you, Judge Simma.
19	Mr. Rosen, let's talk about
20	another one of your assumed inputs to your
21	valuation, which is freight.
22	As you point out in your reply
23	report, Mr. Rosen, in paragraph 5.29, one of the
24	major differences between yourself and
25	Mr. Chodorow is that he relies on freight rates
	C C

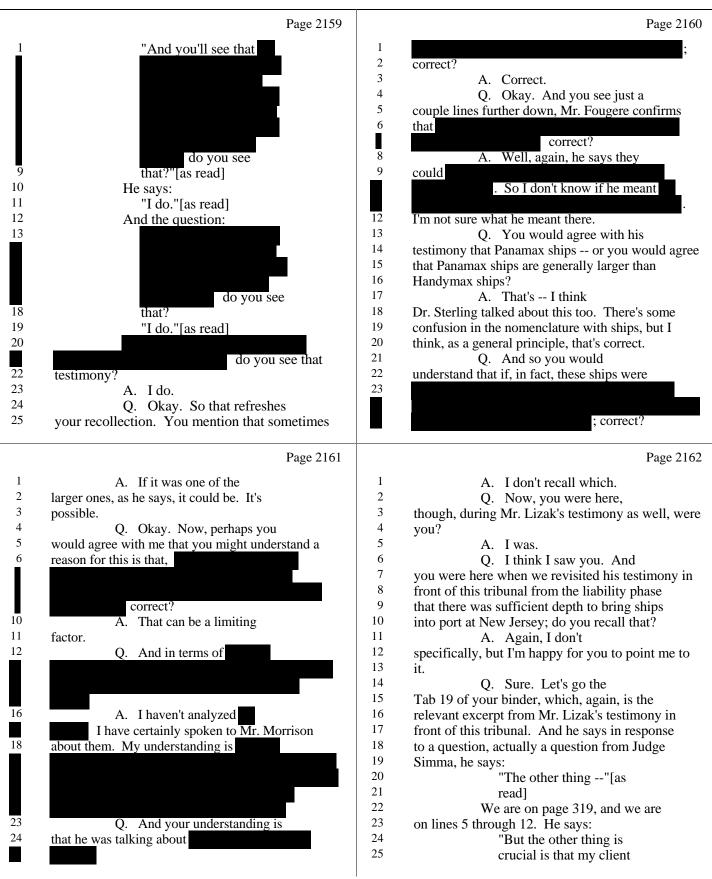
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You would agree with me,			
Mr. Rosen, that nowhere anywhere in the project			
that Bilcon described prior to this arbitration			
did they ever discuss a weekly a shipping rate			
of 49,500 tons; correct?			
A. Not that I've seen.			
Q. Okay. Now, Mr. Rosen,			
you recall you were here for Mr. Fougere's			
testimony?			
A. I was.			
Q. Okay. And you recall his			
evidence that sometimes Panamax size ships were			
used to ship from Auld's Cove to New York Sand &	z		
Stone?			
A. I don't specifically. I			
don't doubt it, but I don't specifically remember			
it.			
Q. Let's go to Tab 15 in			
your binder. And we can turn to page 1621 at line			
2.			
A. Yes.			
Q. And the question I			
think this is actually on redirect says:			

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, whereas you

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	Page 2163		Page 2164
1	had the ability to import	1	you with that.
2	stone, and that is	2	Q. My question was just:
3	unusual, you know, to	3	You see that he has said that; correct?
4	have. We had the dock	4	A. I see his testimony, yes.
5	down in"	5	Q. And you haven't analyzed,
6	He first says Nova Scotia but	6	in terms of your thinking, about whether coarse
7	corrects himself.	7	aggregates could be shipped into South Amboy with
8	" or down in New	8	appropriate depths? That hasn't been part of your
9	Jersey. We had the	9	analysis; correct?
10	adequate depth. That is	10	A. My understanding from
10	unusual."[as read]	11	speaking with claimants the claimant,
12	Do you see the testimony?	12	Mr. Clayton, and some of his employees that have
12	A. Yeah. I'm just going to	13	testified here and certainly Mr. Morrison is that
13	read a little bit above it to make sure I	14	testified here and certainty wir. Worrison is that
15	understand what he is referring to, if that's		That's just what I
16		16	. That's just what I understand. I'm certainly not an expert on
10	okay? Q. Of course.	17	shipping and water depths, but that was my
18		18	understanding.
19	A. Okay. I see. I have	19	Q. Right. Let's talk on
20	read it in context now.	20	cost, Mr. Rosen. You are have relied upon
20	Q. Okay. So Mr. Lizak	20	cost, IVII. Rosen. Tou are nave rened upon
21	testified in front of this tribunal that they did	21	is that right?
22	have adequate depth in New Jersey; correct?	23	
23 24	A. He doesn't say for what.	23	A. Principally, yes.Q. Principally. You are not
24	I don't know if that's a full ship or not. It's a	25	an expert in bulk commodity shipping rates;
23	little bit ambiguous, so I'm not sure I can help	23	an expert in burk commourly simpping rates,
	Page 2165		Page 2166
1	correct?	1	correct?
2	A. I have familiarity with	2	A. I think we have to go to
3	it from some of my other business ventures, but I	3	
4	am certainly not an expert in it.		
5	Q. Okay. I want one		
6	clarification from you, actually, Mr. Rosen. If	6	Q. I'm asking well, you
7	you can turn to paragraph 522 of your first	7	were here for Mr. Morrison's testimony; right?
8	report, which is on page 20. I think this is just	8	A. I was.
9	wording, but you write that:	9	Q. Okay. So maybe my
10		10	question's not being understood. You understand
		11	that he confirmed that
		13	correct?
	as read]	14	A. I don't recall all of his
15	Then in that paragraph, you	15	testimony. I don't recall that. If it's in the
16	then say:	16	record, it's in the record.
17		17	Q. Well, if you can turn to
		18	Tab 14 just so we can understand the statement in
		10	and the second s

your report. Tab 14 is, again, day 4, at 19 20 page 1319. They're the lines 22 to 25. 21

- A. Sorry, 1319?
 - Q. Right, 1319.
 - A. Yup. Which line?
- Q. At lines 22 to 25. You
- 25 see the question is asked:

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22 23

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22

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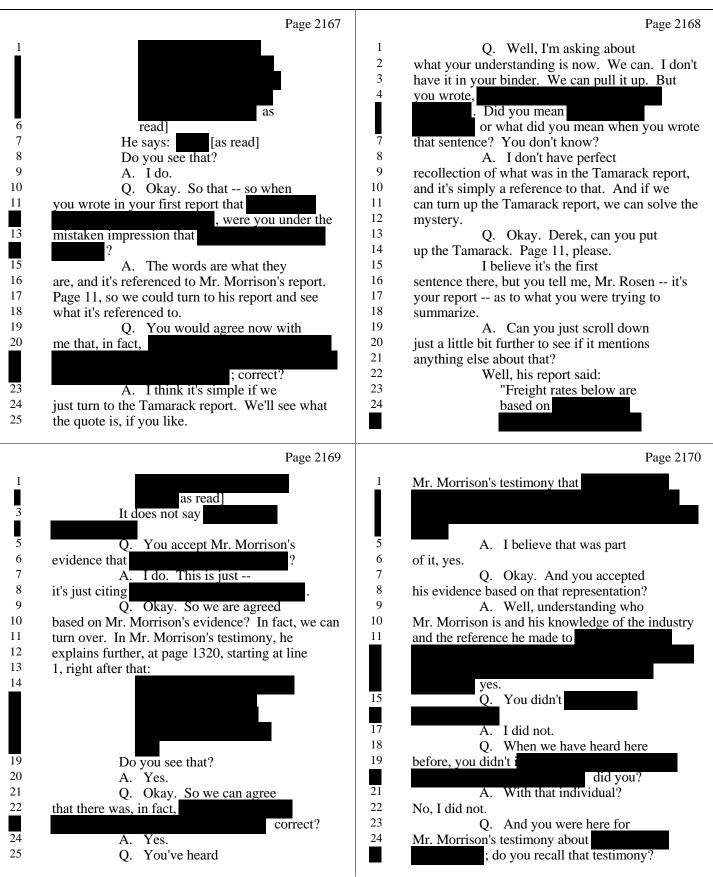
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as read]

Do you see that? A. I do.

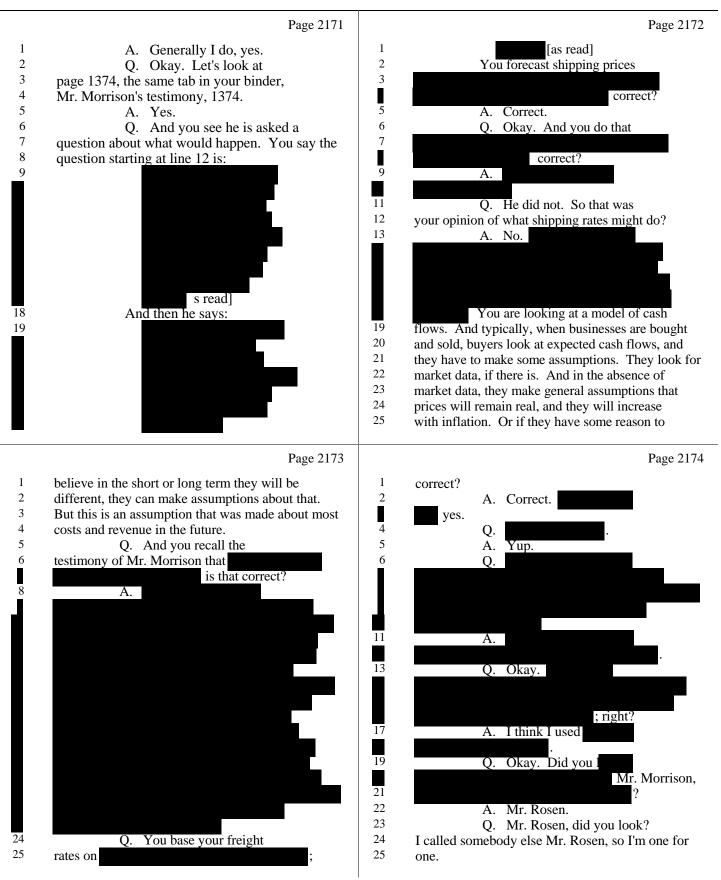
Q. Okay. So but this isn't

intending to represent that there, in fact, was

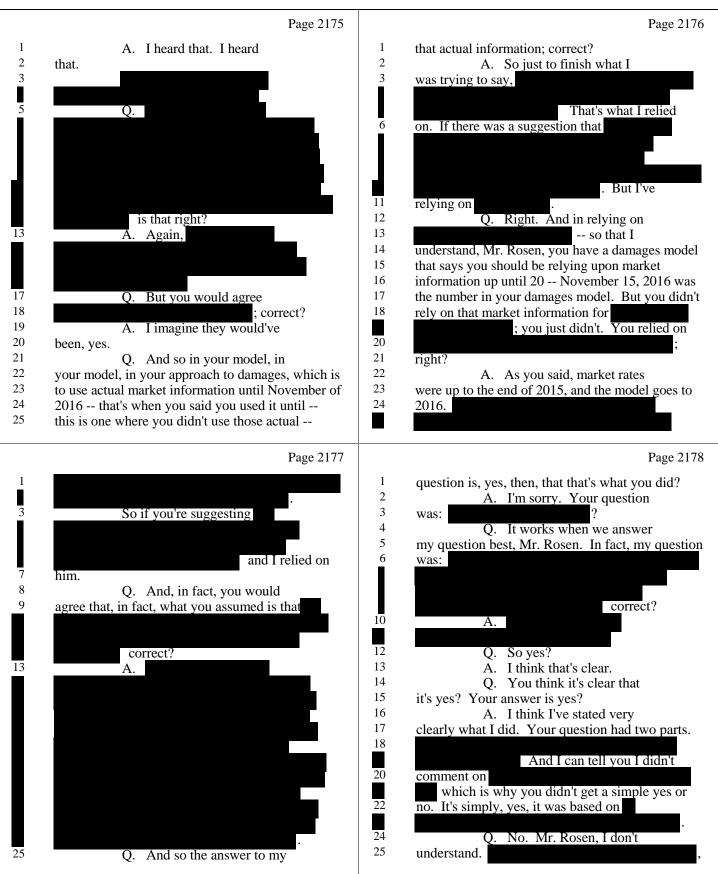


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	1	Mr. Morrison, that
correct?		
A.	3	A. Mr. Rosen.
	4	Q. Mr. Rosen. I'm talking
	5	about shipping. I want to say Mr. Morrison.
	6	You are aware, Mr. Rosen, that
	7	
		correct?
	9	A. I don't know that for a
	10	fact.
	11	Q. You don't know that?
	12	Didn't ask Mr. Morrison that?
	13	A. I simply asked him
		ri. T shiipiy usked hiir
	15	Q. You would agree with me
Q. You are aware, Mr. Rosen,	16	as a hypothetical, not knowing that, that if your
of course, that	10	starting point for your analysis is
correct?	1/	starting point for your analysis is
A.		
	23	
	25 24	A. You are asking me to
	24	assume as a hypothetical that
Q. You're aware,		
Page 2181		Page 218
Q. Yes, I am.	1	would decrease the amount of profits?
A. In that case, I would	2	A. If it was an ongoing
agree with your assertion.	3	expense, it would have an ongoing effect on
Q. I want to move on to	4	profits. If it was a one-time expense, it would
discussing revenues for Bilcon of Nova Scotia.	5	have just the same as a capital outlay.
You would agree with me as a general proposition,	6	Q. Right. Mr. Rosen, you
Mr. Rosen, that, until a project has received its	7	were here for Mr. Lizak's testimony, I believe yo
permits and its licensing conditions, it cannot	8	said. And you were here for his testimony that
know for certain the conditions under which it	9	said
would be permitted to operate; right?		
A. As a general proposition,		You were here for
I agree with that.	12	that?
Q. And you would also agree	13	A. Again, I don't have
as a general proposition that mitigation and	14	perfect recall about his evidence, but I'm sure
licence conditions can, in fact, affect revenue;	15	you've got a paragraph you can point me to.
correct?	16	Q. I do. Fortunately I
A. Mitigation is generally	17	have time. Tab Number 15.
an expense. I don't think it really affects	18	A. I'm still on Tab 15, yes.
an expense. I don't units it really affects	19	Q. Okay. Page 1682.
revenue but it would if there was some	20	A. Okay.
revenue, but it would if there was some		Q. Let me get there too.
environmental aspect that required a mitigation	21	
environmental aspect that required a mitigation effort, that would be an expenditure, not	21 22	
environmental aspect that required a mitigation effort, that would be an expenditure, not necessarily an effect on revenue.	22	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: What
environmental aspect that required a mitigation effort, that would be an expenditure, not necessarily an effect on revenue. Q. Right. But it would	22 23	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: What page, sorry?
environmental aspect that required a mitigation effort, that would be an expenditure, not necessarily an effect on revenue.	22	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: What

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	,	
Page 2183		Page 2184
BY MR. SPELLISCY:	1	Q. Okay. You have not
Q. He says here the	2	provided any analysis whatsoever if
question is:		
"You would agree that, in		
order to assess economic		correct?
viability, it's important	6	A. That's correct.
to consider where the	7	Q. So, for example, you
aggregates, where the	8	haven't provided any analysis concerning the
product will be sold,	9	alleged lost profits of Bilcon of Nova Scotia if
because that affects the	10	it was selling
product that can be		have very?
obtained; correct?"[as	13	have you?
read] And he says:	13	A. I have not. The prices, quite clearly, are based on t
"You have got to look at	14	quite clearly, are based on t
pricing in the	16	Q. So your report, then, and
marketplace, yes."[as	17	your analysis is based on the assumption that
read]	18	your anarysis is based on the assumption that
Do you see that?		
A. I do.		is that right?
Q. Okay. And you would	21	A. I think
agree with Mr. Lizak, who has stated in his		
witness written statements as well that pricing of		
aggregates is local; correct?		
A. I believe that's correct.		
Page 2185		Page 2186
	1	A. There was
A. It's agnostic. It's just		
simply revenue from those marketplaces regardless	5	Q. Mr. Rosen, I'm not sure
of	6	if we've covered Mr. Dooley, but I believe you
Q. Okay. And in your if	7	were here. You were here for the testimony of
I understand your opinion correctly, because of	8	Mr. Dooley?
	9	A. I was.
	10	Q. Okay. And you recall him
	11	confirming that,
correct?		

A. Correct.

A. For New York, yes.

would agree with me that simply as a matter of

correct?

Q. For New York. And you

Q. So

correct?

fact there is

that?

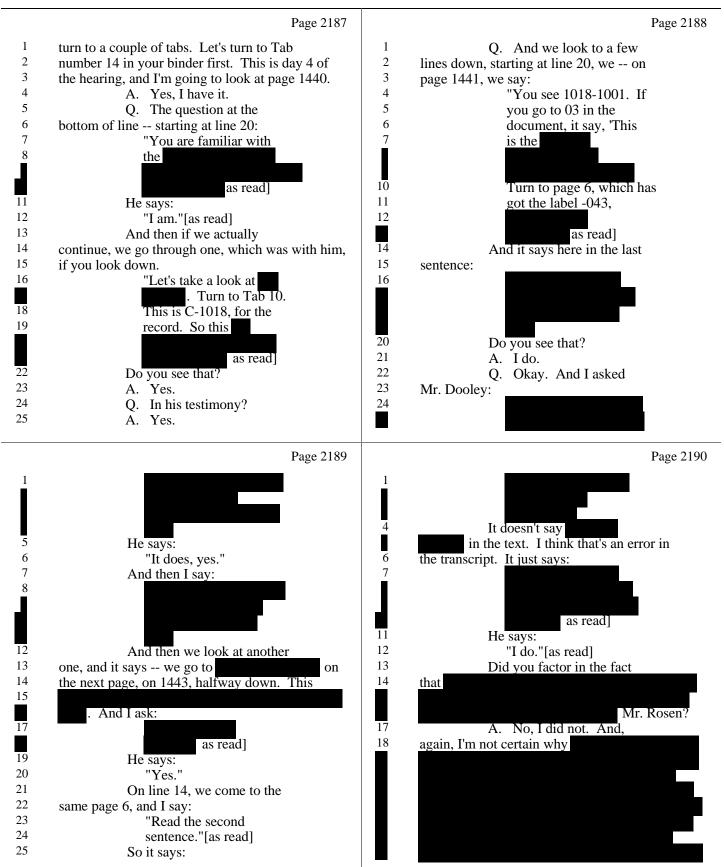
was

is that right? Do you remember

A. I remember there was a

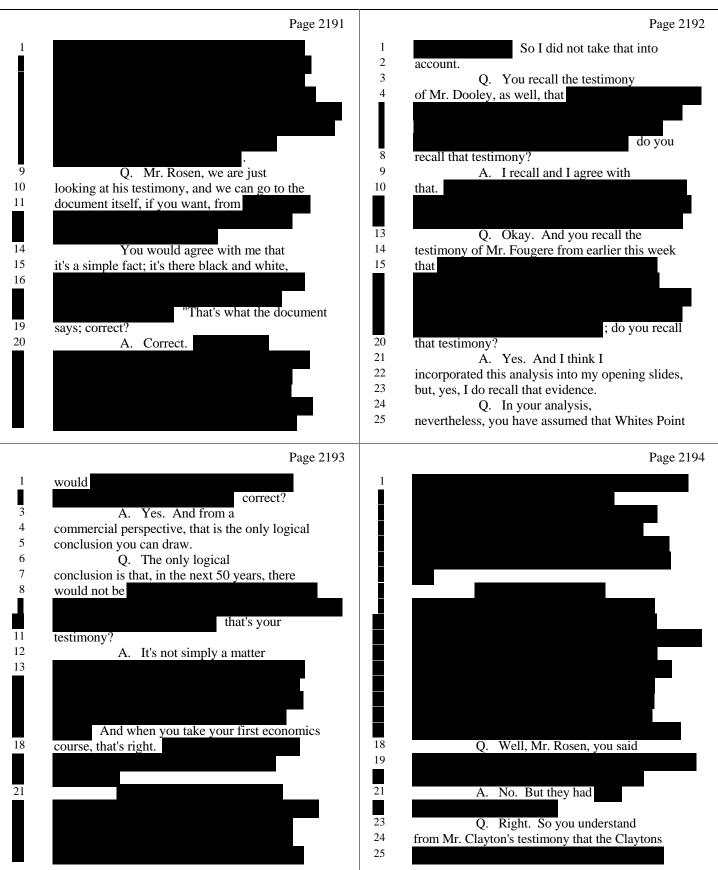
discussion around a document. I don't know if it

Q. Let's turn -- well, let's



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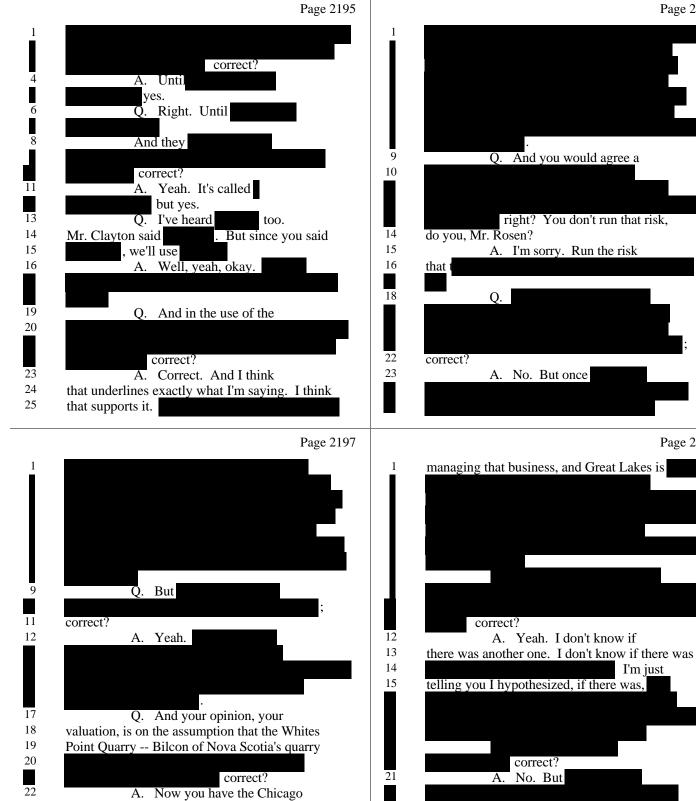


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WILLIAM RALPH CLAYTON ET AL v. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



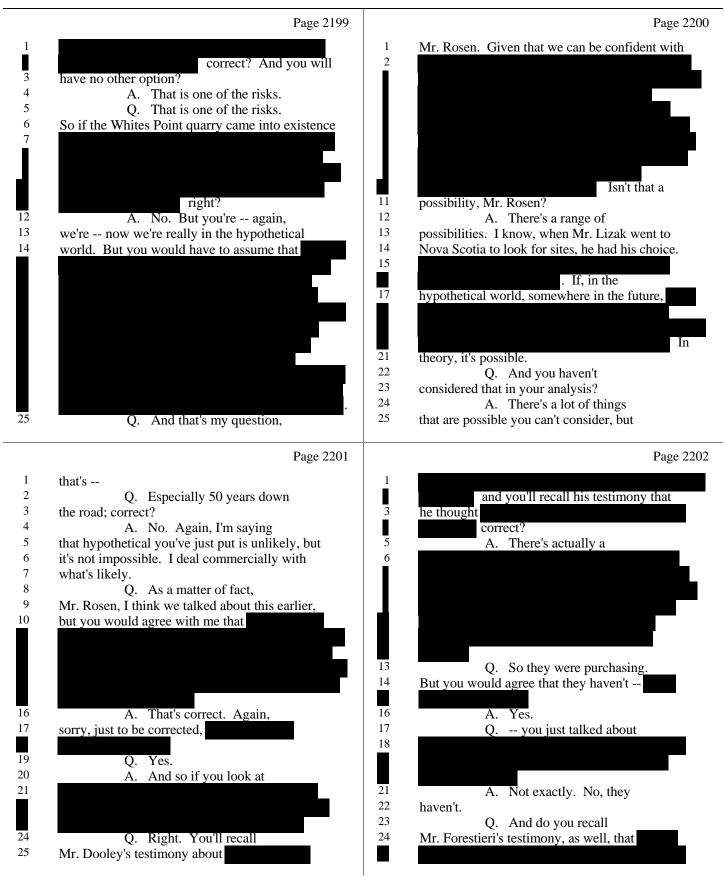
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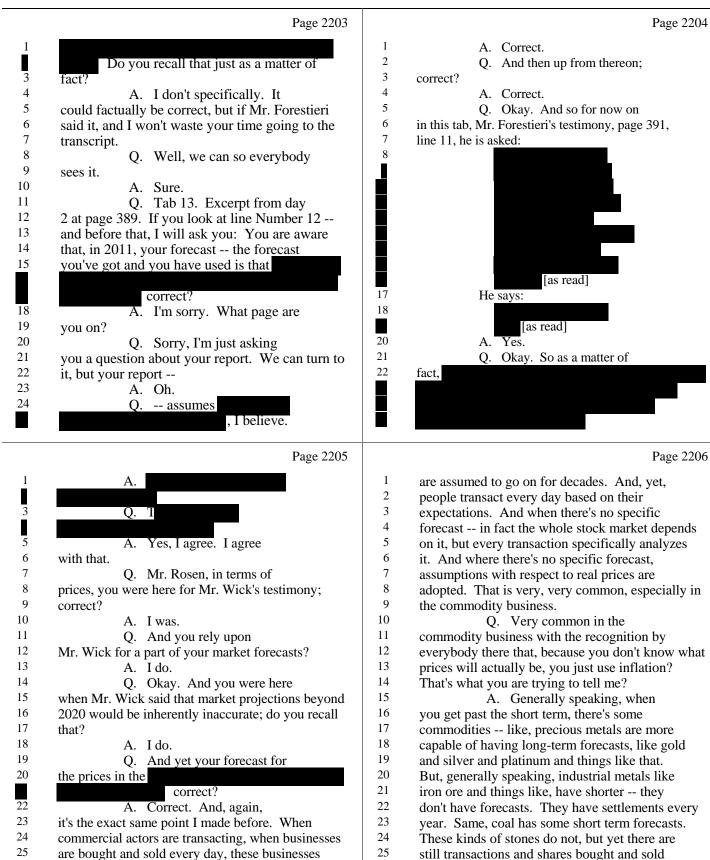
Mr. Rosen, is:

Q. Right. But my question,

²⁵ have a quarry, and their employee from Amboy is



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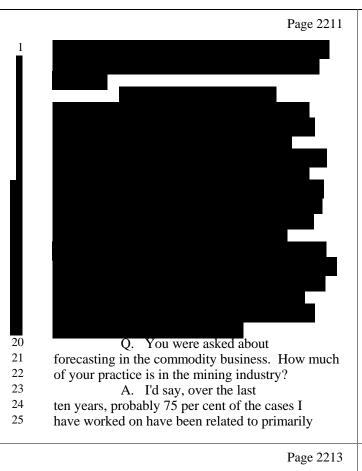


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	Page 2207		Page 2208
1	every day. And what investors do is they make	1	calculating. Your understanding from paragraph, I
2	assumptions. And, generally speaking, my	2	think it's 2.6 of your first report, is that the
3	experience has been with forecast of commodities.	3	need for the gross-up arises from a difference in
4	And even in my agricultural commodity business, we	4	the foreign tax credits that can be obtained on
5	look at real prices being stable in the future	5	the income that would have been generated from
6	unless there is some macro event that is going to	6	operating the Whites Point Quarry versus the
7	dramatically affect that. In the absence of that,	7	income that would come from an award. It's
8	real price stability is generally accepted.	8	foreign tax credits; right?
9	Q. Even though you would	9	A. It's a little more
10	agree with me that, in reality, when we get	10	complicated than that. The model, the damages
11	through the next 50 years, real price stability	11	model, is based on a number that's net of Canadian
12	will not have been borne out; correct?	12	taxes, and it's those Canadian taxes that give
13	A. The future is inherently	13	rise to a foreign tax credit. So it's the
14	has some disagree of uncertainty, which is why	14	interaction between Canadian taxes and US taxes
15	we use a discount rate, why we factor business	15	that you lose when you get a damages award. And
16	risk into that, and that's the way business	16	so while it's while the Canadian tax is taken
17	operates. There is no certainty.	17	out of the damages award, when the award is taxed
18	MR. SPELLISCY: Just give me	18	in the claimants' hands, assuming they are going
19	one second.	19	to receive an award of damages, it's already going
20	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Sure.	20	to be net of Canadian tax, and then they are going
21	BY MR. SPELLISCY:	21	to pay US tax again. So it's going to have two
22	Q. Mr. Rosen, I have been	22	taxes deducted from it.
23	asked to clarify one more thing. Your	23	Q. Right. So I'm at
24	understanding and it's with respect to the	24	paragraph 2.6 of your first report. You say:
25	difference in the tax rates that you are	25	"Foreign tax credits, the
	Page 2209		Page 2210

1	
1	repatriation of the
2	discretionary after-tax
3	cash flows from the
4	quarry operation to the
5	investors, however, is
6	subject to different tax
7	treatment than an award
8	of damages. Foreign tax
9	credits that are
10	otherwise available to
11	the investors are not
12	available from a damages
13	award."[as read]
14	A. Correct.
15	Q. And you proceed:
16	"Consequentially."[as
17	read
18	Are you aware, Mr. Rosen,
19	about the treatment of foreign tax credits in the
20	new US tax laws?
21	A. I am not specifically,
22	no.
23	MR. SPELLISCY: That's all my
24	questions for now. Thank you.
25	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank

1 you very much, Mr. Spelliscy. I give the floor to 2 Mr. Nash for the redirect. 3 MR. NASH: Thank you, Judge 4 Simma. 5 --- Brief recess taken at 12:13 p.m. 6 --- Upon resuming at 12:16 p.m. 7 **RE-EXAMINATION BY MR. NASH:** 8 Q. Welcome back, Mr. Rosen. 9 You were asked to confirm that 10 the -do 12 you recall that? 13 A. Yes. 14 Q. Do you accept the volumes that you have referred to of sales by 15 for your modelling purposes? A. Yes, I do. 17 18 Q. And why is that? 19 A.



Q. How does your model 3 4 account for the fact that the Whites Point Quarry 5 has not been built and was not operational? 6 A. And that's always, 7 probably conceptually, the most difficult thing to 8 deal with, especially for a tribunal. There's 9 nothing specific in -- that you can quantify that 10 says, "Yes, there's X number of dollars that 11 should be accounted for". If you have a proper 12 business plan, if you have done your due 13 diligence, especially when you have the benefit of 14 hindsight now and you have done your due diligence 15 on how it was going to be built, how it was going 16 to be crushed, how it was going to be shipped, how 17 it was going to be sold, you have overcome a lot 18 of that. But the fact is they didn't build it, 19 and so you don't have complete certainty. 20 And so in -- certainly in 21 negotiations with businesses, you can look at it 22 one of two ways. If I think additional costs 23 would have been required -- and you see these sort 24 of post-acquisition disputes where people give you 25 reps and warranties, and the remedy is, well, we

mining, but other commodities as well, and also my business interests extend into global commodities in the agricultural space. Q. You were also asked about changes to the US tax code. Is the possibility of

changes to the US tax code accounted for in your model? A. So the way you do damages

valuations is you can only deal with the law as it exists on the date that you are doing it. And to the extent there is some change in the future, that's a change that's faced by, again, all businesses that transact. If you have specific knowledge about it or that knowledge becomes known with certainty prior to the date of an award, it

can certainly be accounted for; otherwise, the

- 17 practice is simply go with the current
- 18 legislation.

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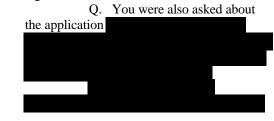
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will just give you what the cost was. If they are one-off costs, you can think of it that way. If they are degradation to revenue or increase in cost that's throughout the life of the project, then you can think of it in order of magnitude as 6 a percentage of the damages. And, in my mind, you can deal with those uncertainties in one of two ways.

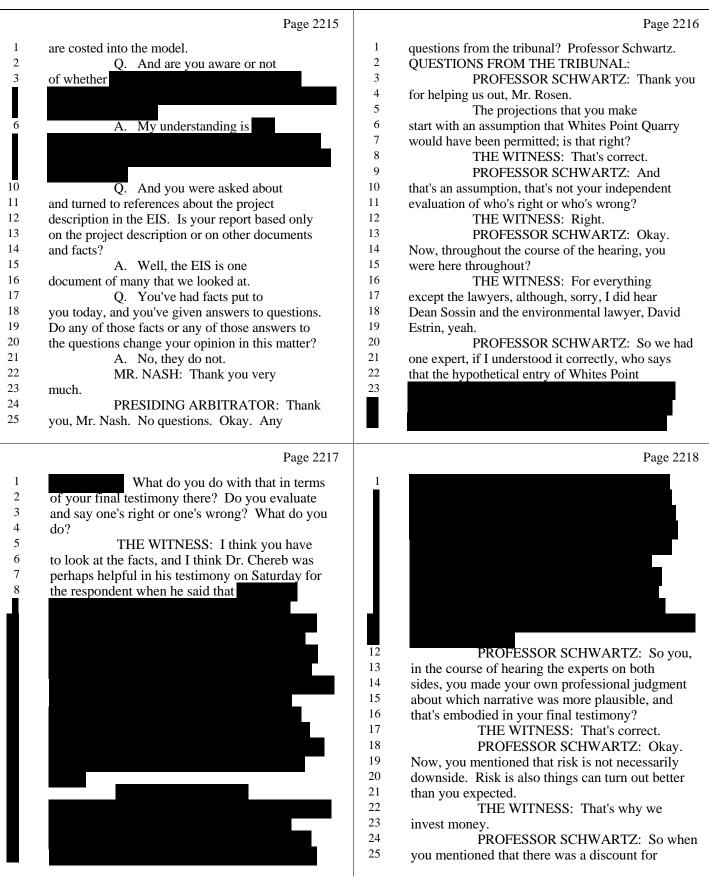
9 O. There's been some 10 discussion about tons and tonnes during the course of these proceedings, and today we heard imperial 12 tons. Are you aware that an imperial ton is 1.12 13 short tons or 2,240 tons, short tons? 14

A. I was not aware of that. I only deal with metric, so I assumed, when it was represented that an imperial ton was the same as a short ton, I just assumed that Mr. Spelliscy was correct.

19 Q. There's also -- there was 20 also a discussion today in questions from counsel about mitigation, uncertainty of mitigation costs, 21 22 and so on. To your understanding, are mitigation 23 measures costed in the capital costs and 24 operational costs in this quarry?

A. So known mitigation costs

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Page	2219
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business risks, on the face of it, that's a little

- hard to process. Discount implies taking your
- estimate and reducing it, but if risk can be plus
- as well as minus, I don't quite understand what
- discount means.

- THE WITNESS: Okay. So when I speak about discount, I'm accounting for the time passage of money, so a dollar today is worth more than a dollar a year from now, and also the risk of receiving that dollar. And that's the business risk. And so you have -- and there's measures of how experts generally agree on what business risk is. And, in this case, happily, this is not a fight about discount rates. We generally agree on
- methodology, although there are some minor
- disagreements. We generally agree on methodology.
- So a discount rate takes future cash flows and brings them back to present value. In most cases, in treaty
- arbitrations, we are dealing with the taking of an asset. And so we have an expropriation, and so
- you only have a future to deal with. In this
- case, we don't. We have a breach of a clause
- that, from my point of view, can only be remedied
- with lost profits. And so you have the period
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concept that talks about why -- how much I'd rather have a dollar today than a dollar in ten years. It's nothing in particular to do with the facts of this case; right? It's not a way of discounting, "Oh, I don't know about shipping rates. I don't know about market rates". It's basically simply a money to month -- future money versus present money comparison? THE WITNESS: If we used a risk-free rate of return, which sounds absurd, how can a discount be risk free, but -- so that only measure the time value of money. So you use a stable country's bond. You'd use a German bond, a Canadian bond, a US bond. You'd say that's a risk-free rate. That compensates you for waiting, for time, time value of money. On top of that, there's business risk. You're in the commodities business and the seaborne commodities business, and so you look for indications in the market of how you adjust your discount rate up to reflect the risks of receiving money from that business. And that's something that Brattle and FTI both did, but at different dates, but generally it's more or less the same methodology. So it does account for business risk specific to this case.

1	from when the breach occurs to today's date.
2	And so how do you incorporate
3	risk into that measure? We know when we spend the
4	money. That's going to be with certainty. My
5	father also used to tell me that, "I know if I
6	give you my allowance, you're going to spend it".
7	So that we don't need to risk adjust.
8	We might say, "Well, maybe
9	it's going to cost a little more or a little less
10	to build the plant". And, again, the tribunal can
11	think about that. Is there sufficient contingency
12	built into that as a one-time number?
13	The cash flows that are
14	created from modelling from the date of operation
15	to today's date, or the proxy for today's date,
16	are based on actual market conditions as
17	reasonably interpreted by experts and other
18	witnesses, but that's based on actual market
19	conditions. That's the advantage of using a
20	current valuation date. That's how you build risk
21	into the model.
22	So the discount only applies
23	to the future period.
24	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: So when
25	you speak of discount rate, that's a very general

PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: And risk
here means upside as well as downside?
THE WITNESS: Risk is
uncertainty, but it's generally measured as a
reduction, because there's less than certainty in
receiving those cash flows. So it's expressed as
a negative number, but the definition of risk
includes outcomes better than you expected.
It's why, for instance, when
you put your money in a government bond and
receive 1 or 2 per cent. You could take a
corporate bond and receive 4 or 5 per cent. It's
riskier. Things may go great for that company,
but they might not, so you demand more as an
investor. That's all it's expressing.
PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: I wanted
to explore a bit the relationship between expert
valuation and market valuation.
We have had experts on both
sides, or we are going to have both sides giving
us their expert opinions. There was nothing here
like share prices and publicly traded companies or
anything that was of any assistance; is that
right?
THE WITNESS: Because we are

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1 not valuing you know, most of the companies	¹ at the same date is 6 million on a permitted
² that are in this business, like Martin Marietta	² quarry, so quite a disconnect from their own data
³ and Vulcan, these are big integrated companies.	³ point. But that's the only data point I can think
⁴ They have aggregate operations that are 50 years	4 of that again, I don't think it's a fair market
⁵ old, and some are five years old. Some are in the	5 value indicator. I don't think it's a fair
6 interior; some are on the coast. And they are	6 representation of value, but it's the only data
7 really not very comparable, especially in size.	7 point that's sort of proximate to at least the
8 You know, it's interesting.	⁸ date of the breach.
9 You have one data point. You have this	9 PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: You may
10 unsolicited offer from for the	10 not have this at your fingertips; I don't either.
11 , which was around	11 Was the offer you mentioned it was on
12 , which I think Brattle indexed to	12 an . Do we know whether there
around as a current date.	13 was any conditions there about,
14 That's again, that's an	
¹⁵ indication what they thought they were prepared to	Do we know
¹⁶ pay. It's certainly not a negotiated price	16 anything about that?
¹⁷ between arm's-length parties. And, you know,	17 THE WITNESS: I believe that
¹⁸ certainly the fact that the Claytons didn't follow	¹⁸ that's the case. It was, "We'll give you in
¹⁹ it up and enter into negotiations suggests, to me	19 on the assumption , or i
at least, they didn't think it was sufficient from their point of view so you might think of it as a	
alen point of the w, so you might amint of it us u	21 PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: I see. 22 And when you we have heard a lot of facts, so I
11001.	
24 But that's sort of a data	
 But that's sort of a data point out there. Interestingly, Brattle's DCF as 	 a bit remind me again a bit about the Brattle \$6 million.
point out mere. Interestingry, brattle's DCF as	25 \$6 mmon.
Page 2225	Page 222
1 THE WITNESS: So Brattle did a	¹ want another data point. I mean, these are all
1 THE WITNESS: So Brattle did a 2 DCF calculation. Assuming it was appropriate to	
	 want another data point. I mean, these are all they can help inform your thinking. I don't think any of them are determinative.
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1	on my number, so when people are actually	1	the way businesses are bought and sold. Just
2	transacting, I'm the person that's most often"	2	because it's hard doesn't mean you can't do it
3	that's what she said, "I'm the person that's most	3	otherwise. Businesses would never transact, and
4	often quoted, and this is what people incorporate	4	we see transactions all the time.
5	into their projections when they buy and sell	5	And I will also say quite
6	businesses".	6	clearly: Where there is a reliable source of
7	And I thought about it, and	7	projection that takes into account disruptive or
8	it's actually it's not it's not a ridiculous	8	macro based events, those things are also
9	statement. People take forecasts that they think	9	considered. But in the absence of that, trends or
10	are reliable. You know, I just consulted on	10	real price increases, real price, keeping it flat
11	it's a public transaction now. It just was	11	in the future, is a very common way people deal
12	completed the day before Christmas, this past	12	with projections in determining price and value.
13	Christmas. China Moly, which is one of the	13	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
14	biggest mining companies in the world, bought the	14	Could I ask you a little bit about prejudgment
15	Louis Dreyfus Global Metals Trading Commodity	15	interest.
16	Business, and I was their principal advisor and	16	THE WITNESS: Certainly.
17	did the due diligence and negotiated the price.	17	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Both
18	Here, you had a projection of	18	sides, I believe, used an American interest rate.
19	a company that was going to lose money for seven	19	THE WITNESS: I believe that's
20	years that they paid half a billion dollars for	20	correct.
21	because they thought there was some value down the	21	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: The
22	road that they perceived. It's in the perception	22	investment was going to be in Canada. Why would
23	of the investors. And that's why when I was	23	both sides don't necessarily speak for the
24	questioned about, "Is it reasonable to inflate	24	expert on the other side, but what is the logic of
25	this or project that?" in the real world, this is	25	using American interest rate rather than a

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1	Canadian interest rate?
2	THE WITNESS: I think the
3	revenues are being derived in USD, and, because of
4	that, you want to be true to that currency because
5	inflation and interest rates follow the currency.
6	And so to be consistent, you want to use that
7	rate.
8	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Oh, I
9	see. And is that simple or compounded in your
10	report?
11	THE WITNESS: I think we both
12	agreed that it should be on a compounded basis,
13	because commercial interest rates are compounded.
14	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
15	Thank you.
16	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Yes,
17	Professor McRae.
18	PROFESSOR McRAE: I have a
19	question, Mr. Rosen, that follows I think I
20	maybe have two questions, but it follows in part
21	from what Professor Schwartz was saying.
22	You have been questioned a lot
23	about the fact that you are projecting to 50 years
24	on the basis of a business that's never had any
25	operation. Is that common in your experience?

1 You have been involved obviously in a lot of 2 investment disputes. Is that common that you are 3 projecting on the basis of a -- profits of a 4 business that's never actually had any operation? 5 And then the other side of that, you have said, 6 well, this is what people do in the market all the 7 time. And the question for that is: Well, what 8 is a normal projection? If you are buying a 9 business -- and maybe it depends on which 10 business you have -- but is it normal to project 11 10 years into the future? Thirty years into the 12 future? A hundred years into the future? And 13 we're stuck at 50 here. But how does it fit with 14 what actually happens in the market? And then go 15 back to my first question: Is this common, in 16 your experience, of investment arbitrations? 17 THE WITNESS: So the problem 18 with a business that is stopped or taken -- in 19 this case it's not taken, but it's interrupted 20 before it gets going -- is it doesn't have a track 21 record. And if you read all the decisions, 22 tribunals really would rather have a company with 23 a demonstrated track record, and they feel good 24 about the evidence, that this was actually going

to happen. And that's why there's been some

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1	discussion around whether this was a start-up or	1	
2	not.		
3	In the commodity business,		
4	specifically the mining business, you are a serial	4	sim
5	start-up essentially, but they are not really	5	
6	start-ups. A start-up, again, implies we have an	6	We
7	idea; we are going to build something; and there's	7	buil
8	unknowns everywhere. We don't know how much it's	8	it. I
9	going to cost to build, or maybe we have some	9	guy
10	projections. We don't have any experience with	10	nee
11	this product. We don't know if it's going to be	11	
12	in fashion next year or not. We don't know how	12	com
13	many people are going to compete with us, what	13	to s
14	price we can sell it at, or whether people are	14	you
15	going to like the colour of it.	15	out
16	In the mining business and	16	com
17	specifically, in this case, the aggregates	17	eng
18	business and more specifically with the Claytons	18	it as
19	and their experience, you have experienced	19	thro
20	management, which is one of the criteria I think	20	I me
21	tribunals rightfully look for, if they've got a	21	here
22	track record of actually investing their money and	22	this
23	building these businesses.	23	
		24	Hav
		25	be t

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1	treated this way by a tribunal in calculating
2	damages, because it didn't exist. It's not that
3	kind of start-up business by its very nature.
4	And then the question as to
5	what's a reasonable projection period, forecasts
6	are usually done, depending on the business, for
7	five years, sometimes ten years reliably. And I
8	think that's a fair way to think about it.
9	After that period and this
10	is what I was talking the convention and the
11	valuation in a transaction world is. You assume
12	it exists forever. You aren't doing a 50-year
13	projection. You are doing a billion-year
14	projection. And once you're out past 30 years,
15	35-40 years, it doesn't matter much because, by
16	discounting it back to present value, those
17	numbers have very little impact on the total
18	price. And that's why people don't get fussed
19	about it. They call it the terminal value. And
20	so every business that's bought and sold has a
21	forecast period that they feel they can reliably
22	forecast. It might be two years in some
23	businesses because it's so volatile. Might be
24	longer if it's less volatile, more predictable.
25	And after that point, there's an assumption that

1	
	. And so what they were
4	simply saying was, "Let's invest some money so we
5	. We know this business.
6	We have owned quarries before. We have never
7	built one. Let's get John Wall. This guy's done
8	it. He is the best. Let's go out and hire this
9	guy, and let's surround him with the people we
0	need to get this thing done".
1	After that, it's not a
2	complicated business. It's not one where you have
3	to search for an ore that contains a metal that
4	you have to have a chemical process to bring it
5	out with cyanide or some toxin. It's not that
6	complicated. When you talk to people who are
7	engineers in the mining industry, they talk about
8	it as, "We are just blowing stuff up, rolling it
9	through some screens, and putting it on a ship".
20	I mean, it's not obviously the people right
21	here in the front of the room couldn't do it, but
22	this is a pretty simple business.
23	So that answers the question:
24	Have you ever seen a business that's never existed
25	be treated this way by a tribunal, or should it be

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1	things will continue, and that's why we use stable
2	real pricing and do things based on inflation.
3	And that is the way businesses are bought and
4	sold, with long projection periods.
5	PROFESSOR McRAE: Okay. Thank
6	you very much.
7	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank
8	you, Mr. Rosen. This
9	MR. SPELLISCY: I actually
10	have sorry, did you have a question too?
11	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay.
12	Who goes first?
13	MR. SPELLISCY: My cross,
14	so
15	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay.
16	Yes, go ahead, Mr. Spelliscy.
17	FURTHER CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SPELLISCY:
18	Q. Hello again, Mr. Rosen.
19	I did have one question arising from something
20	that Professor Schwartz asked you, which was:
21	When you compared the Brattle valuation of 6
22	million with what you said was an apples-to-apples
23	comparison with
24	So you said that the Brattle
25	valuation was as of October 2007; correct?

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1	A. Correct.	1	dated that date.
2	Q. The	2	Q. The offer was dated in
3	that you suggested was apples to apples is	3	
4	actually a valuation indexed to 2016; right?	4	A. Oh, so this is a point
5	A. Oh, but the Brattle	5	that I brought out, actually, not that Brattle
6	number actually declines, because he has negative	6	brought out. I said if it had this is why I
7	pre-award interest at the current date, so it's	7	thought the indexing was improper. It was an
8	about the same.	8	improper index. I said, if indexing in the way
9	Q. No, no, that's not my	9	that Brattle had done it, the
10	question. The value of that you gave	10	should have been revised down to , if you just
11 12	is as of 2016; correct?	11 12	followed this sort of indexing off of these
12	A. 2060? Q. '16, one-six.	12	general indices. Brattle interpreted me to say
13	A. '16. Yeah. I said that	13	you can never use indexing. And, again, that was
15	Brattle had indexed it to a current date.	15	one of the misstatements that I cited earlier. I
16	Q. Right. And if you	16	simply said, if that index was appropriate, that
17	actually indexed the valuation to	17	simply sure, if that meen was appropriate, that
18	October 27, 2007, as well, do you know what that		
19	value is?		
20	А.	20	Q. And that could make sense
21	Q You	21	in market conditions; correct?
22	think it's ? Have you read the Brattle	22	A. No. That's what I'm
23	report on that? Do you know what their view on	23	saying. They didn't. And that's why I said the
24 25	that is?	24	index that was used by Brattle was not reliable.
25	A. I'm sorry. The offer was	25	Q. I'm sorry. When you said
	Page 2237		Page 2238
1	"they didn't", who didn't?	1	Q. We will pull it up. And
2	A.	2	I won't pretend to know the exhibit number, but
3	Q. They made one offer in	3	I'm sure somebody does.
4	; correct?	4	Can you read the date on that?
5	A. And it was memorialized	5	A. I can't. Oh, here we go.
6	at a later date.	6	. So I said . I stand
7	Q. Right.	7	corrected.
8 9	A. But not revised.	8	Q. It was memorialized in
10	Q. It was memorialized saying,	10	. If you scroll down to the letter, please. This is Exhibit R-590:
10	correct?	10	<u>"Acknowledgement of</u>
12	A. Right. But it was not	12	interest
13	revised for the passage of time.	13	during
14	Q. 1	14	. At that
		15	time, we proposed
	; correct?		
17	A. They had just that's		for the Digby
18	when it was memorialized. That's all I know.	18	quarry,
19 20	Q. It was memorialized when	20	"[as read]
20 21	is your understanding, Mr. Rosen?	20	Do you see that?
21	A. Q. Your understanding is it	21 22	A. Absolutely.Q. Okay. So that was what
22	was memorialized	22	they proposed in Example 2 ; correct?
24	A. Sorry, let's look at the	24	A. Correct. As memorialized
25	date. Let's look at the document.	25	in And my point was: If the

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1	indexing suggested by Brattle was appropriate,	1	Octob
2	they would have noted here that t	2	It's six
	, if it was appropriate to index	3	
4	offers.	4	accept
5	Q. Well, why would they note	5	approp
6	that, Mr. Rosen?	6	
		7	
8	A. I'm just saying if it	8	report
9	was I don't know what caveats they would have	9	1
10	put on it. I don't know why it was was it	10	clarify
11	written for some other purpose?	11	apples
12	Q. Well, I think I know why	12	. If
13	it was written, but it's not important for me to	13	correc
14	give evidence here.	14	
15	A. Okay. I don't know why	15	it was
16	it was written.	16	around
17	Q. And if you indexed a	17	
	to make it an	18	offer v
19	apples-to-apples comparison, it would be, as you	19	
20	said in your evidence, about ; correct?	20	am say
21	A. That's from my report.	21	•
22	Q. Right. From your report?	22	betwee
23	A. Yes.	23	had no
24	Q. So, in fact, the	24	
25	apples-to-apples comparison from Brattle's	25	wasn't

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1	would have used an index based on the public
2	companies that have a variety of different
3	holdings. And this is a whole other area. I can
4	explain why I disagree with the indexing if you'd
5	like me to.
6	Q. You would accept that, in
7	the clarification for Professor Schwartz's
8	question, that the comparison, if you wanted to
9	have it at the same date, would not be six and
10	million, those are from different dates; correct?
11	A. Correct.
12	Q. Thank you.
13	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank
14	you, Mr. Spelliscy. Mr. Nash.
15	FURTHER RE-EXAMINATION BY MR. NASH:
16	Q. Mr. Rosen, is forecasting
17	for an industry such as the aggregates industry
18	the same or different as forecasting for other
19	industries? Let me give you an example, oil,
20	technology, for example.
21	A. No, it is not.
22	Q. And, in your model, are
23	you projecting into the future for 50 years?
24	A. No. Actually there is
25	the period from 2008 to today's date, and then

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	October 2007 number is not six and
2	It's six and, is it not?
3	A. The , if you
Ļ	accept that the index that was used was
5	appropriate, which I don't.
5	Q. Right.
7	A. That was my point in my
3	report.
)	Q. Okay. But I just want to
)	clarify. You had said if you had gone apples to
	apples, it was six and but it wasn't six and
2	. If you accept indexing, it was six and
3	correct, my date?
Ļ	A. Actually, I think I said
5	it was six and . If indexed today, it would be
5	around .
7	Q. It was six and . The
3	offer was for , Mr. Rosen.
)	A. Correct. That's what I
)	am saying.
	Q. And so indexing the offer
)	between and October of 2007 would have
\$	had no effect on value, in your opinion?
ļ	A. I'm saying the offer
5	wasn't indexed, and so I don't know why Brattle
,	wash t hidered, and so I don't know why Diattle

1	from today's date, which was 2016, to 2060, so
2	it's 44 years, 45 44 years in the future.
3	Q. You referred to
4	Dr. Chereb's evidence about the lucrative market
5	in New York. And I'm not sure if I heard you
6	correctly, but did you say that that was helpful
7	to the respondent or to the claimant?
8	A. No. I said I found the
9	respondent's expert's evidence helpful in
10	understanding the New York market.
11	MR. NASH: Thank you.
12	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank
13	you, Mr. Nash. I think I'm right in assuming that
14	this is the end of your examination. Thank you
15	very much.
16	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
17	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: It's 11
18	to one, so I guess we will have our lunch break.
19	And so we are going to meet again for Mr. Chodorow
20	at two, 2:00 p.m. Thank you very much.
21	Upon luncheon recess at 12:49 p.m.
22	Upon resuming at 2:08 p.m.
23	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR:
24	Everybody seems to be ready, even the president of
25	the tribunal. And we proceed to the examination

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	Page 2243		Page 2244
1	of Mr how do you want your name to be	1	A. Yes, I have a bachelor's
2	pronounced, Chodorov (pronunciation)?	2	degree in economics from Brandeis University and
3	THE WITNESS: Chodorow.	3	an MBA from Yale University. I am a principal
4	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR:	4	with the Brattle Group in Washington, D.C., which
5	Mr. Chodorow, welcome. Would you please read the	5	is an international economic consulting firm. And
6	statement that you have in front of you.	6	I have been with the Brattle Group. I started in
7	WITNESS DECLARATION: DARRELL CHODOROW	7	1991 and been there since, with the exception of
8	MR. CHODOROW: I solemnly	8	two years when I was in grad school and then two
9	declare upon my honour and conscience that I will	9	years when I was commuting back and forth between
10	speak the truth, the whole truth and nothing but	10	New York and Michigan where my wife was getting
11	the truth, and that my statement will be in	11	her degree.
12	accordance with my sincere belief.	12	I have had a focus on quantum
13	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank	13	of damages over the course of my career, and I
14	you.	14	have a significant amount of experience in
15	Ms. Zeman, please direct the	15	international arbitration.
16	witness.	16	I have served as an expert
17	MS. ZEMAN: Thank you.	17	before in matters before ICSID tribunals, ICC,
18	EXAMINATION IN-CHIEF BY MS. ZEMAN:	18	LCIA, AAA, and ad hoc arbitration tribunals, as
19	Q. Good afternoon,	19	well as before the various federal and state
20	Mr. Chodorow.	20	courts in the US and the District Court of Cyprus.
21	A. Good afternoon.	21	Q. I know you have a
22	Q. You heard Mr. Rosen talk	22	presentation to give, but before we get to that,
23	this morning about his qualifications. Can you	23	do you have any corrections to make to your
24	provide the tribunal with a description of your	24	report?
25	background and qualifications?	25	A. Yes. By the way, I
	-		

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1	should also note, I do have also some experience	1	
2	in the field of mining and aggregates. I would		
3	not characterize myself as an expert, but I do	3	And so on page 8,
4	have experience in that field.	4	paragraph 27, what was 6.3 million should be
5	So I have corrections in both	5	5.5 million. And in paragraph 183, the
6	reports. So, to start with the first report, I	6	6.3 million figure should be 5,472,954, a level of
7	had an inadvertent statement on page 5 of my	7	false precision, of course.
8	June 9th, 2017, report. And that's in	8	Q. We will provide updates
9	paragraph 13. And in that sentence, I am	9	of the relevant schedules in due course that will
10	describing the evidence related to confirmation	10	reflect those corrections.
11	that certain invoices were paid. And I	11	So if you're ready,
12	inadvertently said I was looking for confirmation	12	Mr. Chodorow, please proceed with your
13	in the form of receipts and invoices, whereas I	13	presentation.
14	meant to say in the form of receipts and other	14	And I should note for the
15	payment confirmations. And that's in paragraph 13	15	record that we should go into confidential session
16	on page 5.	16	at this point.
17	And the same thing is repeated	17	CONFIDENTIAL PORTION OF TRANSCRIPT RESUMES AT
18	again on page 17 in paragraph 50.	18	2:13 P.M.
19	And in my second report, I	19	THE WITNESS: And I apologize,
20	have one correction to make in two places. And	20	I've still have got a bit of a cold this week that
21	that's related to what we heard earlier this week,	21	I have been nursing, so I hope not to have any
22	which involves	22	coughing fits during the course of this.
		23	So I was asked to provide
		24	opinions in three different areas in this matter.
		25	The first is, what are the historical costs

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1	associated with the Whites Point project?	1
2	The second is I was asked to	2
3	evaluate whether Mr. Rosen's DCF valuation was	3
4	reliable. And the third, I was asked to estimate	4
5	the claimants' loss.	5
6	So, I am first going to start	6
7	with historical costs. And we received a number	7
8	of invoices in approximately 150 exhibits from the	8
9	claimants that identify all of the expenses	9
10	associated with the project, and I was asked to	10
11	quantify the total amount for the period from	11
12	April of 2002, when Bilcon of Nova Scotia first	12
13	entered into the project, and October of 2007,	13
14	which is when the JRP report was issued.	14
15	And that number I estimated to	15
16	be , and that's the	16
17	number that Mr. Forestieri said that he agreed	17
18	with during his testimony.	18
19	In addition to quantifying	19
20	this total amount, which reflects expenditures by	20
21		21
	I was also asked to look at two additional	22
23	numbers. The first is the total expenditures by	23
24	Bilcon of Nova Scotia, BNS, over that same period.	24
25	And when you exclude payments from	25
	Page 2249	
1	profitability? And in this case, the answer to	1
2	that is, no, we don't have that kind of	2
		1

1	profitability? And in this case, the answer to
2	that is, no, we don't have that kind of
3	information here.
4	The next is I would look at
5	whether the project was ever constructed, and we'd
6	therefore have certainty about the completion
7	costs associated with the project. And, again, in
8	this instance, the answer's no.
9	I would want to understand if
10	the project had a final design, and my
11	understanding, based off of the testimony that I
12	heard this week, is that it had
14	Next is, in mining projects,
15	as well as many other types of projects, it's
16	common to conduct careful feasibility studies
17	before investing large sums of money. And those
18	kinds of studies have oftentimes detailed
19	marketing plans, detailed estimates of costs and
20	careful financial analysis to evaluate whether the
21	project should proceed. And in this case, the
22	claimants have said that they understood that the
23	project was feasible but that they didn't conduct
24	any of these kinds of analysis, so that when we
24	
25	asked for them, we didn't receive any kind of

	Page 2248
1	that drops to
2	dollars.
3	And I was also asked to
4	quantify the expenditures on the JRP process, with
5	the instruction to use the period from November of
6	2004 through October of 2007, and that figure was
7	dollars.
8	And once I had done that, I
9	was asked to identify where I could confirm that
0	amounts shown in specific invoices were paid, and
1	I did that, and it appears that roughly, roughly
2	half of those amounts were paid. There are more
3	details on this in my report.
4	Next, I will turn to the
5	question about whether Mr. Rosen's valuation is
6	reasonable. I am going to start by talking about
7	the reliability of the DCF in this instance.
8	And I will start with the
9	background that's relevant for the project, which
20	is, when I am going to conduct a DCF valuation, I
21	start to look for the types of relevant
22	information that I would want to see in order to
23	develop a reliable forecast of cash flows. And so
24	the first place I would look is does the project
25	have an operating history and a record of

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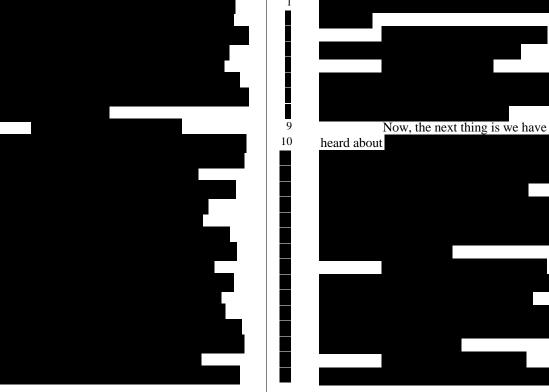
1	analysis like that.
2	In addition, I'd want to see
3	contemporaneous price and cost forecasts that were
4	used to evaluate the project. And, again, we
5	asked for that information, but there was no such
6	information available.
7	The next, the next thing is I
8	would want to know what kind of evidence there is
9	for the assumed market for this product. And, in
10	this case, there's an assumption made about
17	So, again, I think there's not
18	good evidence of that.
19	And, finally, one needs to
20	think about the question of permitting risk and
21	approvals risk, and that's an issue which I
22	understand is in dispute in this proceeding, but I

24 risks did exist for this project.

25

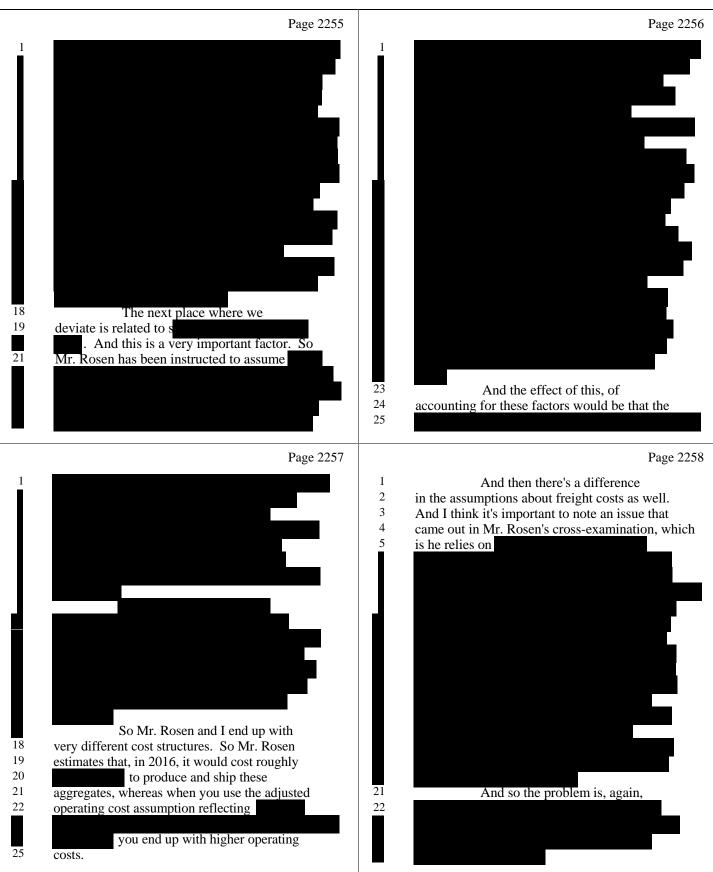
So there is a significant

	Page 2251		Page 2252
1	amount of information that I'd want to see but	1	recommendation without being in breach. The
2	that's not available in this context to develop a	2	second is that, even if there had been a JRP
3	DCF analysis. In the absence of this kind of	3	report with a positive recommendation, either the
4	information, Mr. Rosen developed a number of	4	Nova Scotia and/or the federal government could
5	assumptions that he uses in his DCF. And as you	5	have chosen to reject the project. And, finally,
6	heard Mr. Rosen say earlier, there's disagreement	6	even if both of those government entities approved
7	between us about how reliable those figures are.	7	the project, there was a chance that permits
8	And I would agree with that. I don't think I have	8	either might not be obtained or they may come with
9	time to get into all of the details, but I am	9	onerous and costly provisions that could impact
10	going to walk through a few of these quickly now.	10	the profitability of the project.
11	So we will start with	11	And, so, as an economist
12	permitting risk. So Mr. Rosen's analysis assumed	12	conducting a valuation, these are important
13	that there was a straight line between JRP	13	factors that have to be considered because any
14	hearings and the retention of any provincial and	14	potential buyer considering purchasing this
15	federal government approvals and permits with	15	project would have put a discount on for these
16	normal conditions associated with them. But this	16	factors to the extent that this risk exists.
17	is one possible path that the project may have	17	In addition, you have heard
18	taken but for the breach, but there are a number	18	some discussion about prices, and the claimants
19	of places where this process might get derailed.	19	have used
20	So the first is that the JRP and this is based		
21	off of the testimony of experts that went earlier		
22	this week. It's not my personal opinion because I		
23	am not an expert in this area.		
24	The first is that there could		
25	have been a JRP report that had a negative		
	Page 2253		Page 2254
	1 age 2255		1 age 2234
1		1	



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1	And, finally, Mr. Rosen's	1	available to explain what's going on.
2	valuation date fails to account for real market	2	And Mr. Rosen didn't conduct
3	risks that would be facing the claimants if they	3	any analysis or use any kind of benchmarks in his
4	had continued to develop this project. And, the	4	report to test his results, and that's really
5	longer the arbitration here would take, the less	5	important when you have a project that's never
6	market risk he would incorporate into his	6	been built, never operated, doesn't have detailed
7	analysis. So if this proceeding were held in	7	plans. And so just to put a few things in
8	2060, there would be no discounting at all. But,	8	context, the claimants have invested roughly
9	so the issue is that there are market risks that	9	Canadian dollars or US
10	were being faced by the project at the time of the	10	dollars in the project, and Mr. Rosen's valuation
11	breach, and those are not accounted for in his	11	turns that into \$308 million through the damages
12	cash flows because the past lost profits reflect	12	analysis. And that's a pretty extraordinary jump
13	no discounting at all to reflect the market risks	13	in value. And it's not that it's not that such
14	that the claimant would have faced as at the	14	changes in value can't happen, but there needs to
15	breach date, and the future lost profits are not	15	be a clear explanation about all about why such
16	discounted back to the breach date. They are	16	a big difference exists, and I have not heard that
17	discounted only to today.	17	here. So, I have looked at other things as well.
18	So, next, I am going to go to	18	So there was some discussion
19	the consistency of Mr. Rosen's DCF with market	19	about the profitability associated with the
20	evidence. And just to start with, as I mentioned,	20	project. Mr. Rosen's analysis assumes gross
21	there's a lot of information that one would really	21	profit margins for the project that average almost
22	want to see to conduct a reliable analysis that's	22	over its entire operating life. Now,
23	not available here. And, so, in that situation,	23	those are pretty rich margins.
24	it becomes really important to try and test it		
25	against benchmarks and market evidence that may be		
	Page 2261		Page 2262

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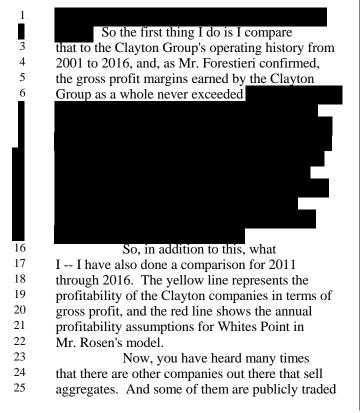
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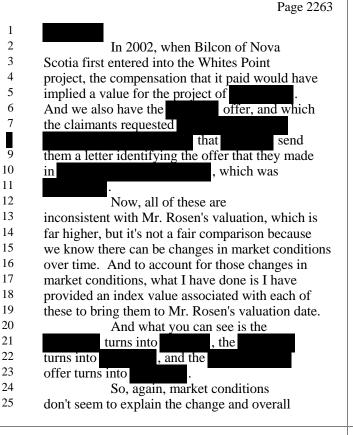
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companies for which we can see their profit margins, and so we have taken a look at those. And if you start with Vulcan and Martin Marietta, which are the two companies whose businesses are primarily comprised of aggregates, what you see is that their profit margins, their gross profit margins, on average, are around 30 per cent or so. And, so, if these profitable -- very profitable quarrying conditions existed, they would be really interested in building new capacity in these markets. In addition. Mr. Rosen identified a number of other potential comparable companies in his discount rate analysis. So we looked at those as well, but they are less -- they have a smaller proportion of the business in aggregates, but the conclusion is the same. Nobody in the industry is making these kinds of profits. Now, the next thing is that we have two transactions in the project and one offer. So, in 2004, Nova Stone exited the project, and the amount that the, that Bilcon of Nova Scotia paid to acquire Nova Stone's interest

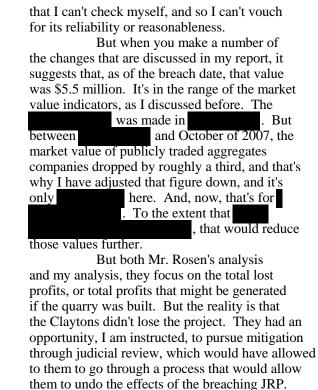
25 in the project implied a value for the project of





to sell. All of that information shows the	
to sen. An of that information shows the	1
project operating differently from how Mr. Rosen	2
modelled it.	3
And that's why the market	4
•	5
overall reasonableness of the result of his model?	6
Which is a question that he never asked. He's	7
	8
	9
	10
	11
	12
investigations.	13
So, finally, I was asked the	
question of what was claimants' loss. And we will	
start with this. This is a diagram from my report	16
which just highlights that Mr. Rosen has assumed a	17
valuation that is effectively like an	18
expropriation, which is the entire blue box here	19
of lost profits was taken away as a result of the	20
breach.	21
Now, I was asked to conduct a	22
similar DCF analysis of the lost profits of the	23
project. And I have caveats on this because I am	24
1 0	25
	And that's why the market benchmarks are so important to ask, what is the overall reasonableness of the result of his model? Which is a question that he never asked. He's taking inputs, running them through his model and they give him an output. And he assumes that that output is reasonable by virtue of the assumption that the inputs are reasonable, and I don't think that's appropriate without conducting some serious investigations. So, finally, I was asked the question of what was claimants' loss. And we will start with this. This is a diagram from my report which just highlights that Mr. Rosen has assumed a valuation that is effectively like an expropriation, which is the entire blue box here of lost profits was taken away as a result of the breach. Now, I was asked to conduct a similar DCF analysis of the lost profits of the

	Page 2264
1	valuation in Mr. Rosen's model.
2	And there are, of course,
3	caveats associated with each of these which are
4	discussed further in my report and I don't have
5	time to get into now, but we are not talking about
6	small differences here. We are talking about
7	differences of, you know, 20, 30, in some cases,
8	and, you know, down to about a factor of 6 or 7.
9	The final thing to look at is
10	to say, okay, well, what is the implied
11	performance of the Claytons' investment. If they
12	had taken their money and invested it in
13	April 2002 in Martin Marietta, by the end of 2016,
14	Mr. Rosen's valuation date, they would have earned
15	a return of . If they had done the
16	same with an investment in Vulcan Materials, they
17	would have earned . But Mr. Rosen's
18	analysis implies a return on the investment in the
19	project of roughly .
20	And so we are really in a
21	situation where we have a project where there's
22	very little contemporaneous information to rely
23	on, and there's been a DCF put forth. But it's
24	not based off of the contemporaneous information
25	about what the project was, where it was intending



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1 age 2207
And what that means is there was the potential
through pursuing this mitigation to restore a lot
of those profits that would otherwise be loss.
There was a question that I
was instructed to assume that this was a path
available to the claimants and that they did not
take this path. But if one were to believe
Mr. Rosen's valuation, it would seem strange not
to pursue the not to pursue the judicial review
because, number one, the costs are only a small

portion of the lost profits associated with the
project; and, also, the claimants have said that
the Whites Point project was very strategically
important. So both those factors suggest that the
pursuit of mitigation would have been reasonable
from an economic perspective. I can't speak to

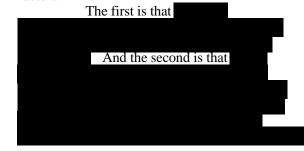
the legal perspective. And I was asked to estimate the loss based off of the DCF analysis that I conducted as of the breach date to provide an estimate of what those, what the loss is, accounting for mitigation. And there was the cost of judicial review, which I was instructed that Judge Evans estimated to be roughly 100.000 US dollars. The project would have returned and had

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1					
	And so those two factors mean that, as				
3	a result of the delay, in my DCF analysis, there				
4	was not a diminution of value.				
5	So those are my conclusions.				
6	Thank you for your time, and I welcome any				
7	questions.				
8	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank				
9	you, Mr. Chodorow. I give the floor to Mr. Nash				
10	for your cross-examination.				
11	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. NASH:				
12	Q. Mr. Chodorow, you are a				
13	consultant; that's correct?				
14	A. That is correct.				
15	Q. You filed two reports in				
16	this matter?				
17	A. That's correct.				
18	Q. And you filed two				
19	different CVs in this matter; that's correct?				
20	A. I don't remember if I				
21	included an update CV in my second report. Did I?				
22	I would have to double-check.				
23	Q. You did.				
24	A. Okay.				
25	Q. And your work as a				

a second JRP hearing. I was instructed to assume that the costs associated with that would reflect the cost from May of 2007, when the JRP hearings started, through October of 2007, when the JRP issued its report, and those amount to roughly

And the potential exists that, by delaying the project, it could reduce the present value of profits associated with the project. And we tested for that by estimating the present value of lost profits as of the breach date and after a four-year delay associated with the pursuit of a judicial review and found that there was not a decline in the value of the project. And that was primarily related to two factors.



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consultant has, I think you have described it, covered a broad array of industries, including the petroleum industry? A. Um-hmm.

Y Y	•	105.
Α		That's correct.
Q		You have consulted with
the petroleum	iı	ndustry; that's right?
Â		That's correct.
Q		And the natural gas
industry?		-
A		That's correct.
Q		And the electricity
industry?		
A		That's correct.
Q		Biotechnology?
Ā		That's correct.
Q		Pharmaceuticals and
chemicals?		
А		That's correct.
Q		Financial services and
gaming?		
A		That's correct.
Q		That involved a dispute
over a gaming	g 1	icense in Asia; right?

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1	A. One of my gaming cases	1	Tab 1.
2	did, yes.	2	A. Okay.
3	Q. Consumer products	3	Q. So if you go to the very
4	industries, you were a consultant to them?	4	end of your report, which I believe is page 81.
5	A. That's correct.	5	A. Yes.
6	Q. High technology?	6	Q. And flip over to the next
7	A. That's correct.	7	page.
8	Q. Media and transportation?	8	A. Okay.
9	A. That's correct.	9	Q. And go to page 3 of 6.
10	Q. Mutual funds and	10	A. Okay.
11	cosmetics?	11	Q. And go to the middle of
12	A. That's correct. And I	12	the page, the middle bullet.
13	think it's important to note that I am not here	13	A. The middle bullet.
14	providing opinions on as an expert on mining.	14	Q. "Mr. Chodorow advised on
15	I am here	15	the fair market value of
16	Q. I understand.	16	the assets during
17	A providing opinions as	17	negotiations over the
18	an expert on the quantification of damages. And I	18	sale of a controlling
19	do have industry knowledge. I have worked in a	19	state in a large cement,
20	wide variety of commodity projects, which is noted	20	aggregates, and ready-mix
21	on my resume, that includes things like iron ore,	21	concrete business."[as
22	nickel, aggregates, as I mentioned earlier, coal	22	read]
23	mining, so a wide variety of different cases.	23	You consulted on that
24	Q. Let's go to page 3 of	24	transaction?
25	your CV, which is, I think, following page 81 in	25	A. Yes.
	Page 2273		Page 2274

			-
1	Q. And as I have read your	1	of mining expertise here. Right? He is taking in
2	CV, that is the one and only cement, concrete,	2	assumptions related to his DCF from others, but he
3	aggregates transaction or matter you have	3	is not, he is not using any specialized mining
4	consulted in; am I incorrect?	4	expertise in this case, nor am I. My knowledge of
5	A. Well, so the answer to	5	aggregates markets and mining generally is useful,
6	that would be, yes, this is only representative	6	but it's not something that I am purporting to
7	experience. I don't list all of my cases on my	7	have expertise on.
8	\hat{CV} ; otherwise, it would be extraordinarily long.	8	Q. So you think that your
9	And, in fact, on page 2, it says "Representative	9	one or two cases in the cement, aggregate,
10	Experience".	10	concrete industry is sort of comparable to his 70
11	Q. So you're not a concrete,	11	per cent of his practice in mining; is that what
12	aggregates, cement expert; that's correct?	12	you are saying?
13	A. No, sir. It's certainly	13	A. I am not trying to
14	been an issue in more than one case that I have	14	suggest that I have the same mining expertise as
15	been involved with, but I am not claiming	15	Mr. Rosen. I would say that I don't. But, again,
16	expertise in that area.	16	the opinions that he is expressing are not
17	Q. You heard Mr. Rosen say	17	opinions of expertise in mining. They are things
18	that, in recent years, 70 per cent of his	18	where he is making assumptions from people who are
19	experience in valuation is in the mining industry;	19	providing what seems to be expertise in mining,
20	you heard that?	20	but his opinions are not. And I will note that
21	A. I heard that, but I don't	21	Q. I think I understand
22	think that's particularly relevant here because	22	A. I
23	Q. Well, let's move on to	23	Q. I think I understand.
24	relevance in a moment.	24	That's not really an answer to my question.
25	A. He is not bringing a lot	25	A but I will also note

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		1	
	Page 2275		Page 2276
1	that I don't think Mr. Rosen mentioned any	1	Q. I am just asking about
2	specific experience in aggregates.	2	your qualifications.
3	Q. So you don't have a	3	A who literally wrote
4	professional designation as an accountant; that's	4	the book.
5	correct?	5	Q. My question was: Do you
6	A. That's correct, although	6	have a professional designation as a business
7	I was a teaching assistant for an accountant at	7	valuator? And your answer is no; that's correct?
8	Yale University.	8	A. No, that's correct.
9	Q. That was, what, 25 or 30	9	Q. That's correct, thank
10	years ago?	10	you.
11	A. Let's see, 23, 24.	11	A. I come at this from the
12	Q. All right, close enough.	12	perspective of an expert in economics and
13	You are not a CPA; that's	13	corporate finance, which are the relevant factors
14	correct?	14	that I opine on here.
15	A. That's correct, but I	15	Q. If you go to page 83 of
16	am	16	your report, please. First report, Tab 1.
17	Q. You do not have a	17	A. Okay. Page 83?
18	professional designation as a valuator; that's	18	Q. I am sorry, paragraph 83.
19	correct?	19	I misspoke.
20	A. That's correct, but I	20	A. Okay.
21	have an MBA from Yale, and for more than	21	Q. Which is on page 29. And
22	two decades, I have worked with some of the	22	you say in paragraph 83, before the A, B, Cs, last
23	leading experts in corporate finance in the world,	23	sentence:
24	including Professor Stew Myers at MIT, who	24	"I have been asked to
25	literally	25	evaluate the
	Page 2277		Page 2278
1	reasonableness of this	1	simply don't have any data. And, so, in some
2	claim. In doing so, I	2	places in my DCF, I did rely upon assumptions that
3	have been instructed to	3	were provided to Mr. Rosen, and those are not
4	assume that:	4	necessarily ex ante in every case, but it's simply
5	A, the damages should	5	I don't have access to information.
6	make the claimants whole	6	Q. I am not talking about
7	for the effects of the	7	the information you had. I am talking about the
8	breach as of the 22nd of	8	assumption you were instructed to make, and that
9	October, 2007, the date	9	was October 22nd, 2007, is the appropriate
10	when the JRP completed	10	evaluation date?
11	its report."[as read]	11	A. That's correct.
12	So you were instructed to	12	Q. And you followed that
13	choose a valuation date of October 22nd, 2007;	13	instruction; correct?
14	that's correct?	14	A. I attempted to do so as
15	A. That's correct.	15	best as possible, but, again, I was lacking
16	Q. And you followed those	16	certain information because we simply don't have
17	instructions throughout both reports; that's	17	access to any kind of contemporaneous forecast
18	correct?	18	information that the Claytons would have had.
19	A. That's correct.	19	Q. On the question of the
		20	date, you did not offer a valuation of any other
20	U. And you have assumed		
20 21	Q. And you have assumed throughout that the appropriate valuation date is	1	
	throughout that the appropriate valuation date is	21	date; that's correct?
21		1	

- ²⁵ noted during my discussion, in places, I just
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25

assume that there remained uncertainty as to

	Page 2279		Page 2280
1	whether Whites Point would be able to obtain the	1	you were instructed to assume.
2	permits and approvals necessary to build and	2	A. Well, you said
3	operate the quarry.	3	Q. You were
4	That, I would call permitting	4	MR. SPELLISCY: No, I am
5	risk. You were instructed to assume that there	5	sorry, the question was, "and you followed those
6	was permitting risk for the project; that's	6	instructions", you asked whether he followed.
7	correct?	7	BY MR. NASH:
8	A. That's correct.	8	Q. And you followed those
9	Q. And you followed those	9	instructions throughout; that's correct?
10	instructions throughout the writing of your first	10	A. So what I was explaining
11	and second report?	11	is that I have some analyses that are before
12	A. I did, except in a couple	12	accounting for that risk, and I tried to be
13	of places, I noted where figures that I was	13	careful in noting which were before that risk and
14	providing did not reflect that particular risk.	14	which were after.
15	Q. And, C, you were	15	Q. We will get to permitting
16	instructed to assume that the claimants had a	16	risk a little later.
17	legal right to pursue judicial review of the JRP	17	And then the final instruction
18	process, that's correct?	18	you were instructed to assume was that the
19	A. That is correct.	19	operational characterizations of Whites Point made
20	Q. And you followed those	20	by the claimants in certain documents during the
21	instructions throughout both?	21	project planning and environmental assessments
22	A. Again, I had the DCF	22	were an accurate representation of their
23	analysis before accounting for that, and then	23	expectations at the time.
24	and then I later account for that.	24	The long and short of that
25	Q. I am just asking you what	25	assumption, as I understand, is that you based

	1 age 2201		1 age 2202
1	your analysis mainly on the EIS; correct?	1	A. I certainly saw no, no
2	A. Well, there's the EIS and	2	significant discussion of it in the project
3	there's the 2004 business plan.	3	description.
4	Q. And those are the only	4	Q. Is that what you were
5	two; that's correct?	5	relying upon when you wrote your report and made
6	A. Well, I am trying to	6	repeated references to New Jersey and not New
7	think if there are more documents. I think those	7	York?
8	were certainly the main two. We requested further	8	A. That's one of the two
9	information from the planning documents from the	9	things.
10	claimants, and this is the only information that	10	Q. What else? What other
11	ended up being available.	11	part of the EIS?
12	Now, that, I will note that in	12	A. Well, the other document
13	that last, in that last bullet, I wasn't able	13	that I relied on is the 2004
14	to I didn't comply with it. I didn't have	14	business plan.
15	information on the pricing of aggregates in New	15	Q. I am on to the EIS only.
16	Jersey, so I used an assumption delivered to New	16	I am only asking you about the EIS.
17	York, although I have seen no document or evidence	17	A. But that was specifically
18	to suggest that New York was the intended	18	created by the Clayton companies, as reflected by
19	destination for the aggregates that might have	19	the first page.
20	been produced at the Whites Point Quarry.	20	Q. I am only asking you
21	Q. Did you read the EIS?	21	about the EIS, and I am asking you the portions of
22	A. I reviewed many portions	22	the EIS that you reviewed for the purpose of your
23	of it.	23	report. You told me about the project
24	Q. Did you read the portions	24	description. What else did you read?
25	that referred to New York?	25	A. I reviewed other parts.

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	Page 2283		Page 228
1	I don't remember all of them now. The project	1	Q. I am asking you about if
2	description is the primary component that I relied	2	you heard that evidence.
3	upon because that's the one that talked about some	3	A. I heard that evidence,
4	of the economic and operational components that	4	and I think that's correct, but I don't think
5	were most relevant to DCF analysis.	5	that's the relevant characterization to think
6	Q. And that's the one that	6	about in valuing Whites Point. If Dr. Chereb's
7	talked about New Jersey?	7	views about the profitability of the New York
8	A. That's correct.	8	market are true,
9	Q. And for Canada, it's		
10	better for the aggregate to be going to New Jersey		
11	and not New York; isn't it?		
12	A. I would suspect so.	12	Q. Well, we are on to a
13	Q. Right, because	13	whole different
14	A. Because prices are	14	A source of confusion.
15	probably lower.	15	Q answer to another
16	Q. Lower in New Jersey and	16	question I had
17	because we heard from Dr. Chereb you were there	17	MR. SPELLISCY: No. No, no.
18	for his evidence last week, or a couple days ago?	18	No, this is we can read the question back.
19	A. I was.	19	MR. NASH: The question was
20	Q. And you heard that he	20	did he hear the evidence. And now I'm getting an
21	said that New York City is an unbelievably, I am	21	explanation to another question, which is
22	paraphrasing, lucrative market; do you remember	22	qualification. I am going to move on.
23	that?	23	MR. SPELLISCY: I understand
24	A. It is, but I would	24	time is short.
25	disagree with one of the ways	25	MR. NASH: Time is very
	D 2205		D 220

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1	1
1	short
2	MR. SPELLISCY: And that's
3	your fault
4	MR. NASH: we have none to
5	waste.
6	MR. SPELLISCY: And that's
7	your fault. And we are here, and I did let
8	Mr. Rosen answer context. I asked him to answer
9	my questions. He did, he said he heard the
10	evidence. But if he thinks the evidence needs
11	characterization and context, then he can. The
12	same respect I showed to Mr. Rosen.
13	MR. NASH: I am going to
14	suggest we move on to my next question, which is
15	at Tab 12.
16	MR. SPELLISCY: I am going to
17	suggest that he be allowed to give the context he
18	wants, and if Mr. Nash wants to try and move it
19	on, I ask for a ruling from the tribunal.
20	THE WITNESS: I can give a
21	short answer to that.
22	MR. NASH: Thank you.
23	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Go
24	ahead.
25	THE WITNESS: Which is that

	C
1 2	Mr. Chereb said that the New York market was attractive,
9	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank
10	you.
11	THE WITNESS: With respect to
12	the profitability, I think Mr or Dr. Chereb
13	was speaking about
15	BY MR. NASH:
16	Q. Could you turn, please,
17	to Tab 12. And this is in reference to your
18	statement that, as I understand it, you saw no
19	reference to New York or New York City in the
20	materials that you read. Have I got that correct?
21	A. I have certainly seen
22	reference to New York, but
23	Q. And not New York City?
24	A. Pardon?
25	O. But not New York City?

Q. But not New York City?

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	Page 2287	
1	A. I have seen references, I	1
2	believe, to New York City, but they weren't the	2
3	ones that I saw were not focussed on the	3
4	destination of the aggregates that would be	4
5	shipped from Whites Point. Every place that I saw	5
6	there seemed to tell a consistent story, which is	6
7	the same I saw in the business plan, which is the	7
8	aggregates were intended to go to New Jersey.	8
9	Q. Can we go to the fourth	9
10	paragraph down, the first page of Tab 12?	10
11	A. Yes.	11
12	Q. "Bilcon will ship by	12
13	common carrier."[as read]	13
14	Go to the last sentence:	14
15	"Testing of the Whites	15
16	Cove rock indicates that	16
17	it will produce a	17
18	high-quality crushed	18
19	product meeting the	19
20	standards required in New	20
21	Jersey and New York."[as	21
22	read]	
23	Did you see that?	23
24	A. I do see that.	24
25	Q. Did you see it when you	25

Page 2289

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	C
1	Bilcon from Whites Point
2	Q. Could you go to the next
3	page, please?
4	A but that they may
5	eventually go there.
6	Okay.
7	Q. Could you go to the next
8	page, please?
9	There's a title "Management of
10	Potential Adverse Environmental Effects", and then
11	there's a title "Corporate Experience in Operating
12	Quarry and Industrial Operations". Go down to the
13	fourth paragraph under that title, which says:
14	"Clayton is also a 50 per
15	cent owner of Amboy
16	Aggregates, which dredges
17	sand from the Atlantic
18	Ocean and has an
19	investment in aggregate
20	distribution terminals in
21	Brooklyn, New York, and
22	Amboy, New Jersey."[as
23	read]
24	Now, my question is did you
25	read that when you reviewed the EIS?

-	-
reviewed the EIS?	
A. I probably did. This	
doesn't tell me, though, that the product is	
that the aggregates were intending to be shipped	1
from Bilcon of Nova Scotia to New York.	
Q. Did you see anything in	
the EIS saying that the aggregates going from	
Whites Point would be shipped to New York?	
A. I don't recall seeing	
anything like that.	
Q. Let's go to the next	
page	
A. But it's important to	
know that the Claytons' own operations in New	
Jersey were sometimes supplying New York Ci	ty or
New York State, and you can see that on their	
website any point in time where it says	
Q. Let's go to the next	
page	
A where it says that	
even now	

So the fact that they are saying they would like it to meet New York standards doesn't mean that the aggregates are going to New York from

A. I probably did. But, again, this is not saying that the aggregate is going to New York. It's simply describing the operations that the Clayton companies have. Q. So you don't infer anything from that with respect to where this aggregate from Whites Point might be going; is that correct? A. Well, you can infer -- if one was to try and use it that way, you could infer it's going all over the place, it's going to the different the sand mines, that it's going to the ready-mix plants. Right? This is simply a list of experiences. I certainly don't interpret this as saying that the aggregates were intended 16 to go to New York. Q. So moving on and returning for a moment to your permitting risk assumption you were instructed to make, you were provided, for your second report, with evidence from both the claimants and respondents regarding the claimants obtaining environmental approvals and permits; do you recall that? A. Yes. Q. Do you recall, from

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1	Canada, you reviewed the reports of Peter Geddes,	1	that they have indicated.
2	Lesley Griffiths, Tony Blouin and Robert Connelly?	2	Q. And you stated as support
3	A. Yes, I did.	3	for the assumption that there was permitting risk;
4	Q. Do you recall that you	4	correct?
5	reviewed, from the claimants, the reports or	5	A. Well, that's my
6	statements of David Estrin, Lorne Sossin, Paul	6	understanding of what Canada believes the
7	Buxton and others regarding the permitting risk	7	permitting and approvals risk is.
8	issue?	8	Q. And you ignore the
9	A. I did see those.	9	evidence of the claimants' expert and witnesses
10	Q. You did see those?	10	with respect to that assumption; that's correct?
11	A. Yes.	11	A. I don't think that's true
12	Q. For your second report?	12	at all.
12	A. I believe I did.	13	
13		13	Q. You don't cite them at
14	Q. Right. A. I don't know if it was	14	all; do you?
15		15	A. I don't cite them.
10	before or after I filed my second report,		Q. No.
	Q. Also, SNC Lavalin, Peter	17	A. But I recognize that
18	Oram, if I didn't mention those names, you recall	18	there is an instruction that there is no
19	receiving all of those?	19	permitting risk in Mr. Rosen's report.
20	A. Yes.	20	Q. Isn't
21	Q. And, in your reports, you	21	A. I don't say whether
22	accept the evidence of Canada's witnesses in	22	whether the instruction I have received is correct
23	support of the instructions you received to assume	23	or the instruction he has received is correct; I
24	permitting risk; correct?	24	am simply explaining the two positions. Clearly
25	A. I described the evidence	25	in my report, I mention that Mr. Rosen assumes no
	Page 2293		Page 2294
1	permitting risk.	1	risks such as, you know, that there would be no
2	Q. But you don't mention	2	no approvals granted. Right? That's pretty clear
3	Lorne Sossin and David Estrin and SNC Lavalin and	3	how that would affect the DCF analysis. But there
4	Peter Oram and Paul Buxton on the question of	4	are also others which have an economic impact but
5	permitting risk; do you, in your second report?	5	don't necessarily result in no project if there's
6	A. That's correct, because I	6	an adverse outcome.
7	understand that Mr. Rosen has accepted that	7	Q. So could you turn to your
8	assumption. I am not weighing the evidence.	8	rejoinder report, please, which you will find at
9	That's not my job here. I am simply describing	9	Tab 2. And go to page 15.
10	Q. I don't disagree with you	10	A. Okay.
11	on that.	11	Q. Under the title
12	You cite, starting at around	12	"Mr. Rosen does not account for permitting risk".
13	paragraph 51 of your rejoinder report, the	13	A. Okay.
14	evidence given by Lesley Griffiths, Peter Geddes,	14	Q. And go over the page to
15	Tony Blouin, Robert Connelly, you devote at least	15	paragraph 49 48 first:
16	a paragraph to each one of those people. And is	16	"I was instructed by the
17	it to be inferred from that that you took their	17	respondent's counsel that
18		18	1
18 19	position as being supportive of the assumption you	18	Mr. Rosen's assumption of
19 20	were instructed to make, which was that there was	20	no permitting risk is
20 21	permitting risk; is that so?	20 21	unreasonable."[as read]
	A. From my perspective, it was important to understand what the risks that	21 22	So you were you took that
22 23	was important to understand what the risks that		instruction: corroct?
			instruction; correct?
	they saw were because there's an implication as to	23	A. That's correct.
23 24 25			

²⁵ incorporated into a report. So there are the

25

paragraph:

	Page 2295		Page 2296
1	"Ms. Griffiths opines	1	permitting risks so that you could juxtapose,
2	that the JRP could have	2	well, Ms. Griffiths says that, on the one hand,
3	reasonably concluded that	3	but now there's this other person, very eminent
4	the project would have	4	person who says this, on the other hand, that
5	resulted in significant	5	there's no merit to that assumption; where's your
6	adverse environmental	6	consideration to that?
7	effects."[as read]	7	A. I am not providing any
8	And then you go on.	8	view on the merit of either parties' views with
9	So you cite Ms. Griffiths in	9	respect to permitting and approvals risk. I think
10	support of the instruction you were given that	10	it's quite clear that I am simply taking it as an
11	there was no permitting risk; that's correct?	11	instruction, but it's important to understand when
12	A. Well, I cite this for the	12	doing a damages analysis, what are the
13	instruction of the potential paths that the	13	implications? One might ask the exact same
14	project could take. The opinion from Mr. Rosen,	14	question of Mr. Rosen, who I don't recall ever
15	the direct line from non-breaching JRP report to	15	citing to any of the, any of the opposing expert
16	an operating project is clear, I don't need to	16	reports related to permitting risk.
17	discuss that.	17	Q. But he also didn't raise
18	Q. You don't need to discuss	18	all the ones that supported his position or the
19	that when you're instructed to make the	19	position that he took with respect to permitting
20	assumption; that's correct?	20	risk; do you recall that?
21	A. Because I have already	21	A. Well, I think he
22	discussed that path on the prior page.	22	Q. What he did, what you did
23	Q. Right. So where is your	23	was you chose to assume or to apply all of the
24	consideration of Mr. Estrin and Lorne Sossin, Dean	24	opinions that Canada presented in support of the
25	Sossin's opinions and others that there was no	25	instructions you were instructed to make.

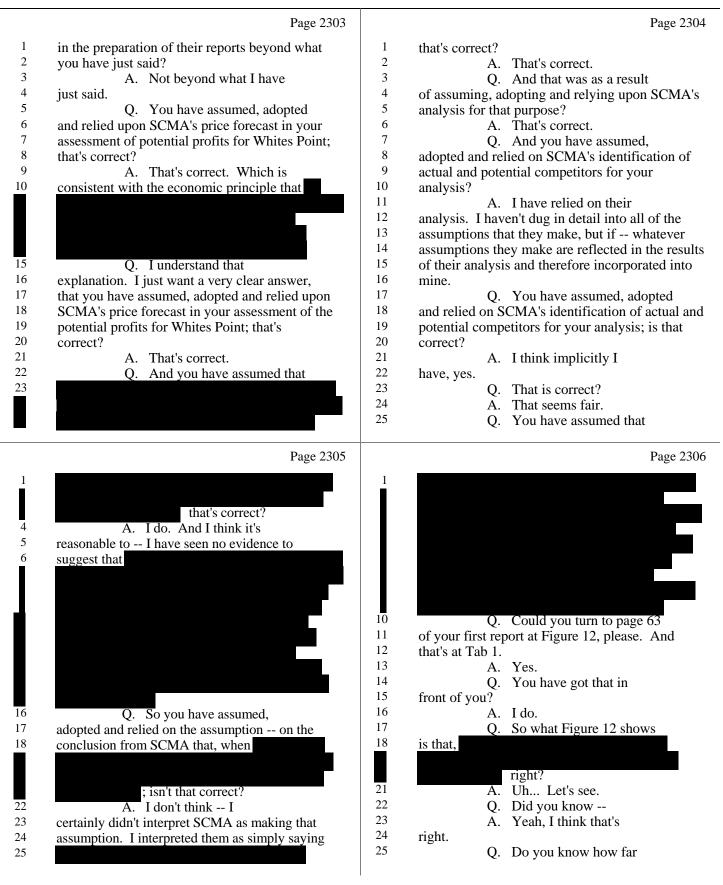
	Page 2297		Page 2298
1	MR. SPELLISCY: There was a	1	stipulates that it has no
2	question asked "Do you recall that?" And then	2	examples where a
3	when Mr. Rosen started to answer, it was	3	proponent of a project
4	interrupted Mr. Chodorow started to answer, he	4	which received
5	was interrupted. So I would ask that the witness	5	environmental assessment
6	be allowed to actually answer the questions before	6	approval from the
7	the next question is asked.	7	Government of Canada
8	THE WITNESS: So I think if	8	under the version of the
9	you go back to my slide on permitting risk	9	CEAA applicable to Whites
10	actually, maybe you can turn to page 18, 18 of my	10	Point EA and applied to
11	report.	11	the Department of
12	BY MR. NASH:	12	Fisheries, Oceans,
13	Q. Well, I didn't ask you at	13	Transport Canada, or
14	all about page 18 of your report.	14	Natural Resources Canada
15	A. But I think if you take a	15	for any permits, licenses
16	look at Figure 2 on page 18, it simply highlights	16	or authorizations
17	all of the different paths that the project may	17	required for the
18	have taken, and one of them is the path that	18	operation of a project
19	Mr. Rosen assumes.	19	was denied those permits,
20	Q. You made that point.	20	licenses or
21	If you can go to Tab 11,	21	authorizations."[as read]
22	please, of the binder.	22	Did you see that letter before
23	This is a letter from Canada	23	you wrote your opinions?
24	to our firm, and at the bottom, it says:	24	A. I didn't because I am not
25	"Request 37, Canada	25	expressing an opinion on the probability of moving

	Page 2299		Page 2300
1	down this line.	1	prevent quarries from operating.
2	But this is also not, this is	2	Q. Go to paragraph 52 on
3	also not confirmation that the Whites Point	3	page 17.
4	project would have been built and operating. I	4	A. Of my
5	mean, there are clearly examples. One I heard	5	Q. Of your second report.
6	earlier this week was the Bayside Quarry seeking	6	A. Second report, okay.
7	to expand, and its efforts to do so were rejected	7	Q. You say on paragraph 52,
8	by, I believe it was, I think it was provincial	8	page 17:
9	authorities, but I don't remember for sure.	9	"Even if Whites Point
10	And we also have instances	10	were granted approvals,
11	like the Belleoram Quarry which was moving almost	11	Mr. Connelly finds that
12	in parallel with Whites Point, and it received its	12	the project was subject
13	approval, but it didn't move forward for economic	13	to the risk of not
14	reasons, which tells me that there are reasons to	14	obtaining required
15	believe that quarries might not have a direct line	15	permits under both the
16	from one to the other, but I don't, I don't have	16	Fisheries Act and the
17	an opinion on likelihood of any of those	17	Navigable Waters
18	Q. You don't have any	18	Protection Act."[as read]
19	opinion on that at all?	19	Just stopping there. Are you
20	A. I don't.	20	with me?
21	Q. You don't have any	21	A. Sorry, I hope I am in the
22	opinion on the likelihood of that happening or	22	right report.
23	non-likelihood of that happening?	23	Q. Paragraph 52, page 17.
24	A. No, but I'll certainly	24	A. Sorry about that.
25	note that there is evidence that economic risk can	25	Q. "Even if Whites Point

	Page 2301		
1	were granted approval,	1	to make an assumption
2	Mr. Connelly finds that	2	assumption was and ap
3	the project was subject	3	Q. And yo
4	to the risk of not	4	expertise
5	obtaining required	5	A. That's
6	permits."[as read]	6	Q in th
7	And I am going to suggest that	7	A. That's
8	you made that quote you quoted Mr. Connelly	8	Q. Did yo
9	there in support of the assumption that you were	9	were they retained by s
10	instructed to make was that there was permitting	10	A. I did n
11	risk; is that correct?	11	Q. So did
12	A. I am quoting him because	12	in respect to the retaine
13	it's important to understand what the risks are.	13	in aggregate?
14	And I am not expressing an opinion on whether the	14	A. I did n
15	probabilities are high or low, and I have no	15	Q. Were y
16	opinion on whether what Mr. Connelly even said was	16	in the preparation of S
17	valid.	17	A. I asked
18	Q. So to the extent that you	18	and
19	are making any determination of whether the	19	Q. Were y
20	instruction to assume permitting risk was a	20	in the preparation of th
21	reasonable one, you are relying on Canada's	21	A. And I
22	experts for the answer to that question; that's	22	their report, which prop
23	correct?	23	further questions, but I
24	A. I have no expertise to	24	detail.
25	evaluate permitting risks. And I have been asked	25	Q. Were y

to make an assumption. I stated clearly what my assumption was and applied that assumption.	,
Q. And you have got no	
expertise	
A. That's correct.	
Q in that area?	
A. That's correct.	
Q. Did you retain SCMA, or	
were they retained by somebody else for you?	
A. I did not retain SCMA.	
Q. So did you have any input	
in respect to the retainer of SCMA as the experts	5
in aggregate?	
A. I did not.	
Q. Were you involved at all	
in the preparation of SCMA's reports?	
A. I asked them questions	
and	
Q. Were you involved at all	
in the preparation of their reports?	
A. And I saw a draft of	
their report, which prompted me to ask some	
further questions, but I haven't studied it in	
detail.	
Q. Were you involved at all	

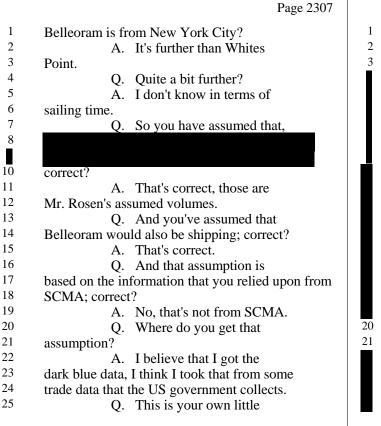
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3	Q. Well, let's just stop
4	there for a minute.
5	A. Okay.
6	Q. We are sitting here now
7	in 2018.
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. Belleoram was approved in
10	2007?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. It's in Newfoundland?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. It hasn't delivered an
15	ounce of stone anywhere; you know that?
16	A. That's correct.
17	Q. You know that it never
18	opened?
19	A. That is correct, but
20	this
21	Q. And you are accepting
22	that this is
24	A. I do.



Page 2310

Q. Isn't it like saying there's a potential competitor out in Ohio that never opened?

A. Well, so, the margins that Mr. Rosen is forecasting, I heard discussion of the, in the opening, of modest margins of And, you know, in the aggregates industry, when you look at data, those are far from modest. And any --

Q. So what has that got anything to do with my question about Belleoram not opening and not delivering an ounce of stone? MR. SPELLISCY: I think if you let him explain, you might find the answer to your question. MR. NASH: It's a very circuitous answer, I got to say. MR. SPELLISCY: I don't think that it is. THE WITNESS: I apologize. I will try to make it as direct as possible, which is simply, if the margins -- you recall the graph of , roughly margins that Mr. Rosen is assuming for Whites Point, and if

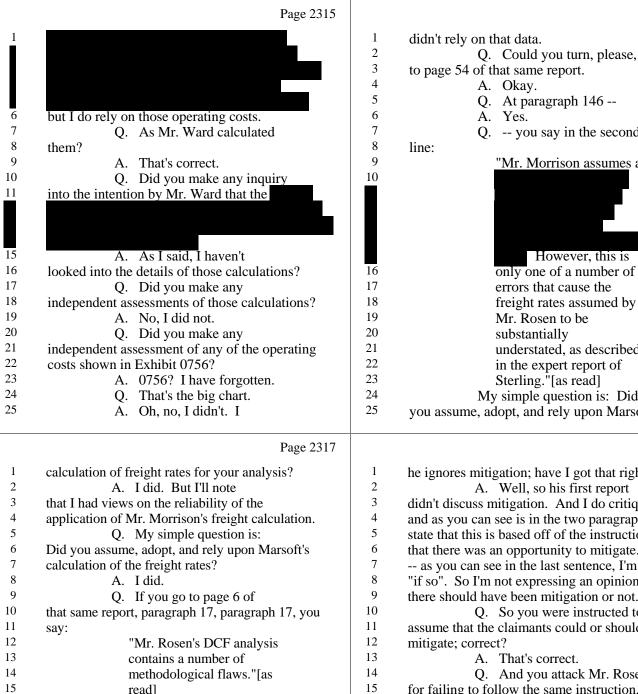
those margins were to remain for decades, as his

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	Page 2311		Page 231
1	model assumes,	1	A. I didn't, but I will note
		2	that a number of times, you were quoting a
			but
		4	Q. That's not my question,
		5	that is not my question. And please answer my
		6	question.
		7	A. Okay.
		8	Q. Did you have any input
		9	into this document?
		10	A. No, I never analyzed
		11	that.
		12	Q. You relied entirely upon
		13	Mr. Ward's and Mr. Sutherland's and Mr. Power's
		14	analysis for the question of operating cost; is
		15	
.6	BY MR. NASH:	15	that correct?
7		1	A. That's correct, but,
	Q. So you were in the	17 18	again, I will note, the
8	hearing room on the other side of the building a	1	Q. Excuse me. That is not
9	couple of days ago when we were discussing with	19	an answer to my question. It's additional opinion
20	Mr. Power and Mr. Ward this operating cost	20	evidence or fact evidence. I have not asked you
.1	analysis; were you there for that?	21	about it, and I'd ask you not to share it. What I
2	A. Yes, I was.	22	wanted to know
23	Q. Did you have any input	23	MR. SPELLISCY: This can be on
24	and that's Exhibit 0756, for the record. Did you	24	my time.
25	have any input into this operating cost analysis?	25	I have got plenty of time, so
	Page 2313		Page 231
1	this can be on my time. But that sort of	1	A. Which one?
2	response, he has asked, he asked him if he relied	2	Q. Report Number 1.
3	on it. Mr if he wants to ask him if he	3	A. Okay.
4	relied upon it but not give him a chance to	4	Q. Paragraph 171.
5	explain what he relied upon, that's not an	5	A. Yes. Okay.
6	appropriate question. He says he relied upon it,	6	Q. "I rely on the forecast
7	Mr. Chodorow goes to explain what he relied upon	7	of operating costs
		8	provided in the SCMA
	and then he gets cut off No if he wants to say		
8	and then he gets cut off. So if he wants to say, "Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to		
8 9	"Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to	9	report."[as read]
8 9 0	"Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it.	9 10	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true;
8 9 0 1	"Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time.	9 10 11	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct?
8 9 0 1 2	"Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Can we	9 10 11 12	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct? A. That is correct.
8 9 0 1 2 3	"Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Can we have a cooling off period of five minutes, please,	9 10 11 12 13	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct? A. That is correct. Q. And you rely upon SCMA
8 9 0 1 2 3 4	"Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Can we have a cooling off period of five minutes, please, okay, apparently, yes.	9 10 11 12 13 14	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct? A. That is correct. Q. And you rely upon SCMA for the identification of actual and potential
8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5	"Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Can we have a cooling off period of five minutes, please, okay, apparently, yes. Upon recess at 3:23 p.m.	9 10 11 12 13 14 15	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct? A. That is correct. Q. And you rely upon SCMA for the identification of actual and potential competitors to Whites Point; that's correct?
8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	"Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Can we have a cooling off period of five minutes, please, okay, apparently, yes. Upon recess at 3:23 p.m. Upon resuming at 3:27 p.m.	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct? A. That is correct. Q. And you rely upon SCMA for the identification of actual and potential competitors to Whites Point; that's correct? A. Yes. That's implicit in
8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	 "Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Can we have a cooling off period of five minutes, please, okay, apparently, yes. Upon recess at 3:23 p.m. Upon resuming at 3:27 p.m. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay, 	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct? A. That is correct. Q. And you rely upon SCMA for the identification of actual and potential competitors to Whites Point; that's correct? A. Yes. That's implicit in my assumption of their prices.
8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	 "Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Can we have a cooling off period of five minutes, please, okay, apparently, yes. Upon recess at 3:23 p.m. Upon resuming at 3:27 p.m. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay, we can continue. 	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct? A. That is correct. Q. And you rely upon SCMA for the identification of actual and potential competitors to Whites Point; that's correct? A. Yes. That's implicit in
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8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 0 1 2 2 0 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 9 0 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 0 1 0 0 1 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 0 1 1 2 3 4 4 5 1 2 1 2 3 4 4 5 5 1 2 3 4 4 5 5 1 2 3 4 4 5 5 5 1 2 3 4 5 5 5 1 2 3 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	 "Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Can we have a cooling off period of five minutes, please, okay, apparently, yes. Upon recess at 3:23 p.m. Upon resuming at 3:27 p.m. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay, we can continue. THE WITNESS: Thank you. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Mr. Nash. BY MR. NASH: 	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct? A. That is correct. Q. And you rely upon SCMA for the identification of actual and potential competitors to Whites Point; that's correct? A. Yes. That's implicit in my assumption of their prices. Q. And you rely upon SCMA's
8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 0 1 2 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 9 0 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 9 0 0 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 0 0 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 7 8 9 9 0 1 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	 "Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Can we have a cooling off period of five minutes, please, okay, apparently, yes. Upon recess at 3:23 p.m. Upon resuming at 3:27 p.m. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay, we can continue. THE WITNESS: Thank you. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Mr. Nash. 	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 23	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct? A. That is correct. Q. And you rely upon SCMA for the identification of actual and potential competitors to Whites Point; that's correct? A. Yes. That's implicit in my assumption of their prices. Q. And you rely upon SCMA's A. Yes. And I think it's
8 9 00 11 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 8 9 20 21 22 23 24	 "Did you rely upon it?" he should be allowed to explain in what way he relied upon it. Back to the claimants' time. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Can we have a cooling off period of five minutes, please, okay, apparently, yes. Upon recess at 3:23 p.m. Upon resuming at 3:27 p.m. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay, we can continue. THE WITNESS: Thank you. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Mr. Nash. BY MR. NASH: 	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	report."[as read] Stop there. That is true; correct? A. That is correct. Q. And you rely upon SCMA for the identification of actual and potential competitors to Whites Point; that's correct? A. Yes. That's implicit in my assumption of their prices. Q. And you rely upon SCMA's

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And the first bullet is:

was fully

"Mr. Rosen's analysis

Mr. Rosen calculates lost

profits as if the project

expropriated."[as read]

question, and perhaps even attack, Mr. Rosen's DCF

Now, here, as I gather, you

model on the basis of this fact that he -- you say

ignores mitigation.

Q. -- you say in the second "Mr. Morrison assumes a However, this is only one of a number of errors that cause the freight rates assumed by Mr. Rosen to be substantially understated, as described in the expert report of Sterling." [as read] My simple question is: Did you assume, adopt, and rely upon Marsoft's

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he ignores mitigation; have I got that right? A. Well, so his first report didn't discuss mitigation. And I do critique him, and as you can see is in the two paragraphs, I state that this is based off of the instruction that there was an opportunity to mitigate. And I -- as you can see in the last sentence, I'm saying "if so". So I'm not expressing an opinion that there should have been mitigation or not. Q. So you were instructed to assume that the claimants could or should A. That's correct. O. And you attack Mr. Rosen 15 for failing to follow the same instruction, 16 because he ignores mitigation; correct? 17 A. Well, he didn't have an 18 instruction on mitigation. The instruction on 19 mitigation only came in his second report. There 20 was no consideration of the potential for 21 mitigation in his first report. 22 Q. So you say he was flawed 23 -- methodologically flawed in ignoring mitigation? 24 A. Yes. I would say it's a 25 methodological flaw to not consider mitigation.

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1	Q. It was a methodological	1	Mr. Rosen made a methodological flaw in his
2	flaw for Mr. Rosen not to follow the same	2	analysis by not adopting the instruction you were
3	instructions that you had been given by Canada to	3	given; correct?
4	take mitigation into account; is that what you are	4	A. That's correct. I
5	saying?	5	probably should have said, "In the context of my
6	A. No. I'm saying that	6	instruction, that would be a methodological flaw".
7	Mr. Rosen's first report didn't even discuss the	7	Q. In the context of your
8	concept of mitigation. It simply assumed that	8	instruction?
9	there was no way to mitigate the losses. And the	9	A. Yes, that's right.
10	he did, in his second report, have an	10	Q. And in the context of
11	instruction on mitigation, but that instruction	11	your instruction, in the third bullet, that
12	was added rather than being an instruction in his	12	Mr. Rosen ignores permitting risk as a
13	original report.	13	methodological flaw, should you have said in the
14	Q. Let's, then, go to the	14	context of the instructions you were given?
15	second methodological flaw of Mr. Rosen:	15	A. Yeah. That's probably
16	"He does not value the	16	fair to say.
17	loss as of the breach	17	Q. And you say that
18	date."[as read]	18	Mr. Rosen should have assumed that the EIS defined
19	Paragraph 17, second bullet.	19	the Clayton's business expectations pre October
20	A. Yes.	20	22, 2007; is that correct?
21	Q. Now, you were instructed	21	A. I'm simply noting that
22	by Canada to evaluate the loss as of the breach	22	Mr. Rosen deviates from any contemporaneous
23	date; correct?	23	evidence about the project.
24	A. That's correct.	24	Q. You say, in paragraph 18:
25	Q. And you say that	25	"Mr. Rosen also

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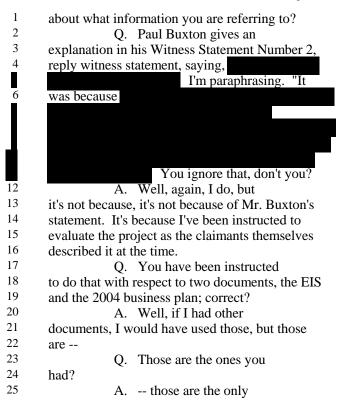
	1 460 2521
1	calculates lost profits
2	using numerous
3	assumptions that are
4	different from those that
5	BNS communicated to the
6	environmental impact
7	statement and reflected
8	in other contemporaneous
9	documents."[as read]
10	So my sense of that is that
11	you are saying that was a mistake; is that right?
12	A. I'm simply noting that
13	the many of the assumptions that Mr. Rosen
14	makes are favourable relative to those that were
15	discussed in the EIS.
16	Q. And one of those
17	assumptions is that, further down the paragraph:
18	"Mr. Rosen uses a freight
19	cost that assumes

Page 2322 [as read] I'm going to suggest to you that you would cite that as being an error on Mr. Rosen's part, to assume that there would be A. I would certainly say that I have seen no evidence to support that in the context of the contemporaneous documents associated with the planning of this project. Q. And so, against all logic, that you would You say it's rational to look back to EIS to say, "Well, they say that in the EIS, so it must be that that's what they intended those were their expectations"? A. It would be my expectation that the statements that were communicated to the JRP were consistent with the planned operations of the quarry at the time. If you are saying that they -- if you are saying that

- they are not reflective of their expectations,
- then one might, one might find it reasonable to

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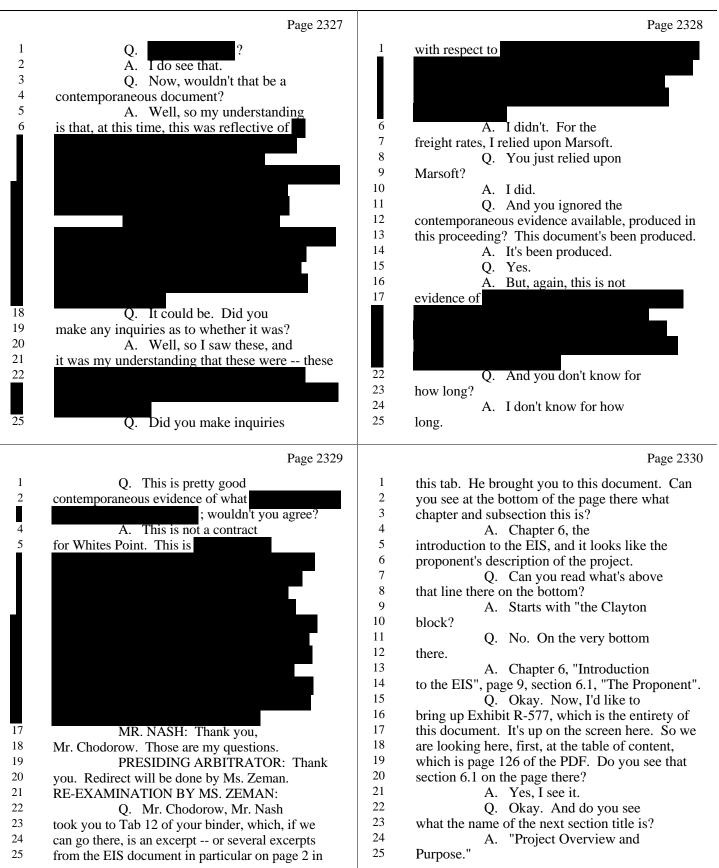
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1	deviate from it.	1	in Canadian environmental law before you received
2	Q. Did you ask any questions	2	this mandate, were you?
3	about what an EIS was?	3	A. And I'm neither of those
4	A. I know what an EIS is.	4	now.
5	Q. You know what an EIS is.	5	Q. And you accepted the EIS
6	It's an early-stage document, conceptual document.	6	as being the defining the parameters of the
7	For the purpose of evaluating environmental risks	7	Claytons' business expectations; that's correct?
8	in the context of the development of a project so	8	A. Well, I will note a
9	that matters can be taken into account in that	9	couple things. The first is the EIS is, in many
10	development for the ultimate environmental impacts	10	places, consistent with the 2004 business plan,
11	to be mitigated and monitored.	11	but also, you know, there just were no documents.
12	A. I don't know that I would	12	I'm trying to understand what it is that the
13	characterize it that way. I think maybe I don't	13	claimants were intending to do with this project,
14	have a deep enough understanding, but I will	14	and the EIS may not be the best place to look, but
15	certainly say that many of the statements, such as	15	in this case, it turns out to be the only place to
16	, they weren't made in	16	look to understand their contemporaneous
17	2002 or 2004. They were things that were being	17	expectations, because there's simply no other
18	said even in the middle of 2007. And it's my	18	documentation.
19	expectation that, if they are saying those things	19	Q. And so, in doing that,
20	to the JRP, that's consistent with their	20	you ignore all of the evidence that has come
21	expectations at the time.	21	forward in this proceeding which explains the
22	Q. So you weren't an expert	22	circumstances pre 2007 to refute what you have to
23	on EIS' before you got this project, were you?	23	say about the Claytons' business expectations;
24	A. No.	24	isn't that right?
25	Q. And you weren't an expert	25	A. So can you be specific
	Page 2325		Page 2326



1	available documents.
2	Q. So you're stuck with
3	those; right?
4	A. I have no other documents
5	to refer to.
6	Q. You prepared a discounted
7	cash flow analysis of the Whites Point Quarry as
8	of October 22nd, 2007; that's correct?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. You did not prepare a
11	discounted cash flow analysis of the quarry
12	project as of 2016; that's correct?
13	A. That's correct.
14	Q. Just give me one moment.
15	Can you turn to Tab 6, please.
16	A. Okay.
17	Q. This is an invoice from
18	Atlantic Coast Materials, dated September 14th,
19	2007, which is about five weeks before the JRP
20	issued its report, from Atlantic Coast to
	Do you see that?
22	A. I do.
23	Q. And do you see that there
24	is
25	A. I do.

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WILLIAM RALPH CLAYTON ET AL v. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

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1	Q. Okay. So I'd like to go	1	question.
2	down to page 133 of the PDF to situate ourselves	2	MS. ZEMAN: As is mine. I'm
3	in the chapter here. So you see here it's section	3	simply laying the foundation to respond to the
4	6.1. Now, if we go down to the next page, does	4	specific proposition that you just mentioned with
5	this look like the page that Mr. Nash took you to?	5	respect to Mr. Chodorow seeing whether there's any
6	MR. NASH: I object. This	6	reference here in the document about aggregates
7	doesn't arise from my questioning at all.	7	going to New Jersey or New York.
8	MS. ZEMAN: Mr. Nash took	8	BY MS. ZEMAN:
9	Mr. Chodorow to this page, and I'm simply placing	9	Q. And so, in this section,
10	it in the context of the entire EIS.	10	which arises directly from the specific sentence
11	THE WITNESS: So, sorry, what	11	that Mr. Nash had Mr. Chodorow read out, can you
12	was the question?	12	read the first three sentences of this page and
13	BY MS. ZEMAN:	13	comment on them with respect to Mr. Nash's
14	Q. Do you recall Mr. Nash	14	questions to you about whether you had seen any
15	bringing you to this page?	15	references in the EIS about shipments of
16	A. I do.	16	aggregates being made to New York City?
17	Q. Okay. Now, if we may go	17	A. I'm sorry. You said the
18	to page 140 of the PDF.	18	first paragraph?
19	MR. NASH: No, I object to	19	Q. Yes.
20	this. I asked Mr. Chodorow questions about one	20	A. "The proposed Whites
21	topic on three specific pages in respect to his	21	Point Quarry and marine
22	evidence as to whether he had seen reference to	22	terminal is located in
23	aggregate going to New York or New York City. We	23	Little River, Digby Neck,
24	don't do a review of the entire document now to	24	Digby County, Nova
25	put it all in context. It was a very specific	25	Scotia. The regional

	Page 2333		Page 2334
1	location of the project	1	are describing in this earlier section what their
2	is shown on map 1. The	2	operations are, but if they are not in this
3	purpose of the proposed	3	in the EIS describing the aggregates as being
4	project is to quarry	4	intended to go to the New York operations. They
5	basalt rock and ship	5	are intended to go to other parts of the company.
6	processed aggregate	6	Q. So a number of times
7	products to New Jersey.	7	Mr. Nash asked you about your reliance on SCMA's
8	The quarry property is on	8	cost curve analysis, which is Exhibit R-756, that
9	private land and	9	very large document that he was referring to. You
10	comprises approximately	10	started clarifying what it was specifically that
11	380 acres. See map 2.	11	you relied on in that analysis. Can you provide
12	PID number of the	12	that clarification?
13	property is 30161160.	13	A. Sure.
14	The location of the	14	MR. NASH: I just want to make
15	marine terminal along the	15	sure that there is no new evidence given about
16	Bay of Fundy coast is	16	that document following up on Mr. Ward and
17	44 degrees north, 27"	17	Mr. Power's testimony. They were both asked in
18	I don't know what those	18	detail questions about the content of that
19	Q. I think that's all right.	19	document. They were the ones that contributed to
20	Can you comment on this	20	its preparation, Mr. Ward in particular.
21	paragraph with respect to the questions that	21	Mr. Chodorow is not here to expand upon the
22	Mr. Nash was asking you about references in the	22	evidence of what those figures in that document
23	EIS about aggregates going to New York City.	23	may mean, may not mean. He had no input into it.
24	A. So I think it just	24	He relied upon it. That's it.
25	confirms my response, which was that the claimants	25	MS. ZEMAN: Mr. Chodorow was

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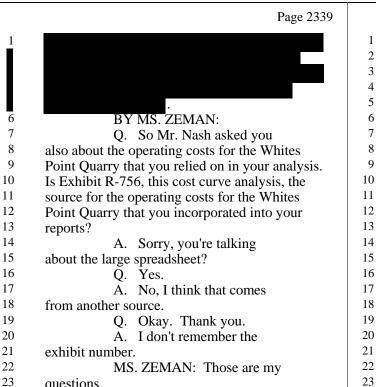
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1	asked about what he relied on with respect to this	1	
2	document. I think it it's fair that he provide an	2	MR. NASH: Excuse me.
3	explanation as to which parts of this document he	3	THE WITNESS: And the special
4	may have relied on for his analysis.	4	was
5	MR. NASH: If it's limited to	5	MR. NASH: I am going to
6	that, I have no objection, but very limited to	6	object to this. He is speaking about the
7	that.	7	preparation of the document. He is speaking about
8	THE WITNESS: So I heard the	8	inputs into that document. And he had no inputs
9	testimony associated with this the other day, and	9	into the document. He didn't prepare it. He
10	I understand this	10	relied upon it. That's it.
	. And	11	MS. ZEMAN: He confirmed that
12	what I was going to note earlier is that there's a	12	he relied upon it, and he has an understanding
13		13	about what assumptions went into that. He is
		14	merely trying to explain which assumptions he
15	MR. NASH: This is where I	15	understands that he relied upon in his reports.
16	take	16	THE WITNESS: So what I was
17	MS. ZEMAN: Mr. Chodorow is	17	going to say is that there was
18	explaining what he responded to or what he relied		
19	on in his reports from this analysis.		
20	THE WITNESS: I think I can		
21	make it quick if that's helpful.		
22	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Go		
23	ahead.		
24	THE WITNESS: So there was a	24	MR. NASH: Let me
25		25	MR. SPELLISCY: This is

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1 getting a little bit absurd here. He is trying to 2 explain. He is asked specifically if he relied on 3 this document. He was asked if he had any input 4 into it. He was asked if he had seen it. All 5 those things were asked. He is now saying he did 6 see it. He is now saying what his conversations 7 from his personal knowledge were with SCMA about 8 it. He is trying to explain how he relied on this 9 document. Mr. Nash did not have to take him to 10 this document. He did. He made an insinuation 11 about it. He asked if he relied. He has to be 12 allowed to answer. Maybe Mr. Nash doesn't want 13 the evidence out, but he has to be allowed to 14 answer as to what he relied upon and what his 15 understanding was of the document. We can go back 16 and forth, but if it's going to continue, let's 17 just get a ruling from the tribunal. 18 MR. NASH: I have one comment, 19 Judge Simma and members of the tribunal, if he is 20 speaking about in the time before he prepared his 21 opinions that he made inquiries and he spoke about 22 that with Mr. Ward or Mr. Powers, I have no 23 objection. If he is speaking about a time period 24 which is subsequent to the signing of either of 25 his opinions, I strongly object.

1 PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Could you 2 just clarify for us the following? It's a problem 3 that's come up before. It's not enough to be 4 asking about the same document. You have to be 5 asking about the same issue in the document that 6 Mr. Nash asked about. I'm not saying you're not, 7 but could you just explain to us how it's asking 8 about the same issues that Mr. Nash raised. 9 MS. ZEMAN: Mr. Nash asked 10 Mr. Chodorow whether he relied on this analysis 11 that SC Market Analytics had put together with 12 respect to their analysis in Mr. Chodorow's 13 report. The question is about what specific 14 understandings he has about that document, which 15 was prepared before he signed his report, in 16 incorporating that analysis into his report. 17 PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: 18 Mr. Chodorow, you have a short answer to that 19 question? 20 THE WITNESS: I do. 21 PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: So go 22 ahead. 23 THE WITNESS:



questions.
 PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Thank
 you very much. No remarks. So that gets us to

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	1 age 2541
1	we have the Brattle estimates; we have the Rosen
2	estimates; and we have the market evidence. So
3	reading the two together, we've got all three.
4	So I'm just trying to
5	understand how to compare, contrast, reconcile the
6	three together.
7	So we can do the three
8	together. We can just look at these and then just
9	fill in from Figure 14 your figures, put them in
10	here, and then we have all three figures together
11	in one place.
12	THE WITNESS: Okay. So
13	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: So I
14	start off with unpermitted. By the way, the far
15	left margin, I think the very first figure is
	but, in Figure 14, it's actually
17	. It doesn't make that much
18	difference.
19	THE WITNESS: Yes. They are
20	just rounding for presentation purposes.
21	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Oh, okay.
22	And then if we look at the next figure, so Rosen
23	there is , and you have ;
24	right?
25	THE WITNESS: So the so I

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	1 450 23 10
1	the tribunal. Professor Schwartz.
2	QUESTIONS FROM THE TRIBUNAL:
3	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
4	Looking at the big picture in the case, maybe two
5	of the most useful summative documents are, if you
6	look at your large red book, Figure 14.
7	THE WITNESS: I've got two of
8	them. Sorry about producing them.
9	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: June 9th,
10	2017.
11	THE WITNESS: Okay.
12	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Figure
13	14, on page 69, and I'm going to draw figures from
14	that, but just so you know where I got them,
15	page 69. That's where I'm going to be getting
16	your the figures I'm going to refer to.
17	THE WITNESS: Okay.
18	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: And then
19	I think, just to simplify things, I think all we
20	really have to look at is page 20 of your report
21	from today, the thin red one.
22	THE WITNESS: I don't have a
23	paper copy of that. Thank you.
24	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: So I'm
25	going to if we look at the documents together,

1	think, then, if you take the roughly
2	figure at the time of the transaction and if you
3	bring it forward to October of 2007, you get this
4	roughly figure in the report itself.
5	And if you brought that same figure forward to
6	December 31st of 2016, you would get
7	And so the version that is in the presentation is
8	bringing these forward with the indexation
9	approach to Mr. Rosen's valuation date
10	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Right.
11	THE WITNESS: whereas the
12	tables in the report bring them forward to the
13	October 2007 valuation date.
14	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: So you
15	are at ; Rosen report is at .
16	How much of the difference there is just because
17	of the different approach to tax gross-ups.
18	THE WITNESS: So this would be
19	not reflect any tax gross-ups. This is just
20	and that's why on slide 20 and on the table I
21	compare it to just the simple output of the DCF
22	analysis.
23	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
24	So, there, it's a two to one ratio, but in the
25	larger picture, the divergence is going to get a

	Page 2343
1	lot bigger. That's one of the things I'm trying
2	to understand.
3	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
4	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ:
	versus, whereas, we get to the end of
6	the story, we are orders of magnitude apart.
7	Okay.
8	So the next figure, there's a
9	market figure of , and then the Rosen
10	figure is and you are
11	THE WITNESS: That's correct.
12	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
13	Now, just trying to understand, you end up with
14	8.7. If I go to the very far right where it's
15	Rosen Valuation 308, you are going to end up with
16	8.7?
17	THE WITNESS: That's correct.
18	That's the result of my DCF from my first
19	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: So how
20	could why is the so much why are you
21	million in 2002, but you end up with 8.7?
22	Shouldn't it be smaller?
23	THE WITNESS: So this is so
24	the 8.7 reflects the outcome of the DCF analysis
25	that I was asked to do as of the breach date. As

1	conduct a valuation are simply not present in this
2	case.
3	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: So we are
4	kind of apples and watermelons when we get to the
5	very far right, because that's a valuation and you
6	are doing a DCF?
7	THE WITNESS: Yes.
8	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: And we
9	are not so I really don't know what the Brattle
10	valuation would be to compare it with the Rosen
11	valuation on the very far right; is that correct?
12	THE WITNESS: That's correct.
13	You know, I would say it's somewhere between
14	you know, the best one can do is between
15	million and million, and the Brattle DCF
16	falls within that range. But these are it's
17	all imperfect information.
18	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay. If
19	I'm looking at the sorry, I'm looking at
20	2002, where you have million.
21	THE WITNESS: Yes.
22	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Is that
23	contingent on permitting?
24	THE WITNESS: Yes. And the
25	reason is that, for the 2002 transaction,

	1 450 23 11
1	I mentioned, I think that I don't have a lot of
2	visibility into many of the inputs that I have
3	assumed from Mr. Rosen, so I can't see how many of
4	them were calculated. I don't consider that
5	number to be very reliable for many of the same
6	reasons that I say Mr. Rosen's \$308 million
7	valuation is not reliable.
8	So but I'm trying to put it
9	into context to check the order of magnitude.
10	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
11	I'm sorry. I'm still not quite following.
12	You are going to end up with a
13	valuation of 8.7 million at the end of the day?
14	THE WITNESS: Yeah. So
15	what now I see the source of confusion. I
16	think probably what that should have said is
17	Brattle DCF as opposed to Brattle valuation.
18	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
19	Brattle DCF versus what would the Brattle
20	valuation be instead of the DCF?
21	THE WITNESS: Well, that's the
22	problem is I don't deem any of these to be all
23	that reliable. I think they together provide a
24	range, but, again, a lot of the types of
25	information that I would want to rely upon to

And so and there were provisions that				
allowed the claimants to				
anowed the claimants to				
PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay. So				
the million, just to confirm, like the				
sorry, the million, like your million,				
both contingent on permitting?				
THE WITNESS: That's correct.				
PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: And by				
"permitting" you mean both yeah. You mean				
permits after whatever environmental assessment?				
THE WITNESS: Yes. Conclusion				
and then the approval.				
PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: And then				
the recommendations are made.				
Okay. So when I move from				
left to right, there is significant diversions,				
versus versus But				
then when I get to the end of the story, the				
divergence is orders of magnitude. It's not just				
two to one. It's ten to one, at least.				
THE WITNESS: Well, I would				

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		1	
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1	say, on slide 20, it's about 6 to 1 or a little	1	slide, although it didn't have magnitudes
2	more than that at the low end of the range. So	2	associated with them. But the first is to do the
3	the million the million multiplied by six	3	valuation on the breach date in a way that puts
4	gets you almost to Mr. Rosen's valuation.	4	the claimants into the position that they would
5	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Maybe we	5	have been in on that day but for the breach. And
6	are talking about different things. I'm just	6	so that's a significant component. That accounts
7	comparing your valuations with Rosen valuations.	7	for roughly 41 per cent of the difference.
8	So I start at the left. I get versus	8	Accounting for the
9	THE WITNESS: Yes.		on prices, as I discussed, that
10	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: About two	10	accounts for roughly 21 per cent of the
11	to one. Then I get million versus about	11	difference. Correcting the operating costs
12	two to one. And then I get million versus	12	related to each of the related to the this
13	, still about two to one. And I get way over to	13	issue about
14	the very last figure, and the divergence between		
15	valuation and valuation is now at least 10 to 1.	15	here, that's about 12 per cent. The freight cost
16	THE WITNESS: Yes.	16	difference is about 14 per cent, and then the
17	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay. So	17	difference in volumes and a few other things
18	what happens between leading up to that very last	18	amounts to a difference of about 10 per cent.
19	set of valuations that the divergence has gone	19	And one thing that's important
20	from two to one to orders of magnitude to one.	20	to understand is the percentages are all dependent
21	THE WITNESS: Okay. So now I	21	upon the order in which you make changes. So if
22	understand the question. If you turn to slide 24.	22	discounting to the breach date was the last one,
23	So there are a number of	23	then all the others would have a much larger
24	things that are happening that explain the	24	impact. So you so it wouldn't be economically
25	difference, and I think Mr. Rosen had a similar	25	appropriate to select, say, I want to discount to
	Page 2349		Page 2350
1	the breach, so the breach date, but not account	1	project would produce, et cetera. So those are
2	for anything else, and then still assume that 41	2	all incorporated into there.
3	per cent is the change in value. Actually I	3	Now, one difference that isn't
4	probably should have used one further down because	4	incorporated is that there would be discounting
5	the discounting to the breach date is the one that	5	all the way back to 2004. That's implicit in that
6	we do first.	6	valuation. And so that's one of the things that
7	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.	7	the indexation adjusted for, it moves these
8	I'm getting there. Just a few more things still.	8	forward through time to account for changes in
9	THE WITNESS: No problem.	9	market conditions and the increase in the value of
10	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: But	10	the project over time.
11	wouldn't the factors you mentioned in your last	11	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
12	slide, the 41 per cent, the 21 per cent, the 12	12	Sorry to persist with it. I'm just trying to make
13	per cent, why wouldn't they be reflected in your	13	sure I understand here.
14	earlier valuations, the million, the	14	My understanding is that
15	million, the million?	15	Figure 14, the darkened bars are based on Brattle
16	THE WITNESS: Well, those	16	valuations.

17 THE WITNESS: So what these 18 are is each one of them is -- takes the bar on the 19 right, which is the amount that was actually 20 implied as the value on the transaction date, and 21 says we know that market conditions changed 22 between April of 2004 and October of 2007. And 23 the way that we reflect that is we say, "Okay. We 24 can see what's happening to publicly traded 25 aggregates companies. Their value has increased

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that roughly

actually, those do reflect the -- we don't need to

provides an estimate of the market value, and a

lot of those assumptions are already built into

off of two transactions and one offer that

make specific adjustments because these are based

there. So when you look at the 2004 GQB buyout,

would account for the project's expected operating

costs, the expected prices and volumes that the

valuation, it already

	Page 2351		Page 2352
1	by a factor of a little over 2 between the 2004	1	up being lower because the value of aggregates
2	buyout date and October of 2007. And if you go	2	producers increased in the interim.
3	to in my second report, I try to provide just a	3	If these could all be put on
4	little illustration of what these the	4	one page, so for the 2004 transaction, you could
5	indexation here is doing, if I can find the right	5	start and you could say, "An April of 2004, there
6	page I should go to the correct report. So in	6	was a transaction that implied that the value of
7	my second report at page Here we go. Sorry,	7	the Whites Point project was Now,
8	the second report at page 52.	8	there hasn't there wasn't much progress in
9	So this diagram just	9	terms of developing the project, because it still
10	illustrates the method. You can think about the	10	was never built, et cetera. By October of 2007,
11	dot on the left-hand side of the graph that's at	11	you could insert into slide 20 something in the
12	\$100 as being reflective of the implied value of	12	middle of those 2 bars, which is the million.
13	the transaction on the transaction date.	13	And so the would be indexed based off
14	And then over time sorry,	14	of changes in aggregates market conditions to
15	go ahead.	15	as of October 22nd, 2008. And then if
16	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Well,	16	one continues to bring that value forward all the
17	again, I'm looking on page 20 of your report from	17	way to December 31st, to Mr. Rosen's valuation
18	today, and I fill in the figures from Figure 14,	18	date, you would end up with So these
19	and my understanding is that when I I can go to	19	are simply just adjusting the original transaction
20	each of these things, like million, and compare	20	price that is observed through to one of our two
21	that with your and their and compare it	21	valuation dates.
22	with your and their and compare them with	22	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: So I'm
23	million. And, in each case, your figure is a	23	sorry. I still may not be there.
24	discounted valuation.	24	THE WITNESS: No worries.
25	THE WITNESS: Oh, so it ends	25	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Are you
	Page 2353		Page 2354
1	telling me, like, when I look at and and and	1	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
2	, I'm just looking at an indexed version of	2	And so the most important thing in looking
3	the market price?	3	comparing expert opinion is actually just to go
4	THE WITNESS: Yes. It's an	4	straight to the very far right where they have
5	indexed version of the transaction price or, in	5	as a valuation.
6	the case of the sector , the offer price,	6	THE WITNESS: Um-hmm.
7	through to the valuation date to reflect what ends	7	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: You have

	, I in just looking at an indexed version of	
3	the market price?	3
4	THE WITNESS: Yes. It's an	4
5	indexed version of the transaction price or, in	5
6	the case of the second , the offer price,	6
7	through to the valuation date to reflect what ends	7
8	up being in two of the cases an improvement in	8
9	market conditions for aggregates, and, in the case	9
10	of the offer, it goes down because what	10
11	happens is, between and October of	11
12	2007, the market value of publicly traded	12
13	aggregates producers decline materially, so that	13
14	would imply a decline in the value of Whites	14
15	Point.	15
16	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay. So	16
17	I did misunderstand. I thought that the and	17
18	the million were based on Brattle's	18
19	independent, all things considered, estimates, but	19
20	they are not. They are just indexed versions of	20
21	the market prices.	21
22	THE WITNESS: That's correct.	22
23	What I'm trying to do is put context around to	23
24	understand not only what a DCF analysis says, but	24
25	what does the market evidence suggest.	25

date, you would end up with So these
are simply just adjusting the original transaction
price that is observed through to one of our two
valuation dates.
PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: So I'm
sorry. I still may not be there.
THE WITNESS: No worries.
PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Are you
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DDOFESSOD SCUWADTZ, Olar
PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
And so the most important thing in looking
comparing expert opinion is actually just to go
straight to the very far right where they have
as a valuation.
THE WITNESS: Um-hmm.
PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: You have
8.7, which is actually a DCF, not a valuation.
THE WITNESS: Correct.
PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: And your
valuation uncertain, but has a hot ceiling of
million.
THE WITNESS: That's what this
would imply.
PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
All right. I understand it now.

know, the difference between and 308 by almost any standard and astronomically it's large. THE WITNESS: That's correct. PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: And you have done valuations in a whole lot of contexts.

Now, if this is too vague or beyond your expertise, again, please just let me

- How much of this is because reasonable experts
- arrive at different opinions, and how much is

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1	inherent in the nature of the problem presented to	1	seen big differences, but this one is certainly
2	the two of you?	2	large, and it just comes down to a question of
3	THE WITNESS: I think a big	3	what are the assumptions that are fed into the
4	component of it comes from the nature of the	4	DCF.
5	problem that's being presented. And that arises	5	Now, neither Mr. Rosen or I
6	because we are trying to value something for which	6	are independently estimating the factors that go
7	there's little or no contemporaneous information	7	into the DCF. We are relying on the inputs of
8	available. And so I'm looking for the pieces of	8	others. And when I look at the assumptions that
9	information that I could that I am able to find	9	Mr. Rosen uses, I conclude that he has failed to
10	to understand what it implies about the value.	10	account for potentially important economic or
11	And then, when I take that to slide 20, when I	11	operational factors, in part base, relying on the
12	move each of those transactions to December of	12	analysis done by others. And that's, that's what
13	2016, what I find is that the implied values, even	13	drives it. And, in part, it's typical that, in
14	accounting for the changes in market conditions	14	cases there is a dispute as to what is the
15	between the transactions or offer date, they	15	appropriate valuation date from a legal
16	simply don't explain the extraordinary return that	16	perspective, and that is a big component of the
17	would be implied by Mr. Rosen's DCF analysis.	17	difference here.
18	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: So,	18	PROFESSOR SCHWARTZ: Okay.
19	again, if this is too vague a question or beyond	19	I'm under the impression now that I do understand
20	your expertise, in a phase, you mentioned	20	this, so I will stop before I ask another question
21	expropriation cases. Ordinarily we wouldn't	21	and go past the culminating point of success.
22	expect two independent valuators to come out with	22	Thank you.
23	a ten to one difference in an ordinary	23	THE WITNESS: You're welcome.
24	expropriation case.	24	PRESIDING ARBITRATORO: Okay.
25	THE WITNESS: I have certainly	25	Any reactions? No, that is not the case. So that
	Page 2357		Page 2358
1	brings this examination to the end. Right. And	1	information from page 820, line 7 to 821, line 13,
2	thank you, Mr. Chodorow, for your testimony.	2	by ruling of the tribunal, is stricken from the
3	THE WITNESS: Thank you.	3	record as inadmissible and will be disregarded by
4	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: There	4	the tribunal.
5	is a couple of organizational issues to be	5	The tribunal does not regard
6	discussed briefly, but I think it's not worth to	6	it as necessary to strike out any further portions
7	have a coffee break because my expectation is that	7	of the transcript. This relates to questions
8	we are going to be out of here pretty soon.	8	first that we have the question put by Mr. Nash to
9	The one question I would like	9	Mr. Connelly as to whether he was aware of the
10	to take up today with a couple of other questions	10	number of JRPs and putting a specific number to
11	coming up on Wednesday. It would be the changes	11	him. The question is considered to be admissible.
12	to the transcript in response to the tribunal	12	This is page 1012 of the transcript.
13	rulings.	13	The tribunal recalls, however,
14	You will recall that the	14	its ruling that it will not treat questions from
15	tribunal decided to exclude from the record the	15	counsel or information purportedly provided by
16	testimony of Ms. Griffiths in response to	16	counsel in the context of a question as evidence.
17	questions about the contents of an article that	17	And that leaves us, then, with
18	Mr. Professor Doelle had written because that	18	the matter of the use of the word "taint" or
19	article was not on the record. That ruling	19	"tainted" by Canada. The tribunal feels that it
20	stands, of course, and the tribunal will disregard	20	need not adopt any measure in respect of that, the
21	the relevant portion of the hearing record. On	21	use of that word. It merely recalls that Canada
22	the other side, the tribunal prefers not to erase	22	has already confirmed on the record that, in view
22	$(1 \) \ 1 \ (4 \) \ (1 \)$	22	= f + 1 = f + 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1

- the other side, the tribunal prefers not to erase 22
- 23 the irrelevant text from the transcript. Rather, 24
- a note will be placed at page 820 of the
- 25 transcript to inform the reader that the
- 24 Ms. Griffiths' testimony, any concerns that Canada
- 25 had have been addressed. And I quote from

of the tribunal's ruling in respect of

_

23

	Page 2359		Page 2360
1	page 1068 of the transcript. I quote:	1	Tuesday, and it would take out the nervousness
2	"Mr. Nash said that this	2	that I'm sure you will not appreciate on the part
3	hearing had been	3	of the people here having thoughts other than
4	conducted fairly.	4	listening and digesting what you have to say.
5	Indeed, it has, because	5	Would that be acceptable?
6	evidence that shouldn't	6	MR. NASH: Totally acceptable,
7	have been admitted into	7	and it would be interesting to get a measure of
8	the testimony yesterday	8	the time available for the parties.
9	was stricken from the	9	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Yes.
10	record."[as read]	10	But would that also be acceptable?
11	It's in the record that the	11	MR. SPELLISCY: Yes, it is
12	hearing has been conducted fairly, and I think	12	acceptable. I also think it's a great idea to get
13	that is a sufficient, let's say, measure with	13	a time check and one other procedural question as
14	regard to this matter. That is what I wanted to	14	well.
15	discuss right now.	15	PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay.
16	And then that brings us to the	16	So the 8:30 is confirmed. The time, what is the
17	last question, that is: At what time of the day	17	time?
18	or of the morning to begin the Wednesday closing	18	DR. PULKOWSKI: Thank you.
19	observations? And, in view of the fact that	19	Briefly, just to recall the context in which this
20	Wednesday was really an additional day, which was,	20	arises, because we are now really getting to the
21	in a way, offered to the parties, but which, of	21	last stage, which has special rules in procedural
22	course, had all kinds of problems with regard to	22	order number 25. So we have a total time budget
23	travel, the tribunal would very much suggest that	23	for each party of 21 hours, and that includes
24	we start early, namely, at 8:30, if that was	24	opening and closing statements. And then there is
25	acceptable to the parties. You will have all	25	a ceiling regardless of the particular of the

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remaining time budget for each party of	1
three hours. So no more than three hours may be	2
allocated to closing statements.	3
Time remaining, I think that's	4
	5
the investors, one hour and 36 minutes and, for	6
Canada, technically 3 hours and 35, but capped to	7
•	8
	9
just make one further announcement? We have	10
actually received a request by members of the	11
public to watch the last day of the hearing, the	12
closing statements, and we have instructed us to	13
accommodate that wish as was set out in procedural	14
order number 25. So just for your own planning	15
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6	23
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wants to raise, so Mr. Spelliscy.	25
	allocated to closing statements. Time remaining, I think that's the measure that's of most interest now, is, for the investors, one hour and 36 minutes and, for Canada, technically 3 hours and 35, but capped to three hours in this particular context. While I have the floor, may I just make one further announcement? We have actually received a request by members of the public to watch the last day of the hearing, the closing statements, and we have instructed us to accommodate that wish as was set out in procedural order number 25. So just for your own planning purposes, please plan on having the signs ready or structure your closing in such a way that confidential information can easily be flagged. I'm happy to provide the names of those registered in due course. It's essentially one local law firm associate and two trained lawyers who wish to follow this hearing. PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: Okay. And then there is an issue that Mr. Spelliscy

	MR. SPELLISCY: Yes. I had a
q	uestion. In procedural order 25, paragraph 9.2,
	ere was the reference on February 24th, 2018:
	"The tribunal shall
	identify any further
	issues or questions that
	the disputing parties
	should consider
	addressing in their
	closing statements."[as
	read]
	Obviously we recognize that
di	idn't happen on the 24th. We had when this
	as drafted, we had, of course, contemplated the
	uantum experts going by that time. We are
	ondering whether the tribunal intends to identify
	ny further issues or questions in preparation for
th	e closing arguments pursuant to this paragraph
n	OW.

PRESIDING ARBITRATOR: The tribunal considers that the questions we asked before in writing covered our concerns, and so we are not going to have any further questions except that, after the closing statements, there might be some questions immediately referring to the text,

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1	or asking for clarification that is kind of small,	
2	small fry, but no big questions anyway.	
3	Any further procedural issues?	
4	Okay. That brings our hearing	
5	to an end, and we will see each other on Wednesday	
6	morning at 8:30 in that room probably; right?	
7	Okay. Thank you very much.	
8	Whereupon proceedings adjourned at 4:24 p.m.,	
9	to be resumed on Wednesday, February 28, 2018, at	
10	8:30 a.m.	
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